

The Ashgate Research Companion to Federalism

Edited by ANN WARD and LEE WARD Campion College, University of Regina, Canada





Contents

Not	es on Contributors	ix
Acknowledgements		xv
Abo	ut the Editors	xvii
Intr	oduction to the Volume	
	Ann Ward and Lee Ward	1
	RT 1: CLASSICAL AND JUDEO-CHRISTIAN IMAGES OF DERALISM	
Introduction to Part 1		11
1	Nascent Federalism and its Limits in Ancient Greece: Herodotus and Thucydides Ann Ward and Sara MacDonald	15
2	Before Federalism? Thomas Aquinas, Jean Quidort and Nicolas Cusanus Nicholas Aroney	31
3	The Reformational Legacy of Theologico-political Federalism Shaun de Freitas and Andries Raath	49
	RT 2: THE ORIGINS OF MODERN FEDERALISM roduction to Part 2	71
4	Johannes Althusius: Between Secular Federalism and the Religious State <i>Bettina Koch</i>	75

5	Early Dutch and German Federal Theory: Spinoza, Hugo, and Leibniz <i>Lee Ward</i>	91
6	Montesquieu on Federalism and the Problem of Liberty in the International System: Ancient Virtue and the Modern Executive Ann Ward and David S. Fott	107
7	Federalism and David Hume's Perfect Commonwealth Will R. Jordan and Scott Yenor	121
8	Jean-Jacques Rousseau and the Case against (and for) Federalism <i>Daniel E. Cullen</i>	137
9 °	Kant and Federalism Joseph M. Knippenberg	151
	3: FEDERALISM AND THE EARLY AMERICAN REPUBLIC Juction to Part 3	169
10	"A System Without a Precedent": The Federalism of the <i>Federalist</i> Papers <i>Quentin Taylor</i>	175
11	The Antifederalists and Tocqueville on Federalism: Lessons for Today <i>David Lewis Schaefer</i>	193
12	Thomas Jefferson's Enlightenment Idea of Federalism Peter McNamara	209
13	Tocqueville on Federalism as an American Accident <i>Peter Augustine Lawler</i>	225
14	John C. Calhoun's Federalism and its Contemporary Echoes <i>James Read</i>	245
15	A More Perfect Union: Secession, Federalism, and Democracy in the Words and Actions of Lincoln <i>William Mathie</i>	261

	A: EUROPEAN FEDERALISM duction to Part 4	279
16	Confederation, Federal State, and Federation: Around Louis Le Fur <i>Guillaume Barrera</i>	283
17	Looking into Medusa's Eyes: Carl Schmitt on Federalism <i>Nicolas Patrici</i>	297
18	Altiero Spinelli and European Federalism Roberto Castaldi	315
19	Polyvalent Federalism: Johannes Althusius to Edvard Kardelj and Titoism <i>Matthew McCullock</i>	331
20	A "European" Federalism: From Altiero Spinelli to the EU Constitutional Treaty Francesca Vassallo	351
21	From Laeken to Lisbon: Europe's Experiment with Constitutional Federalism <i>Martyn de Bruyn</i>	367
	5: CONTEMPORARY THEORIES OF FEDERALISM duction to Part 5	385
22	The Covenant Tradition of Federalism: The Pioneering Studies of Daniel J. Elazar <i>Glenn A. Moots</i>	391
23	William Riker's "Rationalist" Federalism Benjamin Kleinerman	413
24	Theories of Fiscal Federalism and the European Experience Alberto Majocchi	425
25	Postmodern Federalism and Sub-State Nationalism Greg Marchildon	441

PART 6: REGIONAL EXPERIENCES OF FEDERALISM Introduction to Part 6		459
26	Federalism in Africa: An Indigenous Idea with a Colonial History Sara Jordan	463
27	Australian Federalism: An Innovation in Constitutionalism Haig Patapan	485
28	India: A Model of Cooperative Federalism Akhtar Majeed	503
29	Federalism: The Latin American Experience Julián Durazo Hermann	517
30	Federalism or Islam? Ibn Khaldun on Islam and Politics <i>Khalil Habib</i>	535
31	The Rehnquist Court and the "New Federalism" Jack Wade Nowlin	551
Conclusion Ann Ward and Lee Ward		567

571

Index