

Contents

Preface	ix
1. Introduction	1
Part I. THE PRESENT SITUATION	
2. Empathizing with the Soviet Government	9
3. Soviet Power	31
4. Soviet Intentions	37
5. More Plausible Scenarios for the Outbreak of Nuclear War	53
6. Three Unpromising Approaches to Peace	67
7. The Case for Minimal Deterrence	80
8. The Case for Drastic Tension-reduction	87
Part II. POLITICAL PSYCHOLOGY: MOTIVES AND PERCEPTIONS	
9. War-promoting Motives	109
10. War-promoting Perceptions	135
11. The Chief Corrective: Realistic Empathy	160
12. Unmotivated, Cognitive Errors	168
Part III. COMPARATIVE HISTORY	
13. The First World War	189
14. The Second World War	210
15. The East-West Conflict	227
16. The Three Conflicts Compared	255
	vii

Part IV. PREVENTION

17. Forms of Minimal Deterrence	273
18. Forms of Drastic Tension-reduction: Arms Control	295
19. Other Ways to Reduce Tension	315
20. Eventual World Federation	320
21. Persuading the American People	328
22. Grounds for Hope	344
 References	 350
 Index	 363