

# Contents

*Introduction p. 1*

**Theme 1 Thinking Sociologically p. 4**

- Discourse p. 4*
- Globalization p. 7*
- Modernity p. 10*
- Postmodernity p. 13*
- Rationalization p. 16*
- Society p. 20*
- Structure/Agency p. 23*

**Theme 2 Doing Sociology p. 27**

- Ideal Type p. 27*
- Qualitative/Quantitative Methods p. 30*
- Realism p. 33*
- Reflexivity p. 36*
- Science p. 39*
- Social Constructionism p. 42*

**Theme 3 Environment and Urbanism p. 46**

- Alienation p. 46*
- Environment p. 49*
- Industrialization p. 52*
- Migration p. 55*
- Risk p. 58*
- Sustainable Development p. 61*
- Urbanism p. 64*

**Theme 4 Structures of Society p. 68**

- Bureaucracy p. 68*
- Capitalism p. 71*
- Consumerism p. 74*
- Division of Labour p. 77*
- Education p. 80*

Organization *p. 83*

Religion *p. 87*

**Theme 5 Unequal Life Chances** *p. 91*

Class *p. 91*

Gender *p. 94*

Intersectionality *p. 97*

Patriarchy *p. 100*

Poverty *p. 103*

'Race' and Ethnicity *p. 106*

Social Mobility *p. 110*

Status *p. 113*

**Theme 6 Relationships and the Life Course** *p. 117*

Community *p. 117*

Family *p. 120*

Life Course *p. 123*

Network *p. 126*

Sexuality *p. 128*

Socialization *p. 132*

**Theme 7 Interaction and Communication** *p. 135*

Culture *p. 135*

Identity *p. 138*

Ideology *p. 141*

Interaction *p. 144*

Mass Media *p. 147*

Public Sphere *p. 150*

**Theme 8 Health, Illness and the Body** *p. 154*

Biomedicine *p. 154*

Medicalization *p. 157*

Sick Role *p. 160*

Social Model of Disability *p. 163*

Social Self *p. 165*

Stigma *p. 168*

**Theme 9 Crime and Social Control** *p. 172*

Anomie *p. 172*

Deviance *p. 175*

Labelling *p. 178*

Moral Panic *p. 181*

Restorative Justice *p. 184*

Social Control *p. 187*

**Theme 10 Political Sociology** *p. 191*

Authority *p. 191*

Citizenship *p. 194*

Civil Society *p. 197*

Conflict *p. 200*

Democracy *p. 203*

Nation State *p. 206*

Power *p. 209*

Social Movement *p. 212*

Index *p. 216*