

# Contents

Acknowledgments	ix
1. The Modern Tradition and the American Self: Individualism and the Perverted Self	3
2. Poe and the Transcendent Self	24
3. Emerson and Brownson: The Scholar, the Self, and Society	37
4. Whitman: Culture and Self	52
5. Howells: The Rebel in the One-Dimensional Age	66
6. Inner Death and Freedom in Henry James	84
7. Charles Ives: A Modern Perversion of Transcendentalism	100
8. Beyond the Diver Complex: The Dynamics of Modern Individualism in F. Scott Fitzgerald	108
9. The Radical Individualism of William James: A Theory of Experience and the Self for Today	129
10. After the Sixties: The Continuing Search	140
Notes	151
Index	177