

# Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Introduction</b> . . . . .	1
1.1	Variational Calculus and Parametrized Geometry . . . . .	1
1.2	Motion with Interactions and the Geometry of Differential Equations . . . . .	4
1.3	Measurable Densities and Functorial Analysis . . . . .	6
1.4	Differential Calculus and Functional Geometry . . . . .	7
1.5	Motion with Symmetries and Homotopical Geometry . . . . .	10
1.6	Deformation Theory and Derived Geometry . . . . .	11
1.7	Fermionic Particles and Super-Geometry . . . . .	16
1.8	Quantization of the Free Classical and Fermionic Particles . . . . .	17
1.9	Quantizing Interactions: The Functional Integral . . . . .	18
1.10	The Geometry of Perturbative Quantization . . . . .	20
1.11	Doctrines and Theories . . . . .	23
	1.11.1 The Categorical Approach to Geometry . . . . .	24
	1.11.2 Higher Categories and Categorical Logic . . . . .	25
1.12	What's New in this Book? . . . . .	26
1.13	What's Not in this Book? . . . . .	28
	References . . . . .	29
<b>Part I Mathematical Preliminaries</b>		
<b>2</b>	<b>A Categorical Toolbox</b> . . . . .	33
2.1	Higher Categories, Doctrines and Theories . . . . .	33
2.2	Monoidal Categories . . . . .	46
2.3	Symmetric Monoidal Categories . . . . .	50
2.4	Grothendieck Topologies . . . . .	58
2.5	Categorical Infinitesimal Calculus . . . . .	60
	References . . . . .	66
<b>3</b>	<b>Parametrized and Functional Differential Geometry</b> . . . . .	69
3.1	Parametrized Geometry . . . . .	71
3.2	Functional Geometry . . . . .	79

3.3	Differential Invariants . . . . .	86
3.3.1	Algebraic Differential Invariants . . . . .	86
3.3.2	Smooth Differential Invariants . . . . .	94
3.3.3	Super and Graded Geometry . . . . .	96
	References . . . . .	103
<b>4</b>	<b>Functorial Analysis . . . . .</b>	<b>107</b>
4.1	Functionals and Functional Derivatives . . . . .	108
4.2	Smooth Functionals and Distributions . . . . .	110
4.3	Generalized Weak Solutions . . . . .	116
4.4	Spectral Theory . . . . .	119
4.5	Green Functions and Parametrices . . . . .	122
4.6	Complex Analytic Regularizations . . . . .	123
4.7	Heat Kernel Regularization . . . . .	125
4.8	Wave Front Sets of Distributions . . . . .	126
	References . . . . .	127
<b>5</b>	<b>Linear Groups . . . . .</b>	<b>129</b>
5.1	Generalized Algebraic and Lie Groups . . . . .	129
5.2	Affine Group Schemes . . . . .	132
5.3	Algebras with Involutions and Algebraic Groups . . . . .	134
5.4	Clifford Algebras and Spinors . . . . .	136
5.4.1	Clifford Algebras . . . . .	137
5.4.2	Spin Group and Spinorial Representations . . . . .	140
5.4.3	Pairings of Spinorial Representations . . . . .	141
5.5	General Structure of Linear Algebraic Groups . . . . .	142
5.6	Representation Theory of Reductive Groups . . . . .	145
5.7	Structure and Representations of $SL_2$ . . . . .	146
5.8	Structure and Representations of $SU_2$ . . . . .	147
5.9	Structure of $SO(V, q)$ . . . . .	148
	References . . . . .	149
<b>6</b>	<b>Hopf Algebras . . . . .</b>	<b>151</b>
6.1	Definitions and Examples . . . . .	151
6.2	Twists and Deformations . . . . .	155
	References . . . . .	157
<b>7</b>	<b>Connections and Curvature . . . . .</b>	<b>159</b>
7.1	Koszul Connections . . . . .	159
7.2	Ehresmann Connections . . . . .	160
7.3	Principal Connections . . . . .	162
7.4	Cartan Connections and Moving Frames . . . . .	163
	References . . . . .	165
<b>8</b>	<b>Lagrangian and Hamiltonian Systems . . . . .</b>	<b>167</b>
8.1	Lagrangian Mechanics . . . . .	167
8.2	Symplectic and Poisson Manifolds . . . . .	170

8.3	Dynamics of a Hamiltonian System . . . . .	172
8.4	Lagrangian Manifolds and Canonical Transformations . . . . .	173
8.5	Relation with Lagrangian Variational Problems . . . . .	174
8.6	Hamilton-Jacobi Equations . . . . .	175
8.7	Poisson Reduction . . . . .	178
8.8	The Finite Dimensional BRST Formalism . . . . .	179
	References . . . . .	180
<b>9</b>	<b>Homotopical Algebra . . . . .</b>	<b>183</b>
9.1	Localizations and Derived Functors . . . . .	184
9.2	Model Categories . . . . .	186
9.3	Quillen Functors and Derived Functors . . . . .	191
9.4	Bousfield's Homotopical Localizations . . . . .	192
9.5	Simplicial Sets and Higher Groupoids . . . . .	193
9.6	$\infty$ -Categories . . . . .	197
9.7	Stable $\infty$ -Categories . . . . .	205
9.8	Derived Categories and Derived Functors . . . . .	207
9.9	Derived Operations on Sheaves . . . . .	211
9.10	Higher Categories . . . . .	214
9.11	Theories up to Homotopy and the Doctrine Machine . . . . .	218
	References . . . . .	221
<b>10</b>	<b>A Glimpse at Homotopical Geometry . . . . .</b>	<b>225</b>
10.1	Motivations . . . . .	226
10.2	Homotopical Spaces . . . . .	228
10.3	Non-abelian Cohomology . . . . .	231
10.4	Differential Cohomology . . . . .	235
10.5	Geometric Stacks . . . . .	239
10.6	Homotopical Infinitesimal Calculus . . . . .	241
10.7	Derived Symplectic Structures . . . . .	242
10.8	Deformation Theory and Formal Geometry . . . . .	245
	References . . . . .	247
<b>11</b>	<b>Algebraic Analysis of Linear Partial Differential Equations . . . . .</b>	<b>251</b>
11.1	$\mathcal{D}$ -Modules and Linear Partial Differential Equations . . . . .	252
11.2	Berezinians and Operations on Super- $\mathcal{D}$ -Modules . . . . .	256
11.3	Subanalytic Sheaves . . . . .	259
11.4	Sheaf Theoretic Generalized Functions . . . . .	262
11.5	Microlocalization . . . . .	264
11.6	Some Key Results of Linear Algebraic Analysis . . . . .	270
	References . . . . .	274
<b>12</b>	<b>Algebraic Analysis of Non-linear Partial Differential Equations . . . . .</b>	<b>277</b>
12.1	Differential Algebras and Non-linear Partial Differential Equations . . . . .	277
12.2	Local Functionals and Local Differential Forms . . . . .	281
12.3	$\mathcal{D}$ -Modules on the Ran Space and Operations . . . . .	284

12.4	Local Vector Fields and Their Local Bracket . . . . .	286
12.5	Non-algebraic Partial Differential Equations . . . . .	288
	References . . . . .	290
<b>13</b>	<b>Gauge Theories and Their Homotopical Poisson Reduction</b> . . . . .	<b>293</b>
13.1	A Finite Dimensional Toy Model . . . . .	293
13.2	General Gauge Theories . . . . .	297
13.3	Regularity Conditions and Higher Noether Identities . . . . .	299
13.4	The Derived Covariant Phase Space . . . . .	305
13.5	General Gauge Fixing Procedure . . . . .	307
	References . . . . .	312
<b>Part II Classical Trajectories and Fields</b>		
<b>14</b>	<b>Variational Problems of Experimental Classical Physics</b> . . . . .	<b>317</b>
14.1	Newtonian Mechanics . . . . .	317
14.2	Relativistic Mechanics . . . . .	319
14.3	Electromagnetism . . . . .	320
	14.3.1 Flat Space Formulation . . . . .	320
	14.3.2 Generally Covariant Formulation . . . . .	323
	14.3.3 Gauge Theoretic Formulation . . . . .	324
14.4	General Relativity . . . . .	325
	14.4.1 The Einstein-Hilbert-Palatini Action . . . . .	325
	14.4.2 Moving Frames and the Cartan Formalism . . . . .	328
	14.4.3 A Black Hole Solution with Simple Applications . . . . .	332
	14.4.4 The Big Bang Solution . . . . .	334
	References . . . . .	334
<b>15</b>	<b>Variational Problems of Experimental Quantum Physics</b> . . . . .	<b>337</b>
15.1	The Klein-Gordon Lagrangian . . . . .	337
	15.1.1 The Classical Particle and the Klein-Gordon Operator . . . . .	337
	15.1.2 The Klein-Gordon Lagrangian . . . . .	338
15.2	The Dirac Lagrangian . . . . .	339
	15.2.1 Fermionic Particles and the Dirac Operator . . . . .	339
	15.2.2 Generally Covariant Formulation . . . . .	340
	15.2.3 The Dirac Lagrangian in Cartan's Formalism . . . . .	342
15.3	Classical Yang-Mills Theory . . . . .	343
15.4	Classical Matter and Interaction Particles . . . . .	345
15.5	The Standard Model . . . . .	346
	References . . . . .	348
<b>16</b>	<b>Variational Problems of Theoretical Physics</b> . . . . .	<b>349</b>
16.1	Kaluza-Klein's Theory . . . . .	349
16.2	Bosonic Gauge Theory . . . . .	350
16.3	Poisson Sigma Model . . . . .	351
16.4	Chern-Simons Field Theory . . . . .	351
16.5	Higher Chern-Simons Field Theory . . . . .	352

16.6	Supersymmetric Particle . . . . .	354
16.7	Superfields . . . . .	354
16.8	Bosonic Strings . . . . .	356
16.9	Superstrings . . . . .	357
16.10	Supergravity . . . . .	357
	References . . . . .	358
 <b>Part III Quantum Trajectories and Fields</b>		
<b>17</b>	<b>Quantum Mechanics . . . . .</b>	<b>363</b>
17.1	Principles in von Neumann's Approach . . . . .	363
17.2	Canonical Quantization of Heisenberg/Schrödinger . . . . .	365
17.3	Algebraic Canonical Quantization . . . . .	367
17.4	Weyl Quantization and Pseudo-Differential Calculus . . . . .	367
17.5	Quantization of the Harmonic Oscillator . . . . .	369
17.6	Canonical Quantization of the Free Scalar Field . . . . .	371
	References . . . . .	374
<b>18</b>	<b>Mathematical Difficulties of Perturbative Functional Integrals . . . . .</b>	<b>375</b>
18.1	Perturbative Expansions in Finite Dimension . . . . .	375
18.1.1	Gaussian Integrals with Source . . . . .	376
18.1.2	The Defining Equation of the Fourier-Laplace Transform . . . . .	378
18.1.3	Perturbative Gaussians . . . . .	379
18.1.4	Finite Dimensional Feynman Rules . . . . .	381
18.2	Feynman's Interpretation of Functional Integrals . . . . .	382
18.3	Functional Derivatives . . . . .	384
18.4	Perturbative Definition of Functional Integrals . . . . .	386
18.5	Schwinger's Quantum Variational Principle . . . . .	388
18.6	Theories with Gauge Freedom: Zinn-Justin's Equation . . . . .	389
	References . . . . .	392
<b>19</b>	<b>The Connes-Kreimer-van Suijlekom View of Renormalization . . . . .</b>	<b>393</b>
19.1	Diffeographism Groups for Gauge Theories . . . . .	393
19.2	The Riemann-Hilbert Correspondence . . . . .	397
19.3	Connes-Kreimer's View of Renormalization . . . . .	399
19.4	Zinn-Justin's Equation and Slavnov-Taylor Identities . . . . .	400
	References . . . . .	402
<b>20</b>	<b>Nonperturbative Quantum Field Theory . . . . .</b>	<b>403</b>
20.1	The Geometric Meaning of Perturbative Computations . . . . .	403
20.2	Nonperturbative Quantum Field Theory . . . . .	405
20.3	The Dyson-Schwinger Quantum Equations of Motion . . . . .	407
20.4	Nonperturbative Quantum Gauge Theory . . . . .	407
	References . . . . .	409

<b>21</b>	<b>Perturbative Renormalization à la Wilson</b>	411
21.1	Energetic Effective Field Theory	411
21.2	Effective Propagators	412
21.3	The Renormalization Group Equation	413
21.4	Effective Theory with Interaction	414
21.5	Feynman Graph Expansion of the Renormalization Group Equation	415
21.6	The Quantization Theorem	417
21.7	The Effective Quantum BV Formalism	419
21.8	Observables and the Partition Function	421
21.9	The Local Renormalization Group Action	422
21.10	Application to Pure Yang-Mills Theory	423
	References	424
<b>22</b>	<b>Causal Perturbative Quantum Field Theory</b>	425
22.1	Moyal Type Star Products and Hopf Algebras	425
22.2	Causal Star Products	427
22.3	Causal Renormalization for Gauge Theories	434
22.4	Deformation Quantization and Hopf Algebraic Structures	435
	22.4.1 A Finite Dimensional Toy Model	436
	22.4.2 Hopf Algebraic Methods in Field Theory	438
	References	441
<b>23</b>	<b>Topological Deformation Quantizations</b>	443
23.1	Explicit Deformation Quantization of Poisson Manifolds	443
23.2	Deformation Theory and Quantization	445
	References	448
<b>24</b>	<b>Factorization Spaces and Quantization</b>	449
24.1	$\mathcal{D}$ -Modules over the Ran Space	450
24.2	Chiral Lie Algebras and Factorization Coalgebras	451
24.3	Operator Product Expansions	457
24.4	Derived $\mathcal{D}$ -Geometry of Factorization Spaces	458
24.5	Generalized Affine Grassmanians and Perturbative Quantization	462
24.6	Categorical Quantization of Factorization Spaces	463
	References	466
	<b>References</b>	469
	<b>Index</b>	481