## Contents

List of Maps	vii
List of Tables	ix
Preface .	xi
1 The Enduring Challenge of Diversity	3
2 The Varieties of Cultural Pluralism	23
3 The Arena: State, Nation, and Nationalism	66
4 Patterns of Identity Change and Cultural Mobilizatio	n 98
5 Symbols, Threats, and Identity	140
6 Ethnic Politics in Zaire	163
7 Tanzania and Uganda: Integration or Impasse	216
8 Nigeria and India: The Integrative Role of Cul Complexity	tural 274
9 Indonesia and the Philippines: Integration and Cul Pluralism in the Archipelago Republics	tural 327
10 Identity and Nationalism in the Arab World: The Strubetween State and Nation	uggle 373
11 Latin American Indians: Fugitive Ethnicity	428
12 Biafra, Bangladesh, and Southern Sudan: The Politi Secession	es of 460
13 Patterns, Trends, and Formulas	505
Index	529