Contents

	List of Charts ix Acknowledgments xi List of Abbreviations xiii	
	Introduction 1	
1	Phonological-Metrical Tests 13	
	 1.1 Syncope and Apocope, Particularly <i>U</i>-Apocope 18 1.2 Loss of Post-Consonantal Prevocalic <i>H</i> and Subsequent Compensatory Lengthening 30 	
	1.3 Contraction 1.3.1 After Loss of Intervocalic <i>H</i> and	
	in Other Environments 40 1.3.2 In Compounds 64	
	1.4 Parasiting and the Syllabic Compounds 70 1.5 Purely Metrical Tests 92 1.6 Purely Phonological Tests 103	
2	Syntactic and Grammatical Tests 109	
	2.1 The "Lichtenheld Tests" of the Definite Article and the Weak Adjective 110	
	2.2 The Instrumental Test 125	
	2.3 The Test of the Relative Pronoun 129	
	2.4 The Test of the Unexpressed Subject: Personal and Impersonal Pronouns in Subject Position 132	
	2.5 Sentence Structure as a Chronological Test 136	
3	Lexical Tests 141	
4	Stylistic Tests 157	
	Conclusion 167	
	Appendix: Scribal Variants in Passages from Two Prose Texts 1 1. Alfred's Pastoral Care 177 2. Ælfric's "De Initio Creaturae" 180 Bibliography 197 Index 209	71