

Contents

| | |
|--|------------|
| Preface | vii |
| PART ONE INTRODUCTION TO THE FIELD OF ENGINEERING PSYCHOLOGY | 1 |
| Chapter One Three Viewpoints | 3 |
| 1 Psychology and the Design of Machines <i>F. V. Taylor</i> | 3 |
| 2 The Emerging Role of Engineering Psychology <i>J. M. Christensen</i> | 16 |
| 3 Engineering Psychology Today: Some Observations from the Ivory Tower <i>W. C. Howell and I. L. Goldstein</i> | 27 |
| PART TWO HUMAN PERFORMANCE IN THE MAN-MACHINE SYSTEM | 37 |
| Chapter Two Human Factors in Display Design | 42 |
| 4 Size, Blur, and Contrast as Variables Affecting the Legibility of Alpha-Numeric Symbols on Radar-Type Displays <i>W. C. Howell and C. L. Kraft</i> | 45 |
| 5 Development of Design Criteria for Intelligence Display For- mats <i>W. D. Hitt, H. G. Schutz, C. A. Christner, H. W. Ray, and L. J. Coffey</i> | 56 |
| 6 Relative Motion of Elements in Instrument Displays <i>W. G. Matheny, D. J. Dougherty, and J. M. Willis</i> | 64 |
| 7 Operator Decision Performance Using Probabilistic Displays of Object Location <i>L. M. Herman, G. N. Ornstein, and H. P. Bahrack</i> | 69 |
| Chapter Three Human Processing of Information— Receiving and Storing Capabilities | 75 |
| 8 Decision Processes in Perception <i>J. A. Swets, W. P. Tan- ner, Jr., and T. G. Birdsall</i> | 78 |
| 9 The Magical Number Seven, Plus or Minus Two: Some Limits on Our Capacity for Processing Information <i>G. A. Miller</i> | 87 |
| 10 A Model for Some Kinds of Visual Memory Tasks <i>G. Sperling</i> | 102 |
| 11 Short-Term Retention of Individual Verbal Items <i>L. R. Peterson and M. J. Peterson</i> | 116 |
| 12 Flow of Information Within the Organism <i>D. E. Broadbent</i> | 122 |
| Chapter Four Human Processing of Information— Transmission of Discrete and Continuous Signals | 129 |
| 13 What is Information Measurement? <i>G. A. Miller</i> | 132 |

| | | | |
|--|---|--|------------|
| 14 | On the Rate of Gain of Information | <i>W. E. Hick</i> | 143 |
| 15 | High-Speed Scanning in Human Memory | <i>S. Sternberg</i> | 158 |
| 16 | Searching for Ten Targets Simultaneously | <i>U. Neisser, R. Novick, and R. Lazar</i> | 163 |
| 17 | Human Tracking Behavior | <i>J. A. Adams</i> | 168 |
| 18 | The Organization of Skilled Response | <i>M. Noble and D. Trumbo</i> | 194 |
| Chapter Five Human Processing of Information— Intellectual or Cognitive Processes | | | 214 |
| 19 | Information Reduction in the Analysis of Sequential Tasks | <i>M. I. Posner</i> | 217 |
| 20 | Man as an Intuitive Statistician | <i>C. R. Peterson and L. R. Beach</i> | 230 |
| 21 | The Prediction of Decisions Among Bets | <i>W. Edwards</i> | 253 |
| 22 | Cognitive Aspects of Information Processing | <i>P. M. Fitts</i> | 267 |
| Chapter Six Human Factors in Control Design | | | 275 |
| 23 | Tactual Coding of Cylindrical Knobs | <i>J. V. Bradley</i> | 277 |
| 24 | An Analysis of Stimulus Variables Influencing the Proprioceptive Control of Movements | <i>H. P. Bahrick</i> | 288 |
| 25 | Tests of Ten Control-Display Linkages | <i>A. Chapanis and D. A. Mankin</i> | 292 |
| PART THREE MULTIMAN-MACHINE SYSTEM PERFORMANCE | | | 299 |
| Chapter Seven Description and Logical Analysis | | | 303 |
| 26 | A New Look at System Research and Analysis | <i>J. S. Kidd</i> | 306 |
| 27 | Dynamic Decision Theory and Probabilistic Information Processing | <i>W. Edwards</i> | 315 |
| 28 | Command-and-Control and Management Decision Making | <i>R. J. Rhine</i> | 332 |
| Chapter Eight Empirical Research | | | 342 |
| 29 | Some concepts and Methods for the Conduct of Systems Research in a Laboratory Setting | <i>P. M. Fitts, L. Schipper, J. S. Kidd, M. Shelly, and C. Kraft</i> | 343 |
| 30 | Research on a Simulated Bayesian Information-Processing System | <i>D. A. Schum, I. L. Goldstein, and J. F. Southard</i> | 355 |
| 31 | Do Large Shared Displays Facilitate Group Effort? | <i>S. L. Smith and B. C. Duggar</i> | 372 |
| PART FOUR TRAINING IN THE MAN-MACHINE SYSTEM | | | 381 |
| Chapter Nine Acquisition and Transfer | | | 385 |
| 32 | Are We Using What We Know About Training?—Learning Theory and Training | <i>W. McGehee</i> | 390 |
| 33 | Military Training and Principles of Learning | <i>R. M. Gagné</i> | 397 |
| 34 | On Transfer and the Abilities of Man | <i>G. A. Ferguson</i> | 409 |
| Chapter Ten Evaluation of Training | | | 418 |
| 35 | Criterion Measurement and Personnel Judgments | <i>R. M. Guion</i> | 422 |

| | | | |
|--|--|---|------------|
| 36 | Evaluating the Results of Supervisory Training | <i>T. R. Lindbom and W. Osterberg</i> | 428 |
| 37 | Progressive Levels in the Evaluation of Training Programs | <i>A. C. MacKinney</i> | 432 |
| Chapter Eleven Training Apparatus | | | 438 |
| 38 | Training Devices and Simulators: Some Research Issues | <i>R. M. Gagné</i> | 441 |
| 39 | Programed Instruction—Past, Present, Future | <i>J. S. Abma</i> | 459 |
| 40 | Computer-Assisted Instruction | <i>R. C. Atkinson and H. A. Wilson</i> | 467 |
| Chapter Twelve Directions in Research | | | 476 |
| 41 | Job Analysis in the United States Air Force | <i>J. E. Morsh</i> | 478 |
| 42 | Development of a Behavior Taxonomy for Describing Human Tasks: A Correlational-Experimental Approach | <i>E. A. Fleishman</i> | 486 |
| 43 | Individuality in the Learning Process: Some Issues and Implications | <i>G. A. Eckstrand</i> | 495 |
| 44 | Stimulus and Response Fidelity in Team Training | <i>G. E. Briggs and W. A. Johnston</i> | 506 |
| PART FIVE ENVIRONMENTAL AND ORGANISMIC CONDITIONS IN MAN-MACHINE SYSTEM PERFORMANCE | | | 511 |
| Chapter Thirteen Vigilance | | | 513 |
| 45 | The Breakdown of Vigilance During Prolonged Visual Search | <i>N. H. Mackworth</i> | 516 |
| 46 | Human Vigilance | <i>J. G. Holland</i> | 530 |
| 47 | Effects of Noise and of Signal Rate Upon Vigilance Analysed by Means of Decision Theory | <i>D. E. Broadbent and M. Gregory</i> | 542 |
| 48 | Complex Monitoring and Its Relation to the Classical Problem of Vigilance | <i>W. C. Howell, W. A. Johnston, and I. L. Goldstein</i> | 551 |
| Chapter Fourteen Other Extreme Input Effects | | | 565 |
| 49 | Effect of Sensory Deprivation on Some Perceptual and Motor Skills | <i>J. A. Vernon, T. E. McGill, W. L. Gulick, and D. K. Candland</i> | 568 |
| 50 | Adjusting to Overloads of Information | <i>J. G. Miller</i> | 574 |
| 51 | On the Concept of Psychological Stress | <i>M. H. Appley and R. Trumbull</i> | 584 |
| Chapter Fifteen Environment Constraints | | | 596 |
| 52 | An Example of "Engineering Psychology": The Aircraft Noise Problem | <i>K. D. Kryter</i> | 600 |
| 53 | Effects of Frequency of Vibration on Human Performance | <i>C. S. Harris and R. W. Shoenberger</i> | 606 |
| 54 | Initial Stimulating Effect of Warmth Upon Perceptual Efficiency | <i>E. C. Poulton and D. McK. Kerslake</i> | 614 |

| | | | |
|----|--|-----------------------------------|------------|
| 55 | Lighting for the Forgotten Man <i>man</i> | <i>S. K. Guth and A. A. East-</i> | 620 |
| | General References | | 627 |
| | Author Index | | 633 |
| | Subject Index | | 643 |