Contents

	Acknowledgments	7
	Political/Psychological Perspectives of War: An Overview	9
I.	CAUSES OF WAR	15
A.	Predisposing Factors: Introduction	15
	Biological Roots: Are Humans Inherently Violent? Leonard Berkowitz	24
2.	War and the Attraction to Destruction Steven Kull	41
3.	Images, Learning, and the Decision to Use Force:	
	The Domino Theory of the United States	56
	Betty Glad and Charles S. Taber	
В.	Decision Making and Proximate Factors: Introduction	83
4.	The Problem with Gains-Maximizing Strategies Anatol Rapoport	91
5.	Crisis Management Ole R. Holsti	116
6.	Leadership Pathologies: The Kaiser and the Führer and the	
	Decisions for War in 1914 and 1939	143
	Robert G. L. Waite	
II.	CONVENTIONAL WAR/PROCESSES: INTRODUCTION	169
7.	Limited War: The Political Framework	173
	Betty Glad and J. Philipp Rosenberg	
8.	Bargaining Under Fire: Limit Setting and Maintenance	
	During the Korean War	181
	Betty Glad and J. Philipp Rosenberg	
9.	The Psychological Effects of Bombing on Civilian Populations:	
	Wars of the Past	201
	George H. Quester	
10.	The Soldier in Battle: Motivational and Behavioral Aspects of the	
	Combat Experience	215
	Anthony Kellett	

11.	Effort Justification as a Motive for Continuing War:	
	The Vietnam Case	236
	Thomas W. Milburn and Daniel J. Christie	
12.	Ending Limited War: The Psychological Dynamics of the	
	Termination Process	252
	Paul R. Pillar	
13.	Limited War and Learning: The American Experience	264
	Betty Glad	
III.	NUCLEAR WAR	275
14.	Dilemmas of Deterrence: Rational and Nonrational Perspectives	277
	Betty Glad	
15.	The Role of Perceptions in the Nuclear Arms Race	295
	Steven Kull	
16.	The Psychological Effects of Bombing on Civilian Populations:	
	Unlimited and Other Future Wars	310
	George H. Quester	
17.	Away from Goodness: Problems of Control in Nuclear War	316
	Peter C. Sederberg	
18.	The Effects of Nuclear War on Human Society	328
	Arthur M. Katz	
IV.	CONCLUSIONS	357
19.	Implications for the Future	359
	Betty Glad	
	Index	374
	About the Contributors	382