

OUTLINE CONTENTS

DETAILED CONTENTS	vii
PREFACE	xiv
LIST OF FIGURES	xvi
LIST OF BOXES	xvii
LIST OF TABLES	xviii
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	xix
LIST OF CONTRIBUTORS	xxiv
EDITORS' NOTE	xxv

PART I Frameworks

1	International Relations and the European Union: Themes and Issues	3
	<i>Christopher Hill, Michael Smith, and Sophie Vanhoonacker</i>	
2	The European Union as a Subsystem of International Relations	23
	<i>Simon Duke and Sophie Vanhoonacker</i>	
3	Engaging the World: The European Union and the Processes of International Relations	43
	<i>Geoffrey Edwards</i>	
4	The European Union as a Power	73
	<i>Filippo Andreatta and Lorenzo Zambernardi</i>	

PART II Institutions and Processes

5	The Institutional Framework	97
	<i>Sophie Vanhoonacker and Karolina Pomorska</i>	
6	The Problem of Coherence in the European Union's International Relations	123
	<i>Carmen Gebhard</i>	
7	The Role of the Member States: The Europeanization of Foreign Policy?	143
	<i>Reuben Wong</i>	
8	Implementation: Making the European Union's International Relations Work	165
	<i>Michael E. Smith</i>	

- 9 Legitimate and Democratic? The European Union's International Role 186
Christopher Lord

PART III Activities and Impact

- 10 The European Union as a Trade Power 209
Sophie Meunier and Kalypso Nicolaïdis
- 11 The European Union and the Global Political Economy 235
Amy Verdun
- 12 The Challenge of the Environment, Energy, and Climate Change 263
John Vogler
- 13 The European Union and International Development 292
Maurizio Carbone
- 14 Enlargement, the Neighbourhood, and European Order 316
Karen E. Smith
- 15 The European Union's Security and Defence Policy:
 The Quest for Purpose 341
Jolyon Howorth
- 16 The External Dimension of the European Union's Internal Security 365
Sarah Wolff
- 17 The European Union and the USA 388
Michael Smith and Rebecca Steffenson
- 18 The European Union, the BRICS, and Other Emerging Powers:
 A New World Order? 418
Stephan Keukeleire and Tom De Bruyn

PART IV Evaluation and Conclusion

- 19 Principles in European Union Foreign Policy 443
Helene Sjursen
- 20 Acting for Europe: Reassessing the European Union's
 Role in International Relations 463
Christopher Hill, Michael Smith, and Sophie Vanhoonacker

- REFERENCES 487
- INDEX 541

■ DETAILED CONTENTS

PREFACE	xiv
LIST OF FIGURES	xvi
LIST OF BOXES	xvii
LIST OF TABLES	xviii
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	xix
LIST OF CONTRIBUTORS	xxiv
EDITORS' NOTE	xxv

PART I Frameworks

1	International Relations and the European Union: Themes and Issues	3
	Introduction	4
	Assumptions	6
	Three perspectives on international relations and the EU	9
	Structure of the volume	16
	Conclusion	19
	FURTHER READING	20
	WEB LINKS	22

2	The European Union as a Subsystem of International Relations	23
	Introduction	24
	The EU and its own international relations	25
	Grasping the EU's international identity	31
	The EU as a collective actor	34
	Conclusion	39
	NOTES	41
	FURTHER READING	41
	WEB LINKS	42

3	Engaging the World: The European Union and the Processes of International Relations	43
	Introduction	44

	The EU in a changing global system	46
	Patterns of global interaction	50
	Enduring tensions: cooperation, conflict, and governance in the world arena	61
	Enduring tensions: the EU and its member states	63
	Conclusion	68
	FURTHER READING	71
	WEB LINKS	72
<hr/>		
4	The European Union as a Power	73
	The elusive concept of power	74
	Destructive power: realist theories	76
	Productive power: liberal theories	80
	Integrative power: the social construction of Europe	83
	Europe's power in world politics	87
	Conclusion	90
	NOTES	92
	FURTHER READING	92
	WEB LINKS	93
 PART II Institutions and Processes		
<hr/>		
5	The Institutional Framework	97
	Introduction: institutions and why they matter	98
	Institutions and their impact in three policy areas	100
	Conclusion	116
	NOTES	119
	FURTHER READING	120
	WEB LINKS	121
<hr/>		
6	The Problem of Coherence in the European Union's International Relations	123
	Introduction	124
	Historical background of coherence	125
	Conceptualizing coherence	127
	Towards enhancing coherence	135
	Conclusion	139

	NOTES	140
	FURTHER READING	141
	WEB LINKS	142
<hr/>		
7	The Role of the Member States: The Europeanization of Foreign Policy?	143
	Introduction	144
	Exploring Europeanization	145
	Evaluating Europeanization	152
	Conclusion	160
	NOTE	162
	FURTHER READING	162
	WEB LINKS	164
<hr/>		
8	Implementation: Making the European Union's International Relations Work	165
	Introduction: the problem of implementation in foreign policy	166
	The EU's own resources in external relations/third countries	169
	National resources and EU external relations	170
	The instruments of EU foreign policy	172
	Credibility and capability gaps	180
	Conclusion	183
	FURTHER READING	184
	WEB LINKS	185
<hr/>		
9	Legitimate and Democratic? The European Union's International Role	186
	Introduction	187
	Why does the EU's international role need to be legitimate?	188
	With whom does the EU's international role need to be legitimate?	192
	By what standards does the EU's international role need to be legitimate?	194
	Democratic control	196
	Conclusion	205
	NOTE	205
	FURTHER READING	206
	WEB LINKS	206

PART III Activities and Impact

10	The European Union as a Trade Power	209
	Introduction	210
	The road to European competence in trade	212
	The EU trade policymaking process	216
	Power through size: accession and exit	221
	The exercise of the EU's trade power	222
	Conclusion	230
	NOTES	231
	FURTHER READING	232
	WEB LINKS	234
11	The European Union and the Global Political Economy	235
	Introduction	236
	Integration in the EU and the global political economy	239
	The EU's presence in the global political economy	246
	The EU as a power in the global political economy	249
	The EU and the governance of the global political economy: competition and crisis	253
	Conclusion	259
	NOTE	261
	FURTHER READING	261
	WEB LINKS	262
12	The Challenge of the Environment, Energy, and Climate Change	263
	Introduction	264
	Environmental policy	265
	The climate and energy problem	273
	Conclusion	287
	NOTES	289
	FURTHER READING	289
	WEB LINKS	290
13	The European Union and International Development	292
	Introduction	293
	The rise and fall of a (post)colonial development policy	293

	Development policy in the new century	299
	Perspectives on development, international relations, and the EU	308
	Conclusion	311
	NOTES	313
	FURTHER READING	313
	WEB LINKS	315
<hr/>		
14	Enlargement, the Neighbourhood, and European Order	316
	Introduction	317
	Concentric circles	319
	The Copenhagen European Council, June 1993	322
	The Luxembourg and Helsinki European Councils	327
	Big-bang enlargement	330
	Relations with South-Eastern Europe	332
	Relations with Turkey	334
	Relations with the 'wider Europe'	335
	Conclusion	338
	NOTES	339
	FURTHER READING	340
	WEB LINKS	340
<hr/>		
15	The European Union's Security and Defence Policy: The Quest for Purpose	341
	Introduction: EU security and defence in the context of international relations	342
	European security and defence in theoretical perspective	343
	From foreign policy coordination to a European security and defence policy	346
	European military operations and capacity: the rhetoric and the reality	349
	Development of strategic vision	359
	Conclusion	361
	NOTES	362
	FURTHER READING	362
	WEB LINKS	364
<hr/>		
16	The External Dimension of the European Union's Internal Security	365
	Introduction	366
	The EU's Area of Freedom, Security, and Justice and its external dimension: normative origins and challenges	368

Post-Lisbon developments: policy dynamism and institutional developments	372
The EU's answer to global security challenges	375
Conclusion	384
NOTES	385
FURTHER READING	386
WEB LINKS	387

17 The European Union and the USA	388
Introduction	389
The changing shape of EU–US relations	390
EU–US relations and the EU's system of international relations	394
EU–US relations and the processes of international relations	398
EU–US relations and the EU as a power in international relations	408
Conclusion	414
FURTHER READING	415
WEB LINKS	417

18 The European Union, the BRICS, and Other Emerging Powers: A New World Order?	418
Introduction: the EU challenged by the BRICS and other emerging powers	419
Contractual and political relations: strategic partnerships?	424
The EU–BRICS–emerging powers' relationship and the EU as a subsystem of international relations	429
The EU–emerging powers' relationship and the EU as a power in international relations	431
The EU–emerging powers' relationship and processes of global governance and multilateralism	434
Conclusion	438
FURTHER READING	439
WEB LINKS	440

PART IV Evaluation and Conclusion

19 Principles in European Union Foreign Policy	443
Introduction	444
Human rights: the EU as an agent for radical change in international affairs?	445

External sovereignty and international law as guiding principle: the EU as a 'normal' international actor	451
The principle of the common good: how 'normal' a power?	455
Conclusion	459
NOTES	460
FURTHER READING	461
WEB LINKS	462
<hr/>	
20 Acting for Europe: Reassessing the European Union's Role in International Relations	463
Introduction	464
The EU and the perspectives of international relations	464
The place of the EU in the international system	470
System, process, and power	475
Conclusion	483
NOTE	486
REFERENCES	487
INDEX	541