

# CONTENTS

<i>Illustrations</i>	<i>viii</i>
<i>Series Editor Preface</i>	<i>xi</i>
<i>Preface</i>	<i>xiv</i>
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	<i>xvii</i>
1 The Need for Evaluation	1
2 Past Frameworks and Evaluations	34
3 An Ethics-Based Approach to Assessment Evaluation	64
4 Building the Fairness and Justice Argument	86
5 Opportunity-to-Learn	110
6 Meaningfulness	139
7 Absence of Bias	166
8 Washback and Consequences	197
9 Advancing Fairness and Justice	225
10 Applications and Implications	241
<i>Index</i>	<i>268</i>