

Contents

Foreword.....	ix
Introduction.....	xi
A Record of the Congress.....	xii
Acknowledgements	xv
Attendees	xvi
 Women and Families in the Roman Army	
Session organisers: Carol van Driel-Murray, Martina Meyr, Colin Wells	
 Women, the military and <i>patria potestas</i> in Roman Britain.....	3
Lindsay Allason-Jones	
 Beyond von Petrikovits – artefact distribution and socio-spatial practices in the Roman military.....	9
Penelope Allison	
 Some thoughts about the archaeological legacy of soldiers’ families in the countryside of the <i>civitas Batavorum</i>	16
Harry van Enkevort	
 The families of Roman auxiliary soldiers in the military diplomas.....	23
Elizabeth M. Greene	
 British families in the Roman army: living on the fringes of the Roman world	26
Tatiana Ivleva	
 Women and children in military inscriptions from northern Germania Superior	34
Michael J. Klein	
 The empress and her relationship to the Roman army	42
Kai M. Töpfer	
 Women and children at the Saxon Shore fort of Oudenburg (Belgium)	48
S. Vanhoutte and A. Verbrugge	
 Roman Roads	
 <i>Decem Pagi</i> at the end of antiquity and the fate of the Roman road system in eastern Gaul.....	55
Joachim Henning, Michael McCormick and Thomas Fischer	
 The planning of Roman Dere Street, Hadrian’s Wall, and the Antonine Wall in Scotland.....	62
John Poulter	
 Some notes on the development of the military road network of the Roman Empire.....	69
Zsolt Visy	

The Roman Frontier in Wales

Session organisers: Barry Burnham, Jeffrey Davies

Rewriting <i>The Roman Frontier in Wales</i> : an introduction.....	81
Barry C. Burnham and Jeffrey L. Davies	

Recent work on the site of the legionary fortress at Caerleon	85
Peter Guest and Tim Young	

Roman roads in Wales.....	93
R. J. Silvester	

The Cadw-grant-aided 'Roman Fort Environs Project' – the contribution of geophysics	99
David Hopewell	

Roman frontiers in Wales: 40 years on.....	104
Jeffrey L. Davies	

The military 'vici' of Wales – progress since Jarrett 1969	111
Barry C. Burnham	

The Eastern and North African Frontiers

Session organisers: James Crow, Eberhard Sauer

Transformation patterns of Roman Forts in the <i>Limes Arabicus</i> from Severan to Tetrarchic and Justinianic periods	121
Ignacio Arce	

Recent research on the Anastasian Wall in Thrace and late antique linear barriers around the Black Sea ...	131
James Crow	

New research on the Roman frontier in Arabia	139
S. Thomas Parker	

The archaeology of Sasanian frontier troops: recent fieldwork on frontier walls in Northern Iran.....	145
Hamid Omrani Rekavandi, Eberhard Sauer, Tony Wilkinson and Jebrael Nokandeh	

Soldiers or tribesmen: who guarded the frontiers of late Roman Africa?	151
Alan Rushworth	

Roman-Armenian borders, part I: the Upper Euphrates frontier.....	160
Everett L. Wheeler	

Smaller Structures: Towers and Fortlets

Session organisers: Bill Hanson, Matt Symonds

Bauliche und funktionale Gliederung des Obergermanisch-Raetischen Limes anhand der Turmgrundrisse.....	171
Thomas Becker	

A Roman road station on the Pannonian <i>limes</i>	180
Szilvia Bíró	

River frontiers or fortified corridors?	186
Erik Graafstal	

A battle of wills: manoeuvre warfare and the Roman defence of the North Yorkshire coast in the late C4th ...	194
Alistair McCluskey	

The Castelinho dos Mouros (Alcoutim) and the ‘casas fuertes’ of southern Portugal	200
Thomas Schierl, Felix Teichner, Gerald Grabherr, Alexandra Gradim	

Smaller structures on Hadrian’s coastal frontier	207
Matthew F. A. Symonds	

Roman towers	213
David Woolliscroft	

Recognising Differences in Lifestyles through Material Culture

Session organisers: Stefanie Hoss, Sonja Jilek, Eckhard Deschler-Erb

La céramique « militaire » dans le Nord de la Gaule de la Conquête au début du IIe siècle après J.-C.: Faciès et particularités	221
Cyrille Chaidron, Raphaël Clotuche et Sonja Willems	

Auxiliaries and their forts: expression of identity?	229
Julia Chorus	

Military versus civilian and legionary versus auxiliary: the case of Germania Inferior	236
Stefanie Hoss	

Die zivile Nutzung militärischen Baumaterials – Kontexte und Interpretation.....	241
Thomas Schmidts	

Barbaricum

Session organiser: Thomas Grane

Barbaricum: an introduction to the session.....	251
Thomas Grane	

An imported bronze casket from the Przeworsk culture cemetery in Lachmirowice, distr. Inowrocław	260
Katarzyna Czarnecka	

Multifunctional coins – a study of Roman coins from the Zealandic isles in eastern Denmark	267
Mads Drevs Dyhrfeld-Johnsen	

Medical instruments, tools and excavation locations – ‘The reason why...’	273
Annette Frölich	

Patterns in cross-frontier relations	278
Marjan C. Galestin	

Bemerkungen zu den Formen des Zustroms der Importgüter in das germanische Siedlungsmilieu während der Römischen Kaiserzeit im mittleren Donaauraum	284
Balázs Komoróczy	

Römische Bronzegefäßgarnituren Römischer und germanischer Fundkontext im Vergleich und deren jeweilige Aussage: Wo, wann, wie, warum, wer, für was? Südsandinavien und die römischen Provinzen ..292
Ulla Lund Hansen

The C3rd AD Romano-Germanic battlefield at Harzhorn near Kalefeld, Landkreis Northeim 298
Michael Meyer, Felix Bittmann, Michael Geschwinde, Henning Haßmann, Petra Lönne and Günther Moosbauer

Hacksilber inside and outside the late Roman world: a view from Traprain Law 304
Kenneth Painter and Fraser Hunter

Why are the South Scandinavian weapon deposits relevant for *limes* research? An update of research progress 311
Xenia Pauli Jensen

Corpus der römischen Funde im europäischen *Barbaricum* – Rückblick und Ausblick 318
Hans-Ulrich Voss und Claus-Michael Hüssen

Britain

Hadrian's Wall and the Mommsen thesis 329
David J. Breeze

Continuing the search for an 'Antonine gap' on Hadrian's Wall 331
R. J. Brickstock

A late Roman military command in Britain reinstated..... 336
Roger White

A new Roman fort at Staxton in the Vale of Pickering,
Yorkshire, England 342
Pete Wilson

Roman Frontiers in a Globalised World

Session organisers: Richard Hingley, Divya Tolia-Kelly, Rob Witcher

Does history repeat itself?

The Roman frontiers from the viewpoint of a European archaeologist of today 349
Eduard Nemeth

The attraction of opposites: Owen Lattimore and studies of the Inner Asian frontiers of China 357
Naomi Standen

Changing presents interpret the past, AD 1500-2010: the frontier on the *Limes* and the upper Danube.... 365
Peter S. Wells

Civil Settlements

Session organisers: Edward Dąbrowa, Pete Wilson

Military colonization in the Near East and Mesopotamia
under the Severi 373
Edward Dąbrowa

The <i>Canabae Legionis</i> of Carnuntum: modelling a Roman urban landscape from systematic, non-destructive prospection and excavation.....	379
Christian Gugl, Michael Doneus and Nives Doneus	

Neues vom Vicus der Saalburg	386
Cecilia Moneta	

Viminacium – Roman city and legionary camp: topography, evolution and urbanism	393
Nemanja Mrdić and Bebina Milovanović	

The veterans' colony Aequum, the legionary fortress Tilurium and the Sinj field. Re-examining old problems	401
Mirjana Sanader	

Death and Commemoration

Session organiser: Maureen Carroll

Some aspects of death, ritual and commemoration in the Lower Rhineland (Germany).....	409
Clive Bridger	

Dress, self and identity in Roman funerary commemoration on the Rhine and Danube frontiers	415
Maureen Carroll	

The Funerary commemoration of veterans and soldiers at the colony of Augusta Emerita (Mérida, Spain), 25 BC – AD 235.....	421
Jonathan Edmondson	

The Roman cemetery at Pottenbrunn. Structural analysis of a rural necropolis	430
Eva Hoelbling	

The Roman cemetery at Mannersdorf am Leithagebirge, Lower Austria: The late antique inhumations as an information source of the population of the C4th and C5th	435
René Ployer	

Ein neue Grabinschrift für einen Soldaten der <i>legio VI Victrix</i> in <i>Novaesium</i>/Neuss	442
Marcus Reuter	

The Decoration of some Early Imperial Tombs of <i>Primi Pili</i>	447
Kai M. Töpfer	

Danubian and Balkan Provinces

Stories and facts about the function of Dacia's south-eastern frontier: forty years of research.....	455
I. Bogdan Cătăniciu	

Maximinus Thrax in Novae.....	461
Piotr Dyczek and Jerzy Kolendo	

A contribution to the study of the Roman <i>Limes</i> in the Croatian Danube region	466
Mato Ilkić and Daška Osonjački	

Overlapping phases in the defensive systems of the Roman forts and the archaeological experience: the case of Roman Dacia	470
Dan Isac	

Detail eines römischen Kellers aus dem Vicus von Aquincum – Víziváros (Budapest)	478
Katalin H. Kérdő	
Vindobona fortress – barracks, <i>fabrica</i> and <i>intervallum</i>	483
Martín Mosser	
The Late Roman <i>Principia</i> in Tarsatica, part of <i>Claustra Alpium Iuliarum</i>	488
Josip Višnjić and Luka Bekić	
Romuliana – Gamzigrad in der Provinz Dacia ripensis. Kaiserpalast und Militärstation	495
Gerda von Bülow	
The Army in the Hinterland – a case study of Pons Aeni/Pfaffenhofen	502
Meike B Weber	
The Scythian section of <i>Notitia Dignitatum</i>: a structural and chronological analysis	509
Mihail Zahariade	
 Camps	
Session organiser: Rebecca Jones	
What is a Roman camp?	521
Rebecca H. Jones	
The marching camp at Deer’s Den, Aberdeenshire: a précis of the excavations	531
Murray Cook	
Römische Feldlager aus der Zeit der Markomannenkriege in der Slowakei	537
Ján Rajtár und Claus-Michael Hüssen	
GIS application in Roman military invasion survey within barbarian territories during the Marcomannic wars – introduction into problems and perspectives.....	545
Balázs Komoróczy and Marek Vlach	
The Roman Republican battlefield at Pedrosillo (Casas de Reina, Badajoz, Spain): new research (2007) ..	552
Ángel Morillo, Germán Rodríguez Martín and Esperanza Martín Hernández	
Remains of the Roman baggage train at the battlefield of Kalkriese	559
Achim Rost	
The function of temporary camps along Hadrian’s Wall	565
Humphrey Welfare	
The battlefield of Kalkriese: The rampart at the site ‘Oberesch’ during and after the battle	571
Susanne Wilbers-Rost	
 Logistics and Supply	
Session organisers: Bill Hanson, Valerie Maxfield	
Voorburg-Arentsburg: a Roman harbour with a British connection in the hinterland of the <i>Limes</i>.....	579
Mark Driessen	

The grain supply for the Roman army in <i>Hispania</i> during the Republican period	586
Javier Salido Domínguez	

Die römischen Steinbruchinschriften des Brohltals	593
Markus Scholz (unter Mitarbeit von Holger Schaaff)	

A sustainable frontier? Timber supply for the Roman army in the Lower-Rhine delta, AD 40-150	603
Pauline van Rijn	

The Germanies and Augustan and Tiberian Germany

Session organiser: C. Sebastian Sommer

Lahnau – Waldgirmes. Die Ausgrabungen 2007 – 2009	611
Armin Becker	

Neue Luftbilder zu den Militärlagern und den <i>canabae legionum</i> von <i>Vetera castra I</i> (Xanten)	616
Norbert Hanel und Baoquan Song	

The Augustan legionary camp on the Hunerberg in Nijmegen (NL) revised New information and re-interpretation of old data of the defence system	619
Elly N. A. Heirbaut	

New thoughts on the so-called temple of Mars in the legionary camp of <i>Vindonissa</i>.....	625
Andrew Lawrence	

Iupiter im Brunnen – Neues zur siedlungsgeschichtlichen Entwicklung im Nordvicus von Heidelberg	631
Petra Mayer-Reppert	

The Roman military presence in the Rhine delta in the pre-Flavian period.....	636
Marinus Polak	

Quarries on the Raetian <i>Limes</i>, the height and construction of the wall	642
C. Sebastian Sommer	

Spain

The Roman fort in El Real (Campo de Criptana, Ciudad Real, Spain)	653
Antxoka Martínez Velasco	

The Cantabrian Wars (26-25 BC campaigns): contesting old interpretations.....	659
Ángel Morillo	

Frontier Fleets

Session organisers: Boris Rankov, Jorit Wintjes

<i>Antiqua ... Arte Cilix</i> (Lucan., <i>Phars.</i> 4. 449)	669
Siniša Bilić-Dujmušić	

<i>Ultero Citroque Discurrere</i> – operational patterns and tactics of Late Roman frontier fleets on rivers	674
Florian Himmler	

Project <i>Exploratio Danubiae</i> – new insights into troop transport on the river Danube in the Late Roman Period.....	679
Heinrich Konen	
The frontier fleets: what were they and what did they do?.....	687
Boris Rankov	
The northern fleets in the Principate.....	691
Christoph Rummel	
Did the Romans have a fleet on the Red Sea?	696
Denis B. Saddington	
The ghost fleet of Seleucia Pieria	699
Jorit Wintjes	
 Miscellaneous Contributions	
Wells and ritual deposition at the Newstead roman military complex	705
Simon Clarke	
A cost-control model for Imperial frontiers?.....	711
Raphael M. J. Isserlin	
Der Soldat und die Götter – wie privat war Religion?	719
Nina Willburger	