

CONTENTS

List of Figures	ix
List of Tables	xi
Acknowledgments	xiii

PART I } Orientation

Introduction 3

1. Locating the Fault Line: Concepts and Scope 7

PART II } Early Rome: Foundation

2. Looking Forward from Archaic Rome 25

PART III } The Middle Republic: Adaptation

3. Adapting the Law in the Age of Cato 33

4. Ideological Flexibility: Cato and Ennius 47

5. Life before Liberality: Plautus and Terence 61

6. The Gracchi and the Failure of Collective Generosity 79

PART IV } The Late Republic: Exploitation

7. Crooked Generosity in the Late Republic 89

8. Cicero between Justice and Expediency 99

9. Sallust and the Decline of Reciprocity 109

10. Caesar's Wicked Gifts 115

11. Atticus: Banker, Benefactor, Paragon 127

PART V } The Early Empire: Separation

12. Prying Worlds Apart: The Augustan Response 137

13. Seneca's Philosophical Cure 151

PART VI } Conclusions

14. Halfway to Modernity 167

Appendix 173

Notes 191

Bibliography 261

Index of Quoted Works 283

General Index 289