# Table of contents

Preface ................................................. v 
Acknowledgements ........................................ vi 

General introduction ........................................ 1  
*Nuria Hernández, Daniela Kolbe, Monika Edith Schulz* 
1. Dialect syntax ........................................ 1 
2. Dialectology and corpus linguistics .................... 3 
3. The Freiburg Corpus of English Dialects ............... 5 
4. Aims and Outline ....................................... 9 
Notes ......................................................... 12 
References ................................................... 13 

Possession and obligation .................................... 19  
*Monika Edith Schulz* 
1. Introduction ............................................ 19 
2. Possession and obligation ............................... 22 
3. Grammaticalization ..................................... 23 
4. HAD and GOT: Disambiguating past possession and past obligation ........................................... 25 
5. Past possession and past obligation in the Midlands and the North ........................................ 38 
6. Past possession and negation ............................ 42 
7. Past obligation and negation ............................. 43 
8. Present tense obligation and the trend towards monosemy ................................................. 45 
9. Summary .................................................. 47 
References ................................................... 49 

Personal pronouns ............................................ 53  
*Nuria Hernández*
viii Table of contents

5. Pronoun exchange .................................................. 94
6. Case variation in prepositional phrases ......................... 126
7. Qualified pronouns .................................................. 139
8. Synopsis and discussion ........................................... 156
Appendix ................................................................. 169
Notes ............................................................... 174
References ............................................................. 181

Complement clauses .................................................. 193

Daniela Kolbe

1. Introduction .......................................................... 193
2. Data and methods .................................................. 201
3. Embedded inversion ................................................. 221
4. The complementizer as ............................................ 244
5. For to clauses ......................................................... 255
6. Conclusion .......................................................... 288
Appendix ................................................................. 293
Notes ............................................................... 299
References ............................................................. 303

Index ................................................................. 315