

Contents

Preface	<i>page ix</i>
Chapter 1 Algorithms on Words	1
1.0 Introduction	1
1.1 Words	3
1.2 Elementary algorithms	7
1.3 Tries and automata	15
1.4 Pattern matching	36
1.5 Transducers	40
1.6 Parsing	52
1.7 Word enumeration	69
1.8 Probability distributions on words	74
1.9 Statistics on words	91
Problems	96
Notes	101
Chapter 2 Structures for Indexes	106
2.0 Introduction	106
2.1 Suffix trie	107
2.2 Suffix tree	113
2.3 Contexts of factors	121
2.4 Suffix automaton	127
2.5 Compact suffix automaton	138
2.6 Indexes	141
2.7 Finding regularities	150
2.8 Pattern matching machine	155
Problems	160
Notes	161

Chapter 3	Symbolic Natural Language Processing	164
3.0	Introduction	164
3.1	From letters to words	165
3.2	From words to sentences	199
	Notes	208
Chapter 4	Statistical Natural Language Processing	210
4.0	Introduction	210
4.1	Preliminaries	211
4.2	Algorithms	213
4.3	Application to speech recognition	226
	Notes	239
Chapter 5	Inference of Network Expressions	241
5.0	Introduction	241
5.1	Inferring simple network expressions: models and related problems	242
5.2	Algorithms	248
5.3	Inferring network expressions with spacers	256
5.4	Related issues	260
5.5	Open problems	264
	Notes	265
Chapter 6	Statistics on Words with Applications to Biological Sequences	268
6.0	Introduction	268
6.1	Probabilistic models for biological sequences	270
6.2	Overlapping and nonoverlapping occurrences	277
6.3	Word locations along a sequence	281
6.4	Word count distribution	289
6.5	Renewal count distribution	311
6.6	Occurrences and counts of multiple patterns	315
6.7	Some applications to DNA sequences	328
6.8	Some probabilistic and statistical tools	338
	Notes	346
Chapter 7	Analytic Approach to Pattern Matching	353
7.0	Introduction	353
7.1	Probabilistic models	356

7.2	Exact string matching	359
7.3	Generalized string matching	375
7.4	Subsequence pattern matching	393
7.5	Generalized subsequence problem	407
7.6	Self-repetitive pattern matching	413
	Problems	425
	Notes	427
Chapter 8	Periodic Structures in Words	430
8.0	Introduction	430
8.1	Definitions and preliminary results	431
8.2	Counting maximal repetitions	433
8.3	Basic algorithmic tools	439
8.4	Finding all maximal repetitions in a word	443
8.5	Finding quasi-squares in two words	448
8.6	Finding repeats with a fixed gap	450
8.7	Computing local periods of a word	454
8.8	Finding approximate repetitions	461
	Notes	474
Chapter 9	Counting, Coding, and Sampling with Words	478
9.0	Introduction	478
9.1	Counting: walks in sectors of the plane	480
9.2	Sampling: polygons, animals, and polyominoes	492
9.3	Coding: trees and maps	504
	Problems	516
	Notes	518
Chapter 10	Words in Number Theory	520
10.0	Introduction	520
10.1	Morphic and automatic sequences: definitions and generalities	521
10.2	d -Kernels and properties of automatic sequences	526
10.3	Christol's algebraic characterization of automatic sequences	536
10.4	An application to transcendence in positive characteristic	541
10.5	An application to transcendental power series over the rationals	543
10.6	An application to transcendence of real numbers	544

10.7	The Tribonacci word	546
10.8	The Rauzy fractal	552
10.9	An application to simultaneous approximation	564
	Problems	567
	Notes	574
References		579
General Index		603