

Contents

Preface	v
1. Curves in the Plane and in Space	1
1.1 What is a Curve?	1
1.2 Arc-Length	7
1.3 Reparametrization	10
1.4 Level Curves vs. Parametrized Curves	16
2. How Much Does a Curve Curve?	23
2.1 Curvature	23
2.2 Plane Curves	28
2.3 Space Curves	36
3. Global Properties of Curves	47
3.1 Simple Closed Curves	47
3.2 The Isoperimetric Inequality	51
3.3 The Four Vertex Theorem	55
4. Surfaces in Three Dimensions	59
4.1 What is a Surface?	59
4.2 Smooth Surfaces	66
4.3 Tangents, Normals and Orientability	74
4.4 Examples of Surfaces	78
4.5 Quadric Surfaces	84
4.6 Triply Orthogonal Systems	90
4.7 Applications of the Inverse Function Theorem	93

5.	The First Fundamental Form	97
5.1	Lengths of Curves on Surfaces	97
5.2	Isometries of Surfaces	101
5.3	Conformal Mappings of Surfaces	106
5.4	Surface Area	112
5.5	Equiareal Maps and a Theorem of Archimedes	116
6.	Curvature of Surfaces	123
6.1	The Second Fundamental Form	123
6.2	The Curvature of Curves on a Surface	127
6.3	The Normal and Principal Curvatures	130
6.4	Geometric Interpretation of Principal Curvatures	141
7.	Gaussian Curvature and the Gauss Map	147
7.1	The Gaussian and Mean Curvatures	147
7.2	The Pseudosphere	151
7.3	Flat Surfaces	155
7.4	Surfaces of Constant Mean Curvature	161
7.5	Gaussian Curvature of Compact Surfaces	164
7.6	The Gauss map	165
8.	Geodesics	171
8.1	Definition and Basic Properties	171
8.2	Geodesic Equations	175
8.3	Geodesics on Surfaces of Revolution	181
8.4	Geodesics as Shortest Paths	190
8.5	Geodesic Coordinates	197
9.	Minimal Surfaces	201
9.1	Plateau's Problem	201
9.2	Examples of Minimal Surfaces	207
9.3	Gauss map of a Minimal Surface	217
9.4	Minimal Surfaces and Holomorphic Functions	219
10.	Gauss's Theorema Egregium	229
10.1	Gauss's Remarkable Theorem	229
10.2	Isometries of Surfaces	238
10.3	The Codazzi–Mainardi Equations	240
10.4	Compact Surfaces of Constant Gaussian Curvature	244
11.	The Gauss–Bonnet Theorem	247
11.1	Gauss–Bonnet for Simple Closed Curves	247
11.2	Gauss–Bonnet for Curvilinear Polygons	252
11.3	Gauss–Bonnet for Compact Surfaces	258

11.4	Singularities of Vector Fields	269
11.5	Critical Points	275
Solutions		281
Chapter 1		272
Chapter 2		275
Chapter 3		279
Chapter 4		280
Chapter 5		286
Chapter 6		289
Chapter 7		294
Chapter 8		299
Chapter 9		307
Chapter 10		311
Chapter 11		314
Index		329