

## CONTENTS

List of Maps, Tables, Figures and Photographs .....	xi
Acknowledgements .....	xiii
List of Abbreviations .....	xvii
Note on Transliteration and Terminology .....	xix
Introduction .....	1
An entrepreneurial diaspora .....	2
Sojourning merchants: core of an economic bourgeoisie? .....	7
<i>Islāḥ</i> : modernisation or modernity? .....	10
A civil society in the making? .....	17
Imperialism and non-European modernity .....	20
Literature and sources .....	26
CHAPTER ONE The setting: Hadhramaut and the diaspora in the 19th century .....	38
Hadhramaut and its population .....	38
Hadhramis in the world: an Indian Ocean diaspora .....	46
An outline of political developments in the 19th century .....	61
The British in Aden and beyond .....	77
CHAPTER TWO Scholars, mystics and merchants: reformers and politicians in early and mid-19th century Wadi Hadhramaut .....	89
The <i>Ṭarīqa ‘Alawiyya</i> and religious learning in Hadhramaut until the 1880s .....	91
Scholars and community leaders: lives and careers of early 19th century reformers .....	96
Aḥmad b. ‘Alī al-Junayd (1783–1858): scholar, traveller and man of wealth .....	98
Other leading notables in the first half of the 19th century .....	108
Notables as reformers and political leaders (c. 1790s–1840s) .....	120

The reform ideas of a Sufi: Aḥmad b.‘Umar b. Zayn b. Sumayṭ .....	120
Steps towards change: political initiatives of the Hadhrami notables .....	128
CHAPTER THREE Sultans, notables and <i>dawla</i> : approaches to state building in Kathīrī and Qu‘ayṭī lands (1840s–1920s) .....	137
State-building and notables: the Kathīrī sultanate .....	137
Sultans as <i>dawla</i> : Qu‘ayṭī conceptions of rule .....	149
Institutions of the Qu‘ayṭī <i>dawla</i> .....	155
Taxation and state-led development in the Qu‘ayṭī domains until the 1920s .....	165
The search for allies in World War I: Between the Ottomans and the British .....	174
CHAPTER FOUR Hadhrami migrants and reform in the Muslim world (c. 1860s–1920s) .....	186
International Hadhrami networks in the second half of the 19th and early 20th centuries .....	187
A travelling merchant, scholar and teacher: Sayyid Abū Bakr b. Shihāb al-Dīn (1846–1922) .....	187
Sayyid Abū Bakr’s career in a comparative perspective .....	191
Change in the Muslim world (c. 1860s–1920s) .....	197
The Hījāz: centre of learning and international crossroads .....	199
Istanbul .....	208
The Syrian Cities .....	213
Cairo .....	215
Hyderabad .....	217
Europe and Japan .....	220
CHAPTER FIVE The Hadhrami ‘renaissance’ in South East Asia (1880s–1930s) .....	226
Reform and nationalism in the Malay world in the late 19th and early 20th centuries .....	226
The emergence of a Hadhrami ‘bourgeoisie’ in South East Asia .....	233
Educational reform and the split in the community .....	243

The development of an Arab press in the Netherlands East Indies .....	258
The emergence of a Hadhrami intelligentsia in South East Asia .....	269
CHAPTER SIX Social criticism and reform in	
Hadhramaut, 1880s–mid 1930s .....	277
The reform of religious education in Wadi Hadhramaut .....	277
Associations and schools: the organisational structure of reform .....	289
Merchants or sultans? <i>Jam'iyyat al-Haqq</i> and the administration of Tarīm .....	298
Reform in theory and practice: the debate in diaspora and homeland .....	307
“Dreadful drought, horrid fear, quick ruin”: visions of the homeland and its reform in the Hadhrami press in South East Asia .....	307
The development of journalism and the discourse of change in Hadhramaut .....	312
Change and its obstacles: the case of agricultural development .....	326
Reformers on the road: Ibn Hāshim's <i>Rihla</i> <i>ilā 'l-taghrayn</i> .....	329
An exemplary notable family of the period: the Āl al-Kāf .....	333
CHAPTER SEVEN The al-Kāf road to Ingrams'	
peace: political developments in Hadhramaut, 1918–1937 .....	345
Hadhrami political concerns, c. 1919–1926 .....	345
The conferences at al-Shiḥr (1927) and Singapore (1928) .....	352
Whither Hadhramaut? (1929–1936) .....	361
Developments in Hadhramaut .....	362
The changing British perspective on Hadhramaut .....	375
Crossing the line .....	383
Ingrams' visit to Hadhramaut in 1936/37 and the consequences .....	383
'Help' or 'imperialism'? Hadhrami perspectives .....	388

CHAPTER EIGHT	Contested reform: development	
	in Hadhramaut under British tutelage, 1937–1960s .....	400
	Whose reform? .....	400
	Security and the extension of state power .....	404
	State administration and the budget .....	415
	Judicial reform .....	420
	Education and health .....	427
	Economic development .....	435
	Civic activity: the contribution of Jam'iyat al-Ukhuwwa wa-l-Mu'āwana .....	443
CHAPTER NINE	The emergence of new elites and the demise of empire .....	450
	The reconfiguration of the diaspora .....	452
	A new generation in Hadhramaut .....	469
	From stable chiefdoms to fragile states: the changing nature of Hadhrami politics in the 1950s and early 1960s .....	483
	“The event of the palace”: a riot in al-Mukallā 1950 and its consequences .....	485
	The South Arabian League and its contacts in Hadhramaut .....	496
	The new politics and the press .....	504
	Constitutional development: individual sultanates, a Hadhrami federation or accession to the Federation of South Arabia? .....	508
	The British retreat .....	514
	Developments in Aden and the Federation .....	514
	Developments from within: the rise of nationalist parties in Hadhramaut .....	516
	Developments from without: the final year .....	523
Annexes		
	Annex A: Chronology of Qu'ayṭī and Kathīrī rulers .....	531
	Annex B: Associations in Hadhramaut until 1950 .....	532
	Annex C: Chronology of journalism in Hadhramaut .....	534
	Bibliography .....	537
	Index .....	565