

# CONTENTS

CONTENTS .....	3
INTRODUCTION .....	7
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS .....	9

## PART I: GEOMETRY

CAROLINA ARAUJO AND JÁNOS KOLLÁR, Rational Curves on Varieties .....	13
1. Rational curves on surfaces .....	13
2. Deformation of morphisms I .....	17
3. Deforming rational curves .....	19
4. Deformation of morphisms II .....	23
5. Deforming nonfree rational curves I .....	28
6. Deforming nonfree rational curves II .....	31
7. Rationally connected varieties .....	35
8. Genus zero stable curves .....	44
9. Finding rational curves over nonclosed fields .....	48
10. Moduli spaces of stable curves .....	53

JÁNOS KOLLÁR, Rationally Connected Varieties and Fundamental Groups .....	69
1. Statements of the main results .....	71
2. Fundamental groups in families .....	73
3. Proofs of the theorems .....	78
4. Applications to non-closed fields .....	88

OLIVIER DEBARRE, Fano Varieties .....	93
1. Definitions and examples .....	93
2. Toric Fano varieties .....	96
3. Rational curves on smooth Fano varieties .....	111
4. The differential-geometric point of view .....	123
5. Simple connectedness of complex Fano varieties .....	124

SÁNDOR J. KOVÁCS, Families of Varieties of General Type: the Shafarevich Conjecture and Related Problems .....	133
1. The function field case .....	136
2. The number field case .....	139
3. Hyperbolicity .....	141
4. Vanishing theorems .....	143
5. Families of curves .....	144
6. Moduli spaces of curves .....	145
7. Boundedness .....	148
8. Hyperbolicity revisited .....	150
9. Weak boundedness .....	150
10. Higher dimensional fibers .....	152
11. Positivity of push-forwards .....	154
12. Logarithmic vanishing theorems .....	156
13. Smooth fibers that are minimal of general type and singular fibers .....	157
14. Higher dimensional bases .....	162

## PART II: ARITHMETIC

JEAN-LOUIS COLLIOT-THÉLÈNE, Points rationnels sur les fibrations .	171
1. La descente ouverte .....	177
2. Pinceaux d'espaces homogènes de variétés abéliennes .....	189
3. Surfaces et hypersurfaces cubiques diagonales sur un corps de fonctions .....	204

BRENDAN HASSETT, Potential Density of Rational Points on Algebraic Varieties .....	223
1. Introduction .....	223
2. The notion of potential density .....	225
3. Basic properties of potential density .....	226
4. Abelian fibrations .....	229
5. Fano varieties .....	234
6. K3 surfaces .....	235
7. Twisting elliptic fibrations .....	242
8. Approach I: Irreducibility of torsion in the nonisotrivial case .....	248
9. Approach II: Genus estimates .....	254
10. Approach III: Elliptic multisections (based on correspondence with J. Kollár) .....	266
11. Symmetric products of K3 surfaces .....	273
Appendix: Galois cohomology and principal homogeneous spaces .....	276
YURI TSCHINKEL, Fujita's Program and Rational Points .....	283
1. Introduction .....	283
2. Geometry .....	285
3. Arithmetic .....	291
4. Tamagawa numbers .....	294
5. Analysis .....	300