Contents

Part I

Introduction	
CHAPTER 1 Cell-Free Protein Synthesis Alexander S. Spirin	3
Part II Improved Classical (Batch) Cell-Free Translation Systems	
CHAPTER 2 Improved Batch Translation System Based on <i>E. coli</i> Extract THORSTEN LAMLA and VOLKER A. ERDMANN	23
CHAPTER 3 Improved Composition and Energy Supply for Bacterial Batch Systems Dong-Myung Kim and James R. Swartz	41
CHAPTER 4 PURE System: New Cell-Free Translation System Reconstructed with Purified Components TAKUYA UEDA, AKIO INOUE, MIDORI KAIDA, RYOKO BABA and YOSHIHIRO SHIMIZU	53
CHAPTER 5 Direct Expression of PCR Products in Cell-Free Translation Systems ANATOLY T. GUDKOV and KIRILL A. MARTEMYANOV	61
CHAPTER 6 Yeast Cell-Free Translation Systems MICHAEL ALTMANN and HANS TRACHSEL	67

VI	Contents
----	----------

CHAPTER 7 Poly(A)-Dependent Cell-Free Translation Systems from Animal Cells GIOVANNA BERGAMINI and FÁTIMA GEBAUER	79
Part III Continuous-Flow and Continuous-Exchange Cell-Free Translation Systems	
CHAPTER 8 Continuous-Flow and Continuous-Exchange Cell-Free Translation Systems and Reactors VLADIMIR A. SHIROKOV, PETER N. SIMONENKO, SERGEY V. BIRYUKOV and ALEXANDER S. SPIRIN	91
CHAPTER 9 Highly Productive Plant Continuous Cell-Free System KAIRAT MADIN, TATSUYA SAWASAKI and YAETA ENDO	109
CHAPTER 10 Matrix Reactor: A New Scalable Reactor Principle for Cell-Free Protein Expression Bernd Buchberger, Wolfgang Mutter, Albert Röder	121
Part IV Protein Folding in Cell-Free Translation System	
CHAPTER 11 Co-Translational Protein Folding in Prokaryotic and Eukaryotic Cell-Free Translation Systems VYACHESLAV A. KOLB, AIGAR KOMMER and ALEXANDER S. SPIRIN	131
CHAPTER 12 Expression of an Aggregation-Prone Protein in the RTS 500 System JEAN-MICHEL BETTON	141
CHAPTER 13 Expression of Soluble Murine Endostatin with the RTS System STACEY TRAVIGLIA and MONIQUE VAN HOEK	149

CHAPTER 14 Cell-Free Expression of Soluble Human Erythropoietin Cordula Nemetz, Stephanie Wessner, Simone Krupka, Manfred Watzele and Wolfgang Mutter	157
CHAPTER 15 Cell-Free Expression of a 127 kDa Protein: The Catalytic Subunit of Human Telomerase Robin Steigerwald, Cordula Nemetz, Bärbel Walckhoff and Thomas Emrich	165
CHAPTER 16 The Expression of Disulfide Bonded Proteins in Cell-Free Protein Expression ERHARD FERNHOLZ, KATRIN ZAISS, HÜSEYIN BESIR and WOLFGANG MUTTER	175

Part V Special Topics and Short Communications

Chapter 17	
Structural and Functional Compensation	
by Proteins for the RNA Deficit	
of Animal Mitochondrial Translation Systems	 183
Tsutomu Suzuki, Takashi Ohtsuki,	
Yoh-ichi Watanabe, Maki Terasaki,	
TAKAO HANADA and KIMITSUNA WATANABE	

CHAPTER 18 Proficient Target Selection in Structural Genomics by In Vitro Protein Expression on Gateway Recombination Plasmids 197 RENAUD VINCENTELLI, CHANTAL ABERGEL, CÉLINE DEREGNAUCOURT, JEAN-MICHEL CLAVERIE and VINCENT MONCHOIS

CHAPTER 20 **Optimization of the Translation Initiation Region** of Prokaryotic Expression Vectors: High Yield In Vitro Protein Expression and mRNA Folding 211 ANDREA GRAENTZDOERFFER, MANFRED WATZELE, BERND BUCHBERGER, SABINE WIZEMANN, THOMAS METZLER, WOLFGANG MUTTER and CORDULA NEMETZ CHAPTER 21 Selective Labeling of Proteins in the RTS 500 System 219 JEAN-MICHEL BETTON, NICOLAE PALIBRODA, Abdelkader Namane, Thomas Metzler and OCTAVIAN BÂRZU CHAPTER 22 In Vitro Protein Production for Structure Determination with the RTS System 227 HO S. CHO, JEFFREY G. PELTON, WEIRU WANG, HISAO YOKOTA and DAVID E. WEMMER CHAPTER 23 Sequence Specific Biotinylation and Purification of Proteins Expressed in the RTS 500 System 235 MICHAEL SCHRÄML, DOROTHEE AMBROSIUS, IAN STRACKE and MARTIN LANZENDÖRFER CHAPTER 21 Synthesis of the His 6-Tagged Recombinant Protein APPC99-His and His-PS1 Using RTS 500 247 MIYUKI MURAYAMA, XIAOYAN SUN and AKIHIKO TAKASHIMA