Contents

	Acknowledgments	vii
	Abbreviations	xi
	Conventions	xiii
	Introduction	1
Pa	RT ONE Ritual Practices	
1.	Merit, Purity, and Ceremony	29
2.	Ritual Compositions	57
PA	RT TWO Organizations	
3.	Writing Societies	83
4.	Instituting Transcription	106
PA	RT THREE Microhistories	
5.	Disciplinary Regimes	149
6.	Haunted by Demons, Watched by Kings	171
	Epilogue	209
	Appendix: Names of the Kōmyōshi/Tōdaiji Scriptorium	215
	Bibliography	217
	Index	261