

Contents

An Introduction to Citizen Empowered Mapping	vii
Michael Leitner and Jamal Jokar Arsanjani	

Part I Data Acquisition and Modeling

1 Level of Details Harmonization Operations in OpenStreetMap Based Large Scale Maps	3
Guillaume Touya and Matthieu Baley	
2 Cartographic Representation of Soundscape: Proposals and Assessment	27
Saúl Gomez, Catherine Dominguès, Pierre Aumond, Catherine Lavandier, Gaëtan Palka, and Kamal Serrhini	
3 Evaluating the Current State of Geospatial Software as a Service Platforms: A Comparison Study	53
Benjamin G. Lewis, Weihe Wendy Guan, and Alenka Poplin	
4 Big Geo-Data Handling Based on Parallel and Distributed System's Strategies	85
E. Stylianidis, I. Kapouranis, and E. Valari	
5 Productive Networks and Indirect Locations	111
André Sabino and Armanda Rodrigues	

Part II Data Quality and Reliability

6 Assessment of Volunteered Geographic Information Data Quality in The National Map Corps Project of the U.S. Geological Survey (USGS)	135
Erin Korris, Lily Niknami, and Elizabeth McCartney	

7	On Reliability of Routes Computed Based on Crowdsourced Points of Interest	153
	Monir H. Sharker, Jessica G. Benner, and Hassan A. Karimi	
8	A Comparison of Volunteered Geographic Information (VGI) Collected in Rural Areas to VGI Collected in Urban and Suburban Areas of the United States	173
	Kari J. Craun and Ming Chih-Hung	
Part III Environmental Monitoring and Perception		
9	Identifying Frostquakes in Central Canada and Neighbouring Regions in the United States with Social Media	201
	Andrew C. W. Leung, William A. Gough, and Yehong Shi	
10	Structuring Volunteered Geographic Information Collection to Improve Information Processing Efficiency in Environmental Management	223
	Mu-Ning Wang Brandeis and Timothy L. Nyerges	
11	Volunteered Geographic Information for Building Territorial Governance in Mexico City: The Case of <i>The Roma Neighborhood</i> ..	237
	Elvia Martínez-Viveros, Rodrigo Tapia-McClung, Yezmín Calvillo-Saldaña, and José Luis López-Gonzaga	
12	Crowdsourcing of Environmental Health Quality Perceptions: A Pilot Study of Kroměříž, Czech Republic	261
	Jiří Pánek, Lenka Mařincová, Lenka Putalová, Jiří Hájek, and Lukáš Marek	
	Outlook	281
	Biographies of Editors and Book Chapter Contributors	283
	Index	293