

CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION: Why Another Book on the Holocaust? XIII

1. TARGETS: Why the Jews? 3

Antisemitism 3

Emancipation and Backlash 20

2. ATTACKERS: Why the Germans? 36

Nation and Volk 36

Hitler's Opportunity 55

3. ESCALATION: Why Murder? 73

From Aryanization to Atrocity 75

Gentile and Jewish Responses 91

4. ANNIHILATION: Why This Swift and Sweeping? 114

From Bullets to Gas 116

Perpetrators: the "generation without limits" 137

Enslavement 160

5. VICTIMS: Why Didn't More Jews Fight Back More Often? 176

Compliance and Resistance 177

The World of the Camps 202

6. HOMELANDS: Why Did Survival Rates Diverge? 218
Varieties of Behavior 219
The Case of Poland 240
7. ONLOOKERS: Why Such Limited Help from Outside? 259
Prewar Evasions 260
Wartime Priorities 278
8. AFTERMATH: What Legacies, What Lessons? 300
Return, Resettlement, Retribution, and Restitution 300
Memory, Myths, and Meanings 324

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS 345

NOTES 347

SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY 367

INDEX 391