

# Contents

<b>Part I – Lie Algebras</b> .....	1
Introduction .....	1
Chapter I. Lie Algebras: Definition and Examples .....	2
Chapter II. Filtered Groups and Lie Algebras .....	6
1. Formulae on commutators .....	6
2. Filtration on a group .....	7
3. Integral filtrations of a group .....	8
4. Filtrations in $GL(n)$ .....	9
Exercises .....	10
Chapter III. Universal Algebra of a Lie Algebra .....	11
1. Definition .....	11
2. Functorial properties .....	12
3. Symmetric algebra of a module .....	12
4. Filtration of $U\mathfrak{g}$ .....	13
5. Diagonal map .....	16
Exercises .....	17
Chapter IV. Free Lie Algebras .....	18
1. Free magmas .....	18
2. Free algebra on $X$ .....	18
3. Free Lie algebra on $X$ .....	19
4. Relation with the free associative algebra on $X$ .....	20
5. P. Hall families .....	22
6. Free groups .....	24
7. The Campbell-Hausdorff formula .....	26
8. Explicit formula .....	28
Exercises .....	29
Chapter V. Nilpotent and Solvable Lie Algebras .....	31
1. Complements on $\mathfrak{g}$ -modules .....	31
2. Nilpotent Lie algebras .....	32
3. Main theorems .....	33
3*. The group-theoretic analog of Engel's theorem .....	35
4. Solvable Lie algebras .....	35

5. Main theorem .....	36
5*. The group theoretic analog of Lie's theorem .....	38
6. Lemmas on endomorphisms .....	40
7. Cartan's criterion .....	42
Exercises .....	43
<b>Chapter VI. Semisimple Lie Algebras</b> .....	<b>44</b>
1. The radical .....	44
2. Semisimple Lie algebras .....	44
3. Complete reducibility .....	45
4. Levi's theorem .....	48
5. Complete reducibility continued .....	50
6. Connection with compact Lie groups over $\mathbf{R}$ and $\mathbf{C}$ .....	53
Exercises .....	54
<b>Chapter VII. Representations of <math>\mathfrak{sl}_n</math></b> .....	<b>56</b>
1. Notations .....	56
2. Weights and primitive elements .....	57
3. Irreducible $\mathfrak{g}$ -modules .....	58
4. Determination of the highest weights .....	59
Exercises .....	61
<b>Part II – Lie Groups</b> .....	<b>63</b>
Introduction .....	63
Chapter I. Complete Fields .....	64
Chapter II. Analytic Functions .....	67
“Tournants dangereux” .....	75
Chapter III. Analytic Manifolds .....	76
1. Charts and atlases .....	76
2. Definition of analytic manifolds .....	77
3. Topological properties of manifolds .....	77
4. Elementary examples of manifolds .....	78
5. Morphisms .....	78
6. Products and sums .....	79
7. Germs of analytic functions .....	80
8. Tangent and cotangent spaces .....	81
9. Inverse function theorem .....	83
10. Immersions, submersions, and subimmersions .....	83
11. Construction of manifolds: inverse images .....	87
12. Construction of manifolds: quotients .....	92
Exercises .....	95
Appendix 1. A non-regular Hausdorff manifold .....	96
Appendix 2. Structure of $p$ -adic manifolds .....	97
Appendix 3. The transfinite $p$ -adic line .....	101

Chapter IV. Analytic Groups .....	102
1. Definition of analytic groups .....	102
2. Elementary examples of analytic groups .....	103
3. Group chunks .....	105
4. Prolongation of subgroup chunks .....	106
5. Homogeneous spaces and orbits .....	108
6. Formal groups: definition and elementary examples .....	111
7. Formal groups: formulae .....	113
8. Formal groups over a complete valuation ring .....	116
9. Filtrations on standard groups .....	117
Exercises .....	120
Appendix 1. Maximal compact subgroups of $GL(n, k)$ .....	121
Appendix 2. Some convergence lemmas .....	122
Appendix 3. Applications of §9: "Filtrations on standard groups" ..	124
Chapter V. Lie Theory .....	129
1. The Lie algebra of an analytic group chunk .....	129
2. Elementary examples and properties .....	130
3. Linear representations .....	131
4. The convergence of the Campbell-Hausdorff formula .....	136
5. Point distributions .....	141
6. The bialgebra associated to a formal group .....	143
7. The convergence of formal homomorphisms .....	149
8. The third theorem of Lie .....	152
9. Cartan's theorems .....	155
Exercises .....	157
Appendix. Existence theorem for ordinary differential equations ...	158
<b>Bibliography</b> .....	161
<b>Problem</b> .....	163
<b>Index</b> .....	165