## Contents

I	THE AFTERMATH OF CIVIL WAR  Appomattox Court House – The Prostrate South – Lincoln's Reconstruction Program – The Radical Protest – Andrew Johnson – The New Presidential Plan – Opposition of the Radicals – Charles Sumner – Thaddeus Stevens – Politics in the South – The Fourteenth Amendment – Victory of the Radicals – The Spirit of Reconstruction	3
II	RECONSTRUCTION AND RECOVERY  Congress and the President – The Situation in the South – Negro Legislators – Social Gains – The Conservative Reaction – The Ku Klux Klan – The Northern Withdrawal – Economic Progress – Origins of the New South	20
Ш	THE LAST FRONTIER: GOLD, CATTLE AND WHEAT The Westward Movement – Gold! – The Mining Towns – Building the Railroads – The Indian Menace – Continuing Border Warfare – The Cattle Kingdom – Home on the Range – Coming of the Homesteaders – The Homesteaders' Way of Life – The "Boomers" – End of the Frontier	34
IV	THE GROWTH OF INDUSTRY Industrial Triumph – Resources and Their Exploitation – The Railroad Barons – Andrew Carnegie – John D. Rockefeller – J. P. Morgan and Finance Capitalism – The Growth of Monopoly – Governmental Policies – Laissez Faire – The Gospel of Wealth – The Protest Against Laissez Faire – The Breakdown of the I.C.C, and the Sherman Act	52
v	AGRICULTURE AND LABOR  The Expansion of Farming – Declining Prices, Mounting Debt – Harsh Times – The Currency Issue – The Origins of Populism – The Status of Industrial Workers – The National Labor Union – The Knights of Labor – Foundations of the	69

	A.F. of L The Railway Strikes - Haymarket Square and Homestead - The Pullman Strike	
VI	THE CHANGING PATTERN OF AMERICAN LIFE  The Growth of Cities – Technological Advances – The World of Fashion – The Urban Poor – The New Immigration – Municipal Reform – Recreation and Amusements – Spectator Sports – Town and Country – The Status of Women – Popular Education – The Reading Public – Magazines and Newspapers	89
VII	LITERARY AND INTELLECTUAL TRENDS  The Genteel Tradition – Walt Whitman – Mark Twain – Emily Dickinson and Edwin Markham – Howells and the New Realism – Henry James – The Advance in Higher Education – New Currents of Thought – Social Darwinism – Criticism and Dissent	110
VIII	THE POLITICAL SCENE  Policies and Business – Presidential Elections – The Grant Administrations – Election of 1876 – The Hayes Administra- tion – Garfield and Arthur – "The Gentleman from Maine" – The Election of 1884 – Grover Cleveland – The Harrison Administration – Cleveland's Return: Currency and the Tariff – Deepening Depression	126
IX	POPULISM AND THE ELECTION OF 1896  The Rise of Populism – Populist Leaders – Political Tides – William Jennings Bryan – "The Cross of Gold" – The Republicans – Election Results – McKinleyism Triumphant	143
Х	IMPERIALISM  The Break with the Past – Post-Civil War Diplomacy – "Looking Outward" – The Mahan School – The Venezuela Crisis – Hawaii and Samoa – Revolt in Cuba – "A Splendid Little War" – Fruits of Victory – The Philippines – The Imperialist Debate – China and the Open Door – Colonial Policies	156
XI	THE SPIRIT OF PROGRESSIVISM  The New Century's Confident Outlook – Background of Progressivism – Progressive Leaders – The Muckrakers – Muckraking Fiction – Local Political Reforms – Constitutional Amendment – Social and Economic Legislation – The Attitude of the Courts – A National Problem	178
XII	THE ROOSEVELT ERA  T.R.: Background and Character – The Antitrust Campaign  – The Coal Strike – Election of 1904 – Railroads and Conser-	193

vation – William Howard Taft – The Legislative Record – Republican Insurgency and The New Nationalism – Election of 1912	
THE NEW FREEDOM Wilsonian Policies – Woodrow Wilson: the Man – Tariff Revision – Currency and Banking – The Clayton Act – Labor Policies – The Balance Sheet of Progressivism	208
SOCIAL AND CULTURAL CHANGE  The Tempo of the Times – Organized Labor – The I.W.W. –  Immigration – The Status of the Negro – The Prohibition  Movement – The Automobile – Moving Pictures – Fiction and  Poetry – Art and Architecture	220
THE ROAD TO WAR  August, 1914 - Roosevelt and Panama - The Monroe Doctrine - Dollar Diplomacy - Eastern Asia - The Algeciras Conference - Wilson in Mexico - War and Neutrality - The Election of 1916 - Wilson's Peace Program - The Gathering Crisis - Economic Interpretations - Sentiment and Propaganda - The Great Crusade	238
THE GREAT CRUSADE  The Home Front – Public Opinion and Civil Liberties – The A.E.F. – Victory on the Western Front – Making the Peace – The League of Nations Issue – Defeat of the League – The Election of 1920 – Isolationist Retreat	259
FOREIGN POLICY IN THE 1920's  The Republican Program – Soviet Russia and the Red Scare  – Latin America – The Washington Conference – Japan in  Manchuria – The Kellogg-Briand Treaty – Trade and War  Debts – The Failure of Disarmament	275
A BUSINESS CIVILIZATION  The Climate of the 1920's – Economic Growth – Labor and Agriculture – The Revival of Laissez Faire – Suppression and Intolerance – Harding and the Political Scene – President Coolidge – The Elections of 1924 and 1928	287
SOCIAL DEVELOPMENTS The Changing Scene – The Restriction of Immigration – En-	303

XIII

XIV

xv

XVI

XVII

XVIII

XIX

The Changing Scene – The Restriction of Immigration – Enforcing Prohibition – The Emancipation of Women – The Automobile and the Airplane – Movies and the Radio – Spectator Sports – The Growth of Education – Popular Reading – Newspapers and Magazines

viii

i		001
XX	LITERATURE AND THE ARTS BETWEEN WARS  The Lost Generation – From Protest to Affirmation – Other Literary Trends – The Drama – More Novelists and Poets – The Spirit of the 1930's – American Music – Art and Architecture	321
XXI	PROSPERITY TO DEPRESSION  The Outlook in 1929 – Causes of the Depression – The Stock  Market Crash – Herbert Hoover – The Hoover Philosophy –  Agriculture and the Tariff – Public Works and the R.F.C. –  Party Programs in 1932 – The Roosevelt Campaign – Election Results	337
XXII	ADVENT OF THE NEW DEAL  The Inauguration of Roosevelt – The New President and His Philosophy – His Background and Character – The Hundred Days – The Relief Program – The WPA – Early Recovery Measures – Agricultural Aid – The NRA – Progress of Recovery	354
XXIII	REFORM AND SOCIAL SECURITY  The Shift Toward Reform - An Economic Bill of Rights - TVA - The Social Security Act - The Wagner Act - Wage and Hour Legislation - The New Economic Order	372
XXIV	THE RISE OF LABOR  Labor and the NRA – Industrial Unionism – John L. Lewis – The Little Steel Strike – The Auto Workers' Strike – Further C.I.O. Gains – Labor and Politics – Popular Reactions	384
xxv	CLOSE OF A DECADE  Status of the New Deal: 1936 – Thunder on the Left-and Right – The Election of 1936 – F.D.R. and the Supreme Court – The Defeat of Judicial Reorganization – Roosevelt's Entourage – Political Reverses – The New Deal in Retrospect	397
XXVI	NEUTRALITY Roosevelt's Foreign Policies – Background of Neutrality – Neutrality Legislation – Roosevelt's Position – The Mounting Crisis – Revision of Neutrality – "The Phony War" – The Fall of France	413
XXVII	PEARL HARBOR  National Defense – Interventionists vs. Isolationists – The Election of 1940 – Lend-Lease and the Atlantic Charter – The Undeclared War – Background in the Pacific – Restraining Japan – The Washington Negotiations – War	427

XXVIII	TOTAL WAR	445
	Roosevelt and Wartime Strategy – The Over-all Pattern of War – Industry and Science – Labor, Price Controls, Costs – The Atlantic Transit – War in the Pacific – North Africa and Italy – Operation Overlord – The Liberation of France – Advance in the Pacific – Roosevelt's Re-election and Death – The Final Victory	
XXIX	THE POSTWAR SCENE	469
	Demobilization and Reconversion – The Challenge of Labor – The Taft-Hartley Act – Social Developments – Harry S. Truman – The Election of 1948	
XXX	THE MIRAGE OF PEACE	482
	Background of Conflict - The Early Allied Conferences - Yalta - The United Nations - The Growing Rift - The Truman Doctrine and the Marshall Plan - Berlin Airlift and NATO - Japan and China - War in Korea - The Great Debate	
XXXI	THE EISENHOWER ERA	501
	The Election of 1952 – The Republicans in Power – Settlement in Korea – The Rise and Fall of McCarthyism – The Segregation Issue – Developments in Organized Labor – Politics and the Election of 1956 – Social Progress	
XXXII	AMERICA AND THE WORLD	517
	Southeastern Asia – The Spirit of Geneva – Relations with Communist China – The Middle Eastern Crises – Eisenhower's Second Term – Sputnik and the Age of Space – The Close of the 1950's	
	Suggested Readings	533
	Index	i
MAPS		
	Readmission of seceding states to the Union	29
	Admission of western states to the Union	48
	The election of 1896	153
	America's overseas expansion	175
	The United States in the Caribbean, 1916	241
	The American Army in France, 1918  Distribution of population in 1920	265 343
	Distribution of population in 1930	243