

Contents

Chapter 1	
The Orbital Picture for Bound Electrons	1
1.1 Traveling and Standing Waves	1
1.2 Wave Energy and Interference	5
1.3 Electron Orbitals	6
1.4 Normalization and Orthogonality	8
1.5 Systems with Many Electrons	10
1.6 Flexibility of Orbital Sets	12
Chapter 2	
Atomic Orbitals	17
2.1 Shapes of Canonical Orbitals	17
2.2 Sizes of Canonical Orbitals	30
2.3 Energies of Canonical AOs	31
2.4 Hybrid Orbitals	33
2.5 Hybrid Orbitals through $s-p$ Mixing	36
2.6 Equivalent $s^1 p^1$ Hybrid Orbitals	40
2.7 Equivalent sp^2 Hybrid Orbitals	43
2.8 Equivalent sp^3 Hybrid Orbitals	45
2.9 Intermediate Hybrid Orbitals	47
Chapter 3	
Diatomc Molecules	51
3.1 Molecule Formation and Motions	51

3.2 Generator and Molecular Orbitals	53
3.3 Generator Orbitals and Molecular Motions	63
3.4 Bond Strengths	66
3.5 Heteronuclear Diatomic Molecules	68
3.6 Localized MOs for Diatomic Molecules	71
Chapter 4	
Linear Triatomic Molecules	77
4.1 Linear FHF ⁻	77
4.2 FXeF	85
4.3 OCO	89
4.4 Vibrational Modes for Linear Triatomics	97
Chapter 5	
Triangular and Related Molecules	102
5.1 H ₃ ⁺	102
5.2 N ₃ ⁺	106
5.3 Electron Dash Structures and Molecular Geometry	112
5.4 BF ₃	113
Chapter 6	
Bent Triatomic Molecules	125
6.1 H ₂ O	125
6.2 NO ₂ ⁻	129
Chapter 7	
Polygonal Molecules	137
7.1 Te ₄ ²⁺	137
7.2 c-C ₄ H ₄	143
7.3 c-C ₅ H ₅ ⁻	146
7.4 c-C ₆ H ₆ , c-C ₇ H ₇ ⁺ , c-C ₈ H ₈ ²⁻	154
Chapter 8	
Octahedral and Related Molecules	165
8.1 ICl ₄ ⁻	165
8.2 BrF ₅	168
8.3 B ₅ H ₉	170
8.4 PF ₆ ⁻	175
8.5 Octahedral Transition Metal Complexes— Some Special Considerations	177
8.6 CoF ₆ ³⁻ and Co[P(OCH ₃) ₃] ₆ ³⁺	180
8.7 B ₆ H ₆ ²⁻	180
8.8 Mo ₆ Cl ₈ ⁴⁺	192

Chapter 9	
Tetrahedral and Related Molecules	201
9.1 PnH ₃	201
9.2 P ₄	204
9.3 CH ₄	213
9.4 PO ₄ ³⁻	216
9.5 VCl ₄ ⁻	220
Chapter 10	
Bipyramidal and Related Molecules	226
10.1 BrF ₃	226
10.2 SF ₄	233
10.3 B ₅ H ₅ ²⁻	236
10.4 PF ₅	241
10.5 IF ₇	242
Chapter 11	
Prismatic Molecules	246
11.1 C ₆ H ₆ (Prismane)	247
11.2 C ₈ H ₈ (Cubane)	253
11.3 (η^5 -C ₅ H ₅) ₂ Fe	257
Appendix I	
Symmetry, Molecular Orbitals, and Generator Orbitals	267
Appendix II	
A Kit for Visualizing MOs in Three Dimensions	269
Appendix III	
Hybrid GOs and Non-Cooperating Central Atoms	273
Appendix IV	
Calculating the Angles for Conal Nodes	275
Appendix V	
A Summary of Uses for Generator Orbitals	277
Index	279