

CONTENTS

Preface	5
1. INTRODUCTION	7
What is the psychology of religion?	7
The emergence of psychology of religion.	9
The psychology of religion in the Nordic countries	12
2. RELIGION AS A SOCIAL PHENOMENON	16
Symbolic universe	16
The structure and function of the group	20
Leadership	25
Commitment processes	27
3. RELIGION AS EXPERIENCE	34
Introduction	34
Forms of religious experience.	36
Sundén's role theory.	39
Examples of role theory analysis	46
Glossolalia: the example of Aina.	48
Folkloristic material	54
Mysticism	56
What is mysticism?.	56
Criteria of mysticism.	59
Chemical mysticism	64
Intensive experiences.	66
Physiological measurements.	68
The connection of psyche and soma	71
Automatisation - deautomatisation	73

4. RELIGION AND DEVELOPMENTAL PSYCHOLOGY 78

Introduction	78
Stages of religious maturity.	79
The transmission of tradition	81
Cognitive development	85
Moral development	89
Psychosocial development	95
Religion and ageing.	97

5. RELIGION AND PERSONALITY PSYCHOLOGY 102

Introduction	102
The healthy soul and the sick soul.	104
Religious sentiment	105
Role person and dogma person	110
Depth psychology.	112
Psychoanalysis	112
Applications of psychoanalysis.	117
The Oedipus complex	117
Narcissism.	122
Analytical psychology	126
Jung's personality typology.	126
The individuation process	129

6. RELIGION AND MENTAL HYGIENE 133

Introduction	133
Mental health.	134
Religion - mental health	137
The problem of God's grandchildren.	140
Pastoral psychology	145

References 148