

# CONTENTS

	Page
List of Tables	ix
List of Maps	xi
Acknowledgements	xv
Abbreviations	xvii
Introduction	xxi
1 FROM LEUKTRA TO MANTINEIA (371–362)	1
Attitudes to Sparta and attempts at peace	1
The Arkadian <i>Koinon</i> : precarious unity, expansion and dismemberment	9
The new political entities: Messenia and Megalopolis	24
<i>Messenia</i>	24
<i>Megalopolis: a megalē polis?</i>	26
2 IN THE ARMS OF THE ARGEADS: THE BEGINNINGS OF THE HELLENISTIC PERIOD FOR THE PELOPONNESE	49
From the battle of Mantinea to the emergence of Philip II: weakness of all sides	49
Peloponnesian attitudes to Philip II: avoidance of military clashes or the emergence of a wait-and-see attitude	51
The re-arrangement of borders after Chaironeia: territories as gifts	59
Agis' War: traditional allegiances revitalized and the differentiation of Megalopolis	68
3 HOW DID THE PELOPONNESIANS FARE WITH THE <i>DIADOCHOI</i> AND WITHOUT THE SPARTANS? (323–280)	85
The Lamian War: lack of commitment to military engagement	85
Peloponnesian interstate relations during the clash of the <i>Diadochoi</i> : from the death of Antipatros to the battle of Ipsos (319–301)	88
<i>Between Polyperchon and Kassandros</i>	88
<i>The liberation of the Peloponnese by Demetrios Poliorketes</i>	99
The early 3 <sup>rd</sup> century (301–280)	102

4	THE SPARTANS RETURN – MACEDON AND SPARTA BRING PELOPONNESIANS TOGETHER	115
	Areus I against Macedon in 280 and Peloponnesian support for Sparta	115
	The invasion of Pyrrhos in 272 and the temporary change of relations of Sparta with Argos and Messene	121
	The Chremonidean War, 268–262 (?) and the Spartan alliance	128
	The Spartans as liberators, and signs of re-emerging Spartan imperialism in the 270s	132
	<i>The liberation of Troizen</i>	132
	<i>The liberation of Alipheira</i>	134
	<i>Spartan assaults on Messenia and Megalopolis</i>	135
5	THE EMERGENCE AND EXPANSION OF THE ACHAIAN CONFEDERACY: THE POLITICAL UNIFICATION OF THE NORTH-EASTERN AND CENTRAL PELOPONNESE, 251–229	147
	An overview of the development and institutions of the Achaian Confederacy	147
	<i>The institutions of the Achaian Confederacy</i>	152
	The incorporation of Sikyon, Corinth, and the <i>poleis</i> of the Argolic Akte into the Achaian Confederacy (251–243)	156
	<i>The arbitration between Corinth and Epidaurus</i>	164
	Argos and the Achaian Confederacy	169
	Arkadian <i>poleis</i> become members of the Achaian Confederacy: the willingness of the Megalopolitans, the reluctance of others	177
6	‘THE SPARTANS WEREN’T TO BE LED AND ORDERED AROUND’: THE PELOPONNESIAN <i>POLEIS</i> BETWEEN THE ACHAIAN CONFEDERACY AND KLEOMENES III	205
	An overview of the War of Kleomenes	205
	The eastern Arkadians	215
	The role of Megalopolis	221
	<i>The embassy to Doson</i>	221
	<i>Kleomenes’ sack of Megalopolis</i>	226
	The Achaian Confederacy shaken to its core: the case of the northeastern Peloponnesian states	229
	<i>The Argives between the Achaian Confederacy and Sparta</i>	229
	<i>Sikyon and Corinth</i>	236

	Kleomenes nearly achieves hegemony	238
	The new geopolitical map of the Peloponnese	245
	<i>Doson's gifts before and after Sellasia</i>	245
	<i>Spartan relations with the Achaian Confederacy and Macedon</i>	251
7	THE SOCIAL WAR: PHILIP V BEARING GIFTS TO THE ACHAIAN CONFEDERACY AND RESHAPING INTRA-PELOPONNESIAN RELATIONS	267
	An overview of the role of the Achaian Confederacy in the war	267
	The road to war: the Messenian role	278
	<i>The unifying role of the Aitolian Confederacy in southwestern Peloponnese</i>	278
	<i>The Messenians as a cause of the Social War</i>	281
	Spartan targets: the east Parnon seaboard and Messenia	285
	The Elean role in the war	288
	<i>Elean-Aitolian raids into Achaia proper</i>	288
	<i>Elean expansion into Arkadia and its curtailment by Philip V—Arkadian regions treated as gifts</i>	291
	The end of the Social War	298
8	THE DISASTROUS UNIFICATION OF THE PELOPONNESE	311
	The Romans bearing gifts to the Achaian Confederacy	318
	<i>Corinth and Argos</i>	318
	<i>The curtailment of the micro-imperialisms of Elis and Messene and their incorporation in the Achaian Confederacy</i>	324
	Megalopolitan and Spartan hegemonic ambitions or the 'small border wars' (c. 209–192)	329
	<i>The border warfare between Sparta and Megalopolis, c. 209–198</i>	329
	<i>Spartan-Argive relations, 197–195: a major break from traditional hostility?</i>	337
	<i>The incorporation of Sparta by the Achaian Confederacy</i>	340
	The recalcitrant members: Sparta and Messene	344
	<i>The Spartans as members of the Achaian Confederacy: most dangerous at their weakest?</i>	350
	<i>The Messenians revolt, without seeing 'eye to eye' with the Spartans</i>	359

Megalopolitan expansionism and its curtailment	363
The Achaian War: the final act of the drama between Sparta and the Achaian Confederacy	369
9 ASPECTS OF FRIENDLY INTRA-PELOPONNESIAN RELATIONS: PARTICIPATION IN FESTIVALS AND AWARDING OF HONOURS	399
The evidence	399
Intra-Peloponnesian relations via festivals	404
<i>Elis, the Olympic Games and the Peloponnesian poleis,</i> <i>368–148</i>	404
<i>Corinth, Argos and their intra-Peloponnesian relations</i> <i>via their festivals</i>	409
<i>Epidauros, the Asklepieia and intra-Peloponnesian</i> <i>relations</i>	417
The Nemeia, the Hekatomboia/Heraia and the relations of Argos with Peloponnesian <i>poleis</i>	430
<i>Argos and Kleonai</i>	430
<i>The proxenoi and theōrodokoi for the Argive festivals:</i> <i>the predominance of Arkadian liaisons</i>	433
<i>Argive-Arkadian relations via the Lykaia festival</i>	443
Intra-Peloponnesian relations of Arkadian <i>poleis</i>	446
The remaining awards of honours	458
CONCLUSIONS	489
Bibliography	497
Indices	
Index of inscriptions	529
Index	539