

# Contents

<b>1. The Advanced Encryption Standard Process</b> .....	1
1.1 In the Beginning .....	1
1.2 AES: Scope and Significance .....	1
1.3 Start of the AES Process .....	2
1.4 The First Round .....	3
1.5 Evaluation Criteria .....	4
1.5.1 Security .....	4
1.5.2 Costs .....	4
1.5.3 Algorithm and Implementation Characteristics .....	4
1.6 Selection of Five Finalists .....	5
1.6.1 The Second AES Conference .....	5
1.6.2 The Five Finalists .....	6
1.7 The Second Round .....	7
1.8 The Selection .....	7
<b>2. Preliminaries</b> .....	9
2.1 Finite Fields .....	10
2.1.1 Groups, Rings, and Fields .....	10
2.1.2 Vector Spaces .....	11
2.1.3 Fields with a Finite Number of Elements .....	13
2.1.4 Polynomials over a Field .....	13
2.1.5 Operations on Polynomials .....	14
2.1.6 Polynomials and Bytes .....	15
2.1.7 Polynomials and Columns .....	16
2.2 Linear Codes .....	17
2.2.1 Definitions .....	17
2.2.2 MDS codes .....	19
2.3 Boolean Functions .....	19
2.3.1 Bundle Partitions .....	20
2.3.2 Transpositions .....	21
2.3.3 Bricklayer Functions .....	22
2.3.4 Iterative Boolean Transformations .....	22
2.4 Block Ciphers .....	23
2.4.1 Iterative Block Ciphers .....	24

2.4.2	Key-Alternating Block Ciphers . . . . .	25
2.5	Block Cipher Modes of Operation . . . . .	27
2.5.1	Block Encryption Modes . . . . .	27
2.5.2	Key-Stream Generation Modes . . . . .	27
2.5.3	Message Authentication Modes . . . . .	28
2.5.4	Cryptographic Hashing . . . . .	29
2.6	Conclusions . . . . .	29
<b>3.</b>	<b>Specification of Rijndael . . . . .</b>	<b>31</b>
3.1	Differences between Rijndael and the AES . . . . .	31
3.2	Input and Output for Encryption and Decryption . . . . .	31
3.3	Structure of Rijndael . . . . .	33
3.4	The Round Transformation . . . . .	33
3.4.1	The <code>SubBytes</code> Step . . . . .	34
3.4.2	The <code>ShiftRows</code> Step . . . . .	37
3.4.3	The <code>MixColumns</code> Step . . . . .	38
3.4.4	The Key Addition . . . . .	40
3.5	The Number of Rounds . . . . .	41
3.6	Key Schedule . . . . .	43
3.6.1	Design Criteria . . . . .	43
3.6.2	Selection . . . . .	43
3.7	Decryption . . . . .	45
3.7.1	Decryption for a Two-Round Rijndael Variant . . . . .	45
3.7.2	Algebraic Properties . . . . .	46
3.7.3	The Equivalent Decryption Algorithm . . . . .	48
3.8	Conclusions . . . . .	50
<b>4.</b>	<b>Implementation Aspects . . . . .</b>	<b>53</b>
4.1	8-Bit Platforms . . . . .	53
4.1.1	Finite Field Multiplication . . . . .	53
4.1.2	Encryption . . . . .	54
4.1.3	Decryption . . . . .	55
4.2	32-Bit Platforms . . . . .	56
4.3	Dedicated Hardware . . . . .	59
4.3.1	Decomposition of $S_{RD}$ . . . . .	60
4.3.2	Efficient Inversion in $GF(2^8)$ . . . . .	61
4.4	Multiprocessor Platforms . . . . .	61
4.5	Performance Figures . . . . .	62
4.6	Conclusions . . . . .	62
<b>5.</b>	<b>Design Philosophy . . . . .</b>	<b>63</b>
5.1	Generic Criteria in Cipher Design . . . . .	63
5.1.1	Security . . . . .	63
5.1.2	Efficiency . . . . .	64
5.1.3	Key Agility . . . . .	64

5.1.4	Versatility .....	64
5.1.5	Discussion .....	64
5.2	Simplicity .....	65
5.3	Symmetry .....	65
5.3.1	Symmetry Across the Rounds .....	66
5.3.2	Symmetry Within the Round Transformation .....	66
5.3.3	Symmetry in the D-box .....	67
5.3.4	Symmetry and Simplicity in the S-box .....	68
5.3.5	Symmetry between Encryption and Decryption .....	68
5.3.6	Additional Benefits of Symmetry .....	68
5.4	Choice of Operations .....	69
5.4.1	Arithmetic Operations .....	70
5.4.2	Data-Dependent Shifts .....	70
5.5	Approach to Security .....	71
5.5.1	Security Goals .....	71
5.5.2	Unknown Attacks Versus Known Attacks .....	72
5.5.3	Provable Security Versus Provable Bounds .....	73
5.6	Approaches to Design .....	73
5.6.1	Non-Linearity and Diffusion Criteria .....	73
5.6.2	Resistance against Differential and Linear Cryptanalysis .....	73
5.6.3	Local Versus Global Optimization .....	74
5.7	Key-Alternating Cipher Structure .....	76
5.8	The Key Schedule .....	76
5.8.1	The Function of a Key Schedule .....	76
5.8.2	Key Expansion and Key Selection .....	77
5.8.3	The Cost of the Key Expansion .....	77
5.8.4	A Recursive Key Expansion .....	78
5.9	Conclusions .....	79
<b>6.</b>	<b>The Data Encryption Standard .....</b>	<b>81</b>
6.1	The DES .....	81
6.2	Differential Cryptanalysis .....	83
6.3	Linear Cryptanalysis .....	85
6.4	Conclusions .....	87
<b>7.</b>	<b>Correlation Matrices .....</b>	<b>89</b>
7.1	The Walsh-Hadamard Transform .....	89
7.1.1	Parities and Selection Patterns .....	89
7.1.2	Correlation .....	89
7.1.3	Real-valued Counterpart of a Binary Boolean Function .....	90
7.1.4	Orthogonality and Correlation .....	90
7.1.5	Spectrum of a Binary Boolean Function .....	91
7.2	Composing Binary Boolean Functions .....	93
7.2.1	XOR .....	93
7.2.2	AND .....	93

7.2.3	Disjunct Boolean Functions . . . . .	94
7.3	Correlation Matrices . . . . .	94
7.3.1	Equivalence of a Boolean Function and its Correlation Matrix . . . . .	95
7.3.2	Iterative Boolean Functions . . . . .	96
7.3.3	Boolean Permutations . . . . .	96
7.4	Special Boolean Functions . . . . .	98
7.4.1	XOR with a Constant . . . . .	98
7.4.2	Linear Functions . . . . .	98
7.4.3	Bricklayer Functions . . . . .	98
7.5	Derived Properties . . . . .	99
7.6	Truncating Functions . . . . .	100
7.7	Cross-correlation and Autocorrelation . . . . .	101
7.8	Linear Trails . . . . .	102
7.9	Ciphers . . . . .	103
7.9.1	General Case . . . . .	103
7.9.2	Key-Alternating Cipher . . . . .	104
7.9.3	Averaging over all Round Keys . . . . .	105
7.9.4	The Effect of the Key Schedule . . . . .	106
7.10	Correlation Matrices and Linear Cryptanalysis Literature . . . . .	108
7.10.1	Linear Cryptanalysis of the DES . . . . .	108
7.10.2	Linear Hulls . . . . .	109
7.11	Conclusions . . . . .	111
<b>8.</b>	<b>Difference Propagation . . . . .</b>	<b>113</b>
8.1	Difference Propagation . . . . .	113
8.2	Special Functions . . . . .	114
8.2.1	Affine Functions . . . . .	114
8.2.2	Bricklayer Functions . . . . .	114
8.2.3	Truncating Functions . . . . .	115
8.3	Difference Propagation Probabilities and Correlation . . . . .	115
8.4	Differential Trails . . . . .	117
8.4.1	General Case . . . . .	117
8.4.2	Independence of Restrictions . . . . .	117
8.5	Key-Alternating Cipher . . . . .	118
8.6	The Effect of the Key Schedule . . . . .	119
8.7	Differential Trails and Differential Cryptanalysis Literature . . . . .	119
8.7.1	Differential Cryptanalysis of the DES Revisited . . . . .	119
8.7.2	Markov Ciphers . . . . .	120
8.8	Conclusions . . . . .	122

<b>9. The Wide Trail Strategy</b> .....	123
9.1 Propagation in Key-alternating Block Ciphers .....	123
9.1.1 Linear Cryptanalysis .....	123
9.1.2 Differential Cryptanalysis .....	125
9.1.3 Differences between Linear Trails and Differential Trails .....	126
9.2 The Wide Trail Strategy .....	126
9.2.1 The $\gamma\lambda$ Round Structure in Block Ciphers .....	127
9.2.2 Weight of a Trail .....	129
9.2.3 Diffusion .....	130
9.3 Branch Numbers and Two-Round Trails .....	131
9.3.1 Derived Properties .....	133
9.3.2 A Two-Round Propagation Theorem .....	133
9.4 An Efficient Key-Alternating Structure .....	134
9.4.1 The Diffusion Step $\theta$ .....	134
9.4.2 The Linear Step $\Theta$ .....	136
9.4.3 A Lower Bound on the Bundle Weight of Four-Round Trails .....	136
9.4.4 An Efficient Construction for $\Theta$ .....	137
9.5 The Round Structure of Rijndael .....	138
9.5.1 A Key-Iterated Structure .....	138
9.5.2 Applying the Wide Trail Strategy to Rijndael .....	142
9.6 Constructions for $\theta$ .....	143
9.7 Choices for the Structure of $\mathcal{I}$ and $\pi$ .....	145
9.7.1 The Hypercube Structure .....	145
9.7.2 The Rectangular Structure .....	147
9.8 Conclusions .....	147
<b>10. Cryptanalysis</b> .....	149
10.1 Truncated Differentials .....	149
10.2 Saturation Attacks .....	149
10.2.1 Preliminaries .....	150
10.2.2 The Basic Attack .....	150
10.2.3 Influence of the Final Round .....	152
10.2.4 Extension at the End .....	153
10.2.5 Extension at the Beginning .....	153
10.2.6 Attacks on Six Rounds .....	153
10.2.7 The Herds Attack .....	154
10.3 Gilbert–Minier Attack .....	154
10.3.1 The Four-Round Distinguisher .....	154
10.3.2 The Attack on Seven Rounds .....	155
10.4 Interpolation Attacks .....	156
10.5 Symmetry Properties and Weak Keys as in the DES .....	156
10.6 Weak keys as in IDEA .....	157
10.7 Related-Key Attacks .....	157
10.8 Implementation Attacks .....	157

10.8.1	Timing Attacks .....	157
10.8.2	Power Analysis .....	158
10.9	Conclusion .....	160
<b>11.</b>	<b>Related Block Ciphers .....</b>	<b>161</b>
11.1	Overview .....	161
11.1.1	Evolution .....	161
11.1.2	The Round Transformation .....	162
11.2	SHARK .....	163
11.3	Square .....	165
11.4	BKSQ .....	168
11.5	Children of Rijndael .....	171
11.5.1	Crypton .....	171
11.5.2	Twofish .....	172
11.5.3	ANUBIS .....	172
11.5.4	GRAND CRU .....	173
11.5.5	Hierocrypt .....	173
11.6	Conclusion .....	173
 <b>Appendices</b>		
<b>A.</b>	<b>Propagation Analysis in Galois Fields .....</b>	<b>175</b>
A.1	Functions over $\text{GF}(2^n)$ .....	176
A.1.1	Difference Propagation .....	177
A.1.2	Correlation .....	177
A.1.3	Functions that are Linear over $\text{GF}(2^n)$ .....	179
A.1.4	Functions that are Linear over $\text{GF}(2)$ .....	180
A.2	Functions over $(\text{GF}(2^n))^\ell$ .....	181
A.2.1	Difference Propagation .....	182
A.2.2	Correlation .....	182
A.2.3	Functions that are Linear over $\text{GF}(2^n)$ .....	182
A.2.4	Functions that are Linear over $\text{GF}(2)$ .....	183
A.3	Representations of $\text{GF}(p^n)$ .....	184
A.3.1	Cyclic Representation of $\text{GF}(p^n)$ .....	184
A.3.2	Vector Space Representation of $\text{GF}(p^n)$ .....	184
A.3.3	Dual Bases .....	185
A.4	Boolean Functions and Functions in $\text{GF}(2^n)$ .....	186
A.4.1	Differences in $\text{GF}(2)^n$ and $\text{GF}(2^n)$ .....	186
A.4.2	Relationship Between Trace Patterns and Selection Patterns .....	187
A.4.3	Relationship Between Linear Functions in $\text{GF}(p)^n$ and $\text{GF}(p^n)$ .....	187
A.4.4	Illustration .....	190
A.5	Rijndael-GF .....	192

<b>B. Trail Clustering</b> .....	195
B.1 Transformations with Maximum Branch Number .....	196
B.2 Bounds for Two Rounds .....	199
B.2.1 Difference Propagation .....	200
B.2.2 Correlation .....	202
B.3 Bounds for Four Rounds .....	204
B.4 Two Case Studies .....	205
B.4.1 Differential Trails .....	205
B.4.2 Linear Trails .....	207
<b>C. Substitution Tables</b> .....	211
C.1 $S_{RD}$ .....	211
C.2 Other Tables .....	212
C.2.1 $x_{time}$ .....	212
C.2.2 Round Constants .....	212
<b>D. Test Vectors</b> .....	215
D.1 KeyExpansion .....	215
D.2 Rijndael(128,128) .....	215
D.3 Other Block Lengths and Key Lengths .....	217
<b>E. Reference Code</b> .....	221
<b>Bibliography</b> .....	229
<b>Index</b> .....	235