

Table of Contents

Preface	9
---------	---

In the Name of Saints Peter and Paul	11
--------------------------------------	----

Popes, Conversion, and Sainthood in Western Christianity <i>Sari Katajala-Peltomaa, Kirsi Salonen, and Kurt Villads Jensen</i>	
---	--

I Papal Administration

The Cost of Grace	39
-------------------	----

The Composition Fees in the Penitentiary, c. 1450–1500 <i>Ludwig Schmugge</i>	
--	--

Career Prospects of Minor Curialists in the Fifteenth Century	63
---	----

The Case of Petrus Profilt <i>Jussi Hanska</i>	
---	--

A Criminal Trial at the Court of the Chamber Auditor	85
--	----

An Analysis of a <i>registrum</i> from 1515–1516 in the Danish National Archives <i>Per Ingesman</i>	
---	--

II Saints and Miracles

The Power of the Saints and the Authority of the Popes	117
--	-----

The History of Sainthood and Late Medieval Canonization Processes <i>Gábor Klaniczay</i>	
---	--

<i>Velut Alter Alexius</i>	141
----------------------------	-----

The Saint Alexis Model in Medieval Hagiography <i>Paolo Golinelli</i>	
--	--

<i>Judicium Medicine</i> and <i>Judicium Sanctitatis</i>	153
--	-----

Medical Doctors in the Canonization Process of Nicholas of Tolentino (1325): Experts Subject to the Inquisitorial Logic <i>Didier Lett</i>	
---	--

Heavenly Healing or Failure of Faith?

171

Partial Cures in Later Medieval Canonization Processes

Jenni Kuuliala

III Crusades and Conversion

Servi Beatae Marie Virginis

201

Christians and Pagans in Henry's *Chronicle of Livonia*

Jüri Kivimäe

Holy War – Holy Wrath!

227

Baltic Wars Between Regulated Warfare and Total Annihilation

Around 1200

Kurt Villads Jensen

The Swedish Expeditions ('Crusades') Towards Finland Reconsidered

251

Jens E. Olesen

Index

269