

## Contents to Volume 1

### List of Contributors XIX

#### Part I Gas Phase 1

- 1 **Manipulating the Motion of Complex Molecules: Deflection, Focusing, and Deceleration of Molecular Beams for Quantum-State and Conformer Selection 3**  
*Jochen Küpper, Frank Filsinger, Gerard Meijer, and Henrik Stapelfeldt*
  - 1.1 Introduction: Controlled Molecules 4
  - 1.2 Experimental Methods 4
    - 1.2.1 Large Neutral Molecules in the Gas Phase 6
    - 1.2.2 Manipulation of Molecular Beams with Electric and Magnetic Fields 8
      - 1.2.3 Alignment and Orientation of Molecular Ensembles 13
  - 1.3 Experimental Details 15
    - 1.3.1 Deflection 15
    - 1.3.2 Alternating-Gradient Focusing 17
    - 1.3.3 Alternating-Gradient Deceleration 18
  - 1.4 Selected Applications 18
    - 1.4.1 Cluster and Biomolecules Deflection 18
    - 1.4.2 Conformer Selection 19
    - 1.4.3 Three-Dimensional Orientation 20
    - 1.4.4 Molecular-Frame Photoelectron Angular Distributions 22
  - 1.5 Conclusions and Perspectives 23
  - References 24
  
- 2 **Laser Ionization Spectroscopy 29**  
*Hans Georg Breunig and Karl-Michael Weitzel*
  - 2.1 Introduction 29
  - 2.2 Basic Principles 30
  - 2.3 Experimental Methods 31
    - 2.3.1 Single-Photon Ionization 31
    - 2.3.2 Resonance Enhanced Multiphoton Ionization 32

2.3.3	Ion-Dip Spectroscopy	38
2.3.4	Pulsed-Field Ionization	39
2.3.5	Strong-Field Ionization	41
2.3.6	Time-of-Flight Mass Spectrometer	45
2.4	Case Studies	45
2.4.1	Identification of Substances and Structural Isomers	45
2.4.2	Trace Analysis of Molecules	50
2.4.3	Laser Ionization as a Source of State-Selected Ions	51
2.5	Conclusions and Perspectives	55
2.6	Supplementary Material	55
	References	60
<b>3</b>	<b>Mass Spectrometry for Ion Chemistry and Links from the Gas Phase to “Real” Processes</b>	<b>63</b>
	<i>Detlef Schröder</i>	
3.1	Introduction	63
3.2	Key Experimental Methods	66
3.3	Ion Structures	69
3.3.1	Differentiation of C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>7</sub> <sup>+</sup> Isomers	69
3.3.2	Generation, Characterization, and Spectroscopy of [FeCH <sub>4</sub> O] <sup>+</sup> Ions	71
3.4	Ion Energetics	72
3.4.1	Threshold Ionization and “Titration” of Reaction Barriers	73
3.4.2	Thermochemistry of FeO <sub>m</sub> H <sub>n</sub> <sup>-/0/+ /2+</sup> Ions (“Gaseous Rust”)	76
3.5	Reactions of Neutral Molecules Studied by Mass Spectrometry	77
3.5.1	Electron-Transfer Mass Spectrometry	77
3.5.2	Charge-Tagging Methods	78
3.6	Ion Catalysis	79
3.7	Summary and Perspectives	80
	References	82
	<b>Part II Condensed-Phase</b>	<b>85</b>
<b>4</b>	<b>Solid State NMR: a Versatile Tool in Solid State Chemistry and Materials Science</b>	<b>87</b>
	<i>Gunther Brunklaus, Hans-Wolfgang Spiess, and Hellmut Eckert</i>	
4.1	Introduction	87
4.2	Basic Principles	89
4.2.1	Nuclear Magnetism and Precession	89
4.2.2	Signal Excitation and Detection	90
4.2.3	Relaxation Phenomena	92
4.2.4	Internal Interactions	94
4.3	Experimental Techniques	99
4.3.1	Sample Spinning Techniques	100
4.3.2	Spin Echo Decay Methods	103

- 4.3.3 Hetero- and Homonuclear Decoupling 104
- 4.3.4 Multi-Dimensional NMR 105
- 4.3.5 Coherence Transfer Techniques 109
- 4.3.6 Recoupling of Homonuclear Magnetic Dipole–Dipole Interactions 110
- 4.3.7 Recoupling of Heteronuclear Magnetic Dipole–Dipole Interactions 116
- 4.4 Selected Applications 120
  - 4.4.1 Glasses 120
  - 4.4.2 Supramolecular Systems 131
- 4.5 Conclusion 144
- 4.6 Supplementary Material 145
  - References 152
  
- 5 EPR–ESR–EMR, an Ongoing Success Story 159**
  - Klaus-Peter Dinse and Gunnar Jeschke*
  - 5.1 Introduction 160
  - 5.2 Basic Principles 160
  - 5.3 Experimental Methods 164
    - 5.3.1 Continuous Wave EMR at High Fields and Frequencies 164
    - 5.3.2 Pulsed EMR 168
    - 5.3.3 Merging EPR and NMR: Pulsed ENDOR 172
  - 5.4 Case Studies 173
    - 5.4.1 Physics 173
    - 5.4.2 Chemistry 177
    - 5.4.3 Biology 179
  - 5.5 Conclusions and Perspectives 182
  - 5.6 Supplementary Material 182
    - References 188
  
- 6 Broadband Conductivity Spectroscopy for Studying the Dynamics of Mobile Ions in Materials with Disordered Structures 191**
  - Klaus Funke*
  - 6.1 Introduction: “Microscopy in Time” in Disordered Ionic Materials 192
  - 6.2 Experimental Techniques: Spanning More Than 17 Decades in Frequency 197
    - 6.2.1 General 197
    - 6.2.2 Complex Conductivities from Waveguide Spectroscopy 199
    - 6.2.3 Complex Conductivities from Fourier Transform Infrared Spectroscopy 202
  - 6.3 Linear Response Theory: Current Density and Conductivity 204
  - 6.4 Conductivity Spectra: Universal Properties Detected 207
    - 6.4.1 Time–Temperature Superposition 207
    - 6.4.2 “First” Universality 209

- 6.4.3 “Second” Universality 210
- 6.5 “First” Universality: Spectra and Modeling 212
- 6.5.1 Different Approaches 212
- 6.5.2 The MIGRATION Concept 213
- 6.5.3 Permittivity and Localized Mean Square Displacement 216
- 6.5.4 Non-Arrhenius DC Conductivities 218
- 6.6 “Second” Universality: Spectra and Modeling 220
- 6.6.1 Approaches for Modeling 220
- 6.6.2 Time-Dependent Double-Well Potentials 221
- 6.6.3 NCL-Type Effects Detected at High Frequencies 223
- 6.6.4 A New Picture Emerges for the Low-Temperature NCL Effect 224
- References 228
  
- 7 X-Ray Absorption Spectroscopy – the Method and Its Applications 231**  
*Matthias Bauer and Helmut Bertagnolli*
- 7.1 Introduction 232
- 7.2 Basic Principles – the EXAFS Equation 232
- 7.3 Experimental Methods 236
- 7.3.1 Experimental Design 236
- 7.3.2 Data Reduction and Evaluation 237
- 7.3.3 Data Analysis and Interpretation 241
- 7.4 Case Studies 246
- 7.4.1 Material Science 246
- 7.4.2 Nanoparticles and Heterogeneous Catalysis 250
- 7.4.3 Homogeneous Catalysis 258
- 7.4.4 Biochemistry 262
- 7.5 Conclusion 267
- References 267
  
- 8 Diffraction Methods: Structure Determination and Phase Analysis of Solids 271**  
*Barbara Albert*
- 8.1 Introduction: Diffraction – What for? 271
- 8.2 Basic Principles of the Elastic Interaction of Radiation and Periodic Arrays of Atoms 273
- 8.2.1 Scattering – Diffraction 273
- 8.2.2 Crystalline Solids and Symmetry 275
- 8.3 Methods and Their Applications 277
- 8.3.1 Generation and Detection of X-Rays and Neutrons 277
- 8.3.2 Single Crystal Analysis – Structure Determination and Refinement 278
- 8.3.3 Powder Diffractometry – Finger Print, Phase Analysis, or Structure Determination 283

- 8.4 Summary: Diffractometry-Where To? 293  
References 293
- 9 Small-Angle X-Ray and Neutron Scattering – Two Complementary Methods to Study Soft Matter Structure 297**  
*Martin Engel, Tinka Spehr, and Bernd Stühn*
- 9.1 Introduction 298
- 9.2 Basic Theory of Small-Angle Scattering 300
- 9.2.1 Calculation of the Interference Pattern 301
- 9.3 X-Rays and Neutrons 306
- 9.3.1 X-Rays 306
- 9.3.2 Neutrons 309
- 9.4 Selected Applications 314
- 9.4.1 Ion-Track Etched Polycarbonate Nanopores 314
- 9.4.2 Water-in-Oil Droplet Microemulsions 317
- 9.5 Conclusions 322  
References 324
- 10 Perturbed  $\gamma$ - $\gamma$  Angular Correlation 325**  
*Jens Röder and Klaus-Dieter Becker*
- 10.1 Introduction 325
- 10.2 Basic Principles 326
- 10.2.1 PAC Basics 326
- 10.2.2 Angular Correlation in the Emission of  $\gamma$ -Rays 327
- 10.2.3 Nuclear Interactions 332
- 10.2.4 The PAC Experiment 335
- 10.3 Case Studies 337
- 10.3.1 Local Magnetic Fields in Iron 337
- 10.3.2 Spin Transitions in  $\text{LaCoO}_3$  338
- 10.3.3 Structural Refinements of Sesquioxides,  $\text{M}_2\text{O}_3$  340
- 10.3.4 Surface Studies 341
- 10.3.5 Reactivity of Thin Films 343
- 10.3.6 Strained Silicon 344
- 10.3.7 Diffusion 345
- 10.4 Conclusions and Perspectives 347  
References 348
- 11 Mössbauer Spectroscopy 351**  
*Philipp Gütlich and Christian Schröder*
- 11.1 Introduction 352
- 11.2 Basic Principles 353
- 11.2.1 Mössbauer Isotopes 353
- 11.2.2 The Mössbauer Effect 354
- 11.3 Experimental Methods 355
- 11.3.1 Mössbauer Spectrometer 355

11.3.2	Recording Mössbauer Spectra	357
11.3.3	Hyperfine Interactions and Mössbauer Parameters	359
11.4	Case Studies and Selected Applications	365
11.4.1	Basic Information on Structure and Bonding	365
11.4.2	Switchable Molecules: Spin Crossover	370
11.4.3	Mössbauer Emission Spectroscopy – After-Effects of Nuclear Decay	377
11.4.4	Industrial Applications	380
11.4.5	Miniaturized Portable Mössbauer Spectroscopy	381
11.5	Outlook	387
	References	387
<b>12</b>	<b>Electron Energy Loss Spectroscopy as an Experimental Probe for the Crystal Structure and Electronic Situation of Solids</b>	<b>391</b>
	<i>Kathrin Hofmann</i>	
12.1	Introduction	391
12.2	Basics of EELS	394
12.2.1	Theoretical Background	394
12.2.2	The Energy-Loss Spectrum	397
12.2.3	The Use of Core-Loss Edges	400
12.2.4	Fine Structure of Core-Loss Edges	402
12.3	Selected Applications of EELS	409
12.3.1	General Remarks	409
12.3.2	Determination of the Composition	409
12.3.3	Determination of the Valence State	410
12.3.4	Structural Investigations	410
12.4	Outlook	414
	References	415

## Contents to Volume 2

### List of Contributors XIX

### Part III Interfaces 419

<b>13</b>	<b>Raman Spectroscopy: Principles, Benefits, and Applications</b>	<b>421</b>
	<i>Melissa M. Mariani and Volker Deckert</i>	
13.1	Introduction	422
13.2	Basic Principles: Raman Scattering	422
13.3	Experimental Methods	426
13.3.1	General Aspects	426
13.3.2	Raman Instrumentation	428
13.3.3	Coupling Raman with Microscopy	434
13.3.4	Benefits of Raman Spectroscopy	435

13.4	Applications of Raman Spectroscopy	436
13.4.1	Chemical Applications	436
13.4.2	Biological Applications	437
13.4.3	Variations of Raman Spectroscopy	438
13.4.4	Data Analysis	440
13.5	Conclusion	441
	References	442
<b>14</b>	<b>Diffuse Reflectance Infrared Fourier Transform Spectroscopy: an <i>In situ</i> Method for the Study of the Nature and Dynamics of Surface Intermediates</b>	<b>445</b>
	<i>Alfons Drochner and G. Herbert Vogel</i>	
14.1	Introduction	446
14.1.1	IR Spectroscopy of Solids	446
14.2	Basic Principles	448
14.3	Experimental Set-Up	454
14.3.1	DRIFTS Accessories	460
14.3.2	DRIFTS Reactor Cells for Heterogeneous Catalysis	461
14.4	Application Examples	463
14.4.1	NO <sub>x</sub> Reduction	463
14.4.2	Quantification of Oxygen Surface Groups	470
14.5	Summary	473
	References	474
<b>15</b>	<b>Photoelectron Spectroscopy in Materials Science and Physical Chemistry: Analysis of Composition, Chemical Bonding, and Electronic Structure of Surfaces and Interfaces</b>	<b>477</b>
	<i>Andreas Klein, Thomas Mayer, Andreas Thissen, and Wolfram Jaegermann</i>	
15.1	Introduction	478
15.2	Experimental Procedure	479
15.2.1	Basic Set-Up and Operation Principle	479
15.2.2	Sample Preparation	483
15.3	Case Studies: XPS	488
15.3.1	Analysis of Peak Intensities	488
15.3.2	Analysis of Energy Shifts	492
15.3.3	Interface Analysis	501
15.4	Case Studies: UPS	503
15.5	Conclusions and Perspectives	505
15.6	Supplementary Material	506
	References	509

- 16 Photoelectron Microscopy: Imaging Tools for the Study of Surface Reactions with Temporal and Spatial Resolution 513**  
*Eva Mutoro, Bjoern Luerßen, Sebastian Günther, and Jürgen Janek*
- 16.1 Introduction 515
- 16.2 Basic Principles: Photoelectron-Based Analytical Techniques 515
- 16.3 Experimental Methods 518
- 16.3.1 Ultraviolet Photoelectron Spectroscopy and X-Ray Photoelectron Spectroscopy 518
- 16.3.2 Scanning Photoelectron Microscopy 522
- 16.3.3 Photoelectron Emission Microscopy 523
- 16.4 Case Studies (Selected Applications) 526
- 16.4.1 Chemical Waves in the  $\text{NO} + \text{H}_2$  Reaction on Rh(110) 526
- 16.4.2 Electrode Reactions: Photoelectron Microscopy and Electrochemistry 533
- 16.4.3 Recent Developments in Instrumentation and Application 537
- 16.5 Conclusions and Perspectives 539
- 16.6 Supplementary Material 540  
References 544
- 17 Secondary Ion Mass Spectrometry – a Powerful Tool for Studying Elemental Distributions over Various Length Scales 547**  
*Roger A. De Souza and Manfred Martin*
- 17.1 Introduction 548
- 17.2 Basic Principles 548
- 17.2.1 The General Principle of Analysis 548
- 17.2.2 The SIMS Phenomenon 549
- 17.3 Experimental Methods 554
- 17.3.1 SIMS Machines and Modes of Operation 554
- 17.4 Case Studies 556
- 17.4.1 Oxygen Tracer Diffusion in  $\text{LiNbO}_3$ : Depth Profiling 556
- 17.4.2 Oxygen Diffusion in Fe-Doped  $\text{SrTiO}_3$  559
- 17.4.3 Cation Diffusion in LSGM: 3D Analysis – Depth Profiling with Image Analysis 562
- 17.4.4 Nitrogen in YSZ: Depth Profiles and Quantification 566
- 17.4.5 Elemental Distribution in Plants: Imaging Analysis 568
- 17.5 Conclusions and Perspectives 569
- 17.6 Supplementary Material 569  
References 573
- 18 Application of the Quartz Microbalance in Electrochemistry 575**  
*Karl Doblhofer and Konrad G. Weil*
- 18.1 Introduction 575
- 18.2 Basic Principles 576
- 18.2.1 Piezoelectricity of Quartz in Static Electric Fields 576
- 18.2.2 Piezoelectricity of Quartz in Oscillating Electric Fields 577

18.2.3	The Mass Load Dependence of the Resonance Frequency	578
18.2.4	Measurements of the Resonance Frequency	579
18.2.5	Quartz Oscillators in Viscous Media	581
18.3	Experimental Methods	582
18.3.1	Metalization of the Quartz Surfaces	582
18.3.2	The Electrochemical Cell	583
18.3.3	Calibration of the Microbalance	584
18.4	Case Studies	585
18.4.1	The Effect of Surface Roughness	585
18.4.2	Corrosion Studies	586
18.4.3	Metal Deposition	589
18.4.4	Oscillating Electrochemical Reactions	592
18.4.5	Self-Assembled Monolayers	593
18.5	Conclusions and Perspectives	595
18.6	Supplementary Material	595
	References	600
<b>19</b>	<b>The Scanning Tunneling Microscope in Electrochemistry: an Atomistic View of Electrochemistry</b>	<b>603</b>
	<i>Dieter M. Kolb and Marie Anne Schneeweiss</i>	
19.1	Introduction	603
19.2	Basic Principles	604
19.2.1	The Scanning Tunneling Microscope	604
19.2.2	Some Basics of Electrochemistry	607
19.3	Experimental Methods	609
19.4	Case Studies	610
19.4.1	The Reconstruction of Gold Surfaces	611
19.4.2	Ordered Adlayers of Ions and Organic Molecules	613
19.4.3	Metal Deposition	614
19.4.4	Nanostructuring of Surfaces with an STM	617
19.5	Conclusion and Perspectives	620
19.6	Supplementary Material	621
	References	623
<b>20</b>	<b>Low-Energy Electron Diffraction: Crystallography of Surfaces and Interfaces</b>	<b>625</b>
	<i>Georg Held</i>	
20.1	Introduction	625
20.2	Basic Principles	627
20.2.1	Surface Periodicity and Reciprocal Lattice	627
20.2.2	Superstructures	630
20.2.3	Spot Intensity versus Energy	630
20.2.4	Spot Profiles	631
20.3	Experiment	632
20.4	Applications	633

20.4.1	Leed Pattern: CO on Ni{111}	634
20.4.2	Spot Profiles	636
20.4.3	LEED-IV Structure Determination	637
20.4.4	LEED-IV on Disordered Layers	639
20.5	Conclusions and Perspectives	640
	References	641
	<b>Part IV</b>	<b>Biomolecules and Materials</b>
		643
<b>21</b>	<b>Femtosecond Vibrational Spectroscopies and Applications to Hydrogen-Bond Dynamics in Condensed Phases</b>	<b>645</b>
	<i>Jörg Lindner and Peter Vöhringer</i>	
21.1	Introduction	646
21.2	Vibrational Pump–Probe Spectroscopy	647
21.2.1	Infrared Pump–Probe Spectroscopy	648
21.2.2	Coherent Anti-Stokes Raman Scattering	653
21.2.3	Raman-Induced Optical Kerr Effect and Impulsive Stimulated Raman Scattering	657
21.3	Applications	663
21.3.1	Hydrogen Bonding	663
21.3.2	Optical Kerr Effect of Water	667
21.3.3	Vibrational Relaxation in Water	669
21.3.4	Vibrational Relaxation in Ammonia	674
21.3.5	Vibrational Dynamics of H-Bond Wires	678
21.4	Summary	682
	References	683
<b>22</b>	<b>THz Technology and THz Spectroscopy: Modeling and Experiments to Study Solvation Dynamics of Biomolecules</b>	<b>687</b>
	<i>David M. Leitner, Martin Gruebele, and Martina Havenith-Newen</i>	
22.1	THz Technology	687
22.2	THz Spectroscopy	693
22.3	THz Spectroscopy of Solvated Probes	695
22.4	Biomolecule Solvation and Terahertz Dynamics: Important Concepts	699
22.5	Precise Measurements of the THz Absorption Coefficient	702
22.6	THz Spectroscopy of Solvated Proteins	705
22.7	KITA: Kinetic THz Absorption Spectroscopy	706
22.8	Further Application of THz Absorption Spectroscopy	708
	References	709
<b>23</b>	<b>Single-Molecule Fluorescence Spectroscopy: The Ultimate Limit of Analytical Chemistry in the Condensed Phase</b>	<b>711</b>
	<i>Dirk-Peter Herten, Arina Rybina, Jessica Balbo, and Gregor Jung</i>	
23.1	Introduction	712

23.2	Basic Principles	712
23.2.1	History Survey	712
23.2.2	The Fluorophor and Photophysical Processes	713
23.2.3	Background and Noise	715
23.3	Methods	716
23.4	Single Quantum Systems: Anti-Bunching, Blinking, Anisotropy	721
23.4.1	Novel Phenomena: Non-Classical Light	723
23.5	Conclusions and Perspectives	725
23.6	Related Fields of Research	725
23.6.1	Probes, Switches, and Conductors – Photophysics	725
23.6.2	Single-Molecule Tracking	729
	References	732
<b>24</b>	<b>Scanning Probe Methods: From Microscopy to Sensing</b>	<b>737</b>
	<i>Rüdiger Berger, Jochen Gutmann, and Rolf Schäfer</i>	
24.1	Introduction	738
24.2	Basic Principles and Experimental Techniques	739
24.2.1	Working Principle of Scanning Probe Microscopy	739
24.2.2	Scanning Probe Microscopy	740
24.2.3	Force Spectroscopy	741
24.2.4	Mass Sensing	743
24.2.5	Surface Stress	743
24.2.6	Calorimetry	744
24.3	Applications	745
24.3.1	Imaging in Solution	745
24.3.2	Binding Forces and Off-Rates	746
24.3.3	Gravimetry	750
24.3.4	Biosensors (Nose)	752
24.3.5	Thermochemistry	754
24.4	Summary and Conclusion	756
	References	758
<b>25</b>	<b>Superconducting Quantum Interference Device Magnetometry</b>	<b>763</b>
	<i>Heiko Lueken</i>	
25.1	Introduction	763
25.2	Basic Principles	764
25.2.1	Magnetic Quantities and Units [5, 6]	764
25.2.2	Classification of Magnetic Materials	768
25.3	Experimental Magnetometrical Methods	777
25.3.1	Direct Current Method	777
25.3.2	Alternating Current Method	778
25.3.3	Magnetometry at High Fields	780
25.4	Selected Applications	781
25.4.1	Diamagnetic Materials	781
25.4.2	Metamagnetic $\text{Sc}_2\text{MnRh}_5\text{B}_2$	781

25.4.3 Superparamagnets 783  
 25.4.4 Spin Glasses 785  
 25.4.5 Single-Molecule Magnets 787  
 25.4.6 Magnetometry at High Fields 790  
 25.5 Supplementary Material 791  
 References 792

**26 Transmission Electron Microscopy 797**  
*Hans-Joachim Kleebe, Stefan Lauterbach, and Mathis M. Müller*

26.1 Introduction 797  
 26.1.1 Why Electrons? 798  
 26.2 Components of a TEM Instrument 799  
 26.2.1 Lens Aberrations 802  
 26.3 Specimen Preparation 803  
 26.4 Electron Diffraction 806  
 26.5 Image Contrast 813  
 26.6 High Resolution Imaging 816  
 26.7 Summary 820  
 References 820

**Appendix 823**

**Index 829**