

# • Contents •

---

## **Preface ix**

- 1. Introduction: The Discipline and Practice of Qualitative Research 1**  
*Norman K. Denzin and Yvonna S. Lincoln*

## **PART I • LOCATING THE FIELD**

**27**

- 2. A History of Qualitative Inquiry in Social and Educational Research 36**  
*Frederick Erickson*
- 3. Ethics and Politics in Qualitative Research 66**  
*Clifford G. Christians*
- 4. Ethics, Research Regulations, and Critical Social Science 83**  
*Gaile S. Cannella and Yvonna S. Lincoln*

## **PART II • PARADIGMS AND PERSPECTIVES IN CONTENTION**

**97**

- 5. Paradigmatic Controversies, Contradictions, and Emerging Confluences, Revisited 108**  
*Yvonna S. Lincoln, Susan A. Lynham, and Egon G. Guba*
- 6. Feminist Qualitative Research in the Millennium's First Decade: Developments, Challenges, Prospects 151**  
*Virginia Olesen*
- 7. Feminist Qualitative Research: Emerging Lines of Inquiry 176**  
*Marjorie L. DeVault*
- 8. Critical Race Theory and the Postracial Imaginary 195**  
*Jamel K. Donnor and Gloria Ladson-Billings*
- 9. Doing Indigenous Methodologies: A Letter to a Research Class 214**  
*Margaret Kovach*
- 10. Critical Pedagogy and Qualitative Research: Advancing the Bricolage 235**  
*Joe L. Kincheloe, Peter McLaren, Shirley R. Steinberg, and Lilia D. Monzó*
- 11. Methodologies for Cultural and Social Studies in an Age of New Technologies 261**  
*Paula Saukko*

12. **Queer/Quare Theory: Worldmaking and Methodologies** 275  
*Bryant Keith Alexander*

**PART III • STRATEGIES OF INQUIRY**

309

13. **The Marketization of Research: Implications for Qualitative Inquiry** 322  
*Julianne Cheek*
14. **Case Study Methodology** 341  
*Thomas A. Schwandt and Emily F. Gates*
15. **Performance Ethnography** 359  
*Judith Hamera*
16. **Ethnodrama and Ethnotheatre: Research as Performance** 377  
*Johnny Saldaña*
17. **Advancing a Constructionist Analytics** 395  
*James A. Holstein*
18. **Evolving Grounded Theory and Social Justice Inquiry** 411  
*Kathy Charmaz, Robert Thornberg, and Elaine Keane*
19. **Triangulation** 444  
*Uwe Flick*
20. **D...a...t...a..., Data++, Data, and Some Problematics** 462  
*Mirka Koro-Ljungberg, Maggie MacLure, and Jasmine Ulmer*
21. **In the Name of Human Rights: I Say (How) You (Should) Speak (Before I Listen)** 485  
*Antjie Krog*
22. **Critical Participatory Action Research on State Violence: Bearing Wit(h)ness Across Fault Lines of Power, Privilege, and Dispossession** 492  
*María Elena Torre, Brett G. Stoudt, Einat Manoff, and Michelle Fine*

**PART IV • METHODS OF COLLECTING AND ANALYZING EMPIRICAL MATERIALS**

517

23. **Observation in a Surveilled World** 526  
*Jack Bratich*
24. **Narrative Inquiry: Toward Theoretical and Methodological Maturity** 546  
*Susan E. Chase*
25. **Critical Arts-Based Inquiry: Performances of Resistance Politics** 561  
*Susan Finley*

- 26. The Interview 576**  
*Svend Brinkmann*
- 27. Visual Research 600**  
*Eric Margolis and Renu Zunjarwad*
- 28. Autoethnography and the Other: Performative Embodiment and a Bid for Utopia 627**  
*Tami Spry*
- 29. Ethnography in the Digital Internet Era: From Fields to Flows, Descriptions to Interventions 650**  
*Annette N. Markham*
- 30. Analyzing Talk and Text 669**  
*Anssi Peräkylä and Johanna Ruusuvuori*
- 31. Focus Group Research and/in Figured Worlds 692**  
*George Kamberelis, Greg Dimitriadis, and Alyson Welker*
- 32. Thinking With Theory: A New Analytic for Qualitative Inquiry 717**  
*Alecia Y. Jackson and Lisa A. Mazzei*
- 33. Creating a Space in Between: Collaborative Inquiries 738**  
*Jonathan Wyatt, Ken Gale, Susanne Gannon, and Bronwyn Davies (JKSB)*

**PART V • THE ART AND PRACTICES OF INTERPRETATION,  
EVALUATION, AND REPRESENTATION**

**757**

- 34. Evidence, Criteria, Policy, and Politics: The Debate About Quality and Utility in Educational and Social Research 766**  
*Harry Torrance*
- 35. Reframing Rigor in Qualitative Inquiry 796**  
*Janice Morse*
- 36. Writing: A Method of Inquiry 818**  
*Laurel Richardson and Elizabeth Adams St. Pierre*
- 37. The Elephant in the Living Room, or Extending the Conversation About the Politics of Evidence 839**  
*Norman K. Denzin*
- 38. Braiding Narrative Ethnography With Memoir and Creative Nonfiction 854**  
*Barbara Tedlock*
- 39. Qualitative Evaluation: Methods, Ethics, and Politics With Stakeholders 867**  
*Peter Dahler-Larsen*

- 40. Qualitative Research and Global Audit Culture: The Politics of Productivity, Accountability and Possibility 894**

*Marc Spooner*

- 41. Critical Issues for Qualitative Research 915**

*David A. Westbrook*

- 42. Epilogue: Toward a "Refunctioned Ethnography" 923**

*Yvonna S. Lincoln and Norman K. Denzin*

**Author Index 929**

**Subject Index 937**

**About the Editors 953**

**About the Contributors 955**