Contents

List of Figures *page* ix
List of Tables xi
List of Case Studies xiii
List of Contributors xv
List of Abbreviations xx

1 The Study of *English* Historical Linguistics 1
LAUREL J. BRINTON
Introduction 1
A Short History of English Historical Linguistics 2
Overview of Chapters 3
Excursus on Periodization 9

2 The Scope of English Historical Linguistics 12
RAYMOND HICKEY
Introduction 12
Language Change: Models and Processes 13
The Techniques of Historical Linguistics 24
Transmission and Propagation of Change 30
Change and the Sound System of English 33
Concluding Remarks 38
Suggestions for Further Study 38
Exercises 39

3 Generative Approaches 42
CYNTHIA L. ALLEN
Introduction 42
The Development of the Generative Approach 43
Generative Approaches to Linguistic Change 45
Generative Approaches to Variation 58
Optimality Theory in Generative Historical Linguistics 62
Concluding Remarks 65
Suggestions for Further Study 65
Exercises 66

English historical linguistics
digitalisiert durch:
IDS Basel Bern

4 Psycholinguistic Perspectives 70
MARTIN HILPERT
Introduction 70
Psychological Processes in Language Change 72
How do Linguistic Theories Incorporate These Processes? 91
Concluding Remarks 93
Suggestions for Further Study 94
Exercises 94

5 Corpus-based Approaches: Watching English Change 96
MARIANNE HUNDT AND ANNE-CHRISTINE GARDNER
Introduction 96
Overview of Historical Corpora of English 98
Corpus Methodology 102
Case Studies 104
Concluding Remarks 125
Suggestions for Further Study 125
Exercises 126
Appendix 128

6 Approaches to Grammaticalization and Lexicalization 131
LIESELOTTE BREMS AND SEBASTIAN HOFFMANN
Introduction 131
Data and Methodology 137
Case Studies 139
Concluding Remarks 154
Suggestions for Further Study 155
Exercises 155

7 Inferential-based Approaches 158
MARÍA JOSÉ LÓPEZ-COUSO
Introduction 158
The Role of Pragmatic Inferencing in Semantic Change 159
Subjectification and Intersubjectification 163
Case Studies 171
Concluding Remarks 180
Suggestions for Further Study 181
Exercises 182

8 Discourse-based Approaches 185
CLAUDIA CLARIDGE
Introduction 185
The Roles of Discourse in Language History and Change 187

Researching Historical Discourse: Approaches 192
Researching Historical Discourse: Challenges 193
Case Studies 195
Concluding Remarks 212
Suggestions for Further Study 212
Exercises 213

9 Sociohistorical Approaches 218
PETER J. GRUND
Introduction 218
Definitions and Concepts 219
Source Material and "Bad Data" 223
Social Factors 225
Case Studies 230
Concluding Remarks 239
Suggestions for Further Study 240
Exercises 240

10 Historical Pragmatic Approaches 245
LAUREL J. BRINTON
Introduction 245
The Field of Historical Pragmatics 246
Data and Methods in Historical Pragmatics 253
Case Studies 258
Concluding Remarks 269
Suggestions for Further Study 269
Exercises 270

11 Perspectives on Standardization: From Codification to Prescriptivism 276
INGRID TIEKEN-BOON VAN OSTADE
Introduction 276
Tracing the Roots of Prescriptivism 279
The Birth of the Usage Guide 288
Concluding Remarks 298
Suggestions for Further Study 300
Exercises 301

12 Perspectives on Geographical Variation 303
MERJA STENROOS
Studying Variation 303
The Evidence of Variation in Historical English 306
Approaches to Variation in the History of English 312
Case Studies 318

Concluding Remarks: Why Study Variation in the Past? 327
Suggestions for Further Study 328
Exercises 329

13 Perspectives on Language Contact 332
EDGAR W. SCHNEIDER
Introduction: "Purity" versus Contact in the History of English 332
Language Contact and English: a Survey 334
Case Studies 338
Concluding Remarks: Contact Englishes in the Future 357
Suggestions for Further Study 357
Exercises 358

References 360
Glossary of Terms 393
Index 405