

# Table of Contents

Chapter I. Balance Laws .....	1
1.1 Formulation of the Balance Law .....	2
1.2 Reduction to Field Equations .....	2
1.3 Change of Coordinates .....	6
1.4 Systems of Balance Laws .....	7
1.5 Companion Systems of Balance Laws .....	8
1.6 Weak and Shock Fronts .....	10
1.7 Survey of the Theory of $BV$ Functions .....	11
1.8 $BV$ Solutions of Systems of Balance Laws .....	15
1.9 Rapid Oscillations and the Stabilizing Effect of Companion Balance Laws .....	17
1.10 Notes .....	18
Chapter II. Introduction to Continuum Physics .....	19
2.1 Bodies and Motions .....	19
2.2 Balance Laws in Continuum Physics .....	21
2.3 The Balance Laws of Continuum Thermomechanics .....	23
2.4 Material Frame Indifference .....	26
2.5 Thermoelasticity .....	27
2.6 Thermoviscoelasticity .....	32
2.7 Notes .....	34
Chapter III. Hyperbolic Systems of Balance Laws .....	37
3.1 Hyperbolicity .....	37
3.2 Entropy-Entropy Flux Pairs .....	38
3.3 Examples of Hyperbolic Systems of Balance Laws .....	39
3.4 Notes .....	45
Chapter IV. The Initial-Value Problem: Admissibility of Solutions .....	49
4.1 The Initial-Value Problem .....	49
4.2 The Burgers Equation and Nonuniqueness of Weak Solutions .....	51
4.3 Entropies and Admissible Solutions .....	52
4.4 The Vanishing Viscosity Approach .....	54

4.5	Initial-Boundary-Value Problems .....	58
4.6	Notes .....	59
Chapter V. Entropy and the Stability of Classical Solutions .....		61
5.1	Convex Entropy and the Existence of Classical Solutions .....	61
5.2	Convex Entropy and the Stability of Classical Solutions .....	66
5.3	Partially Convex Entropies and Involutions .....	68
5.4	Notes .....	82
Chapter VI. The $L^1$ Theory of the Scalar Conservation Law .....		83
6.1	The Initial-Value Problem: Perseverance and Demise of Classical Solutions .....	83
6.2	Admissible Weak Solutions and Their Stability Properties .....	85
6.3	The Method of Vanishing Viscosity .....	91
6.4	Solutions as Trajectories of a Contraction Semigroup .....	95
6.5	The Layering Method .....	101
6.6	A Kinetic Formulation .....	105
6.7	Relaxation .....	110
6.8	The $L^1$ Theory for Systems of Balance Laws .....	116
6.9	Notes .....	117
Chapter VII. Hyperbolic Systems of Balance Laws in One-Space Dimension .....		121
7.1	Balance Laws in One-Space Dimension .....	121
7.2	Hyperbolicity and Strict Hyperbolicity .....	124
7.3	Riemann Invariants .....	127
7.4	Entropy-Entropy Flux Pairs .....	131
7.5	Genuine Nonlinearity and Linear Degeneracy .....	134
7.6	Simple Waves .....	135
7.7	Breakdown of Classical Solutions .....	139
7.8	Weak Solutions .....	143
7.9	Notes .....	144
Chapter VIII. Admissible Shocks .....		147
8.1	Strong Shocks, Weak Shocks, and Shocks of Moderate Strength .....	147
8.2	The Hugoniot Locus .....	149
8.3	The Lax Shock Admissibility Criterion .....	154
8.4	The Liu Shock Admissibility Criterion .....	158
8.5	The Entropy Shock Admissibility Criterion .....	160
8.6	Viscous Shock Profiles .....	163
8.7	Notes .....	172

Chapter IX. Admissible Wave Fans and the Riemann Problem .....	175
9.1 Self-similar Solutions and the Riemann Problem .....	175
9.2 Wave Fan Admissibility Criteria .....	178
9.3 Solution of the Riemann Problem with Admissible Shocks .....	179
9.4 The Entropy Rate Admissibility Criterion .....	188
9.5 Viscous Wave Fans .....	194
9.6 Interaction of Wave Fans .....	197
9.7 Notes .....	200
 Chapter X. Generalized Characteristics .....	 203
10.1 <i>BV</i> Solutions .....	203
10.2 Generalized Characteristics .....	204
10.3 Extremal Backward Characteristics .....	206
10.4 Notes .....	208
 Chapter XI. Genuinely Nonlinear Scalar Conservation Laws .....	 209
11.1 Admissible <i>BV</i> Solutions and Generalized Characteristics .....	210
11.2 The Spreading of Rarefaction Waves .....	213
11.3 Regularity of Solutions .....	214
11.4 Divides, Invariants and the Lax Formula .....	218
11.5 Decay of Solutions Induced by Entropy Dissipation .....	221
11.6 Spreading of Characteristics and Development of <i>N</i> -Waves .....	224
11.7 Confinement of Characteristics and Formation of Sawtoothed Profiles .....	225
11.8 Comparison Theorems and $L^1$ Stability .....	227
11.9 Notes .....	235
 Chapter XII. Genuinely Nonlinear Systems of Two Conservation Laws ...	 239
12.1 Notation and Assumptions .....	239
12.2 Entropy-Entropy Flux Pairs .....	241
12.3 Local Structure of Solutions .....	243
12.4 Propagation of Riemann Invariants Along Extremal Backward Characteristics .....	246
12.5 Bounds on Solutions .....	263
12.6 Spreading of Rarefaction Waves .....	274
12.7 Regularity of Solutions .....	279
12.8 Initial Data in $L^1$ .....	281
12.9 Initial Data with Compact Support .....	285
12.10 Periodic Solutions .....	291
12.11 Notes .....	295
 Chapter XIII. The Random Choice Method .....	 299
13.1 The Construction Scheme .....	299

13.2	Compactness and Consistency .....	302
13.3	Wave Interactions, Approximate Conservation Laws .....	307
13.4	The Glimm Functional .....	312
13.5	Bounds on the Total Variation .....	317
13.6	Bounds on the Supremum .....	318
13.7	Wave Partitioning .....	321
13.8	Inhomogeneous Systems of Balance Laws .....	324
13.9	Breakdown of Weak Solutions .....	330
13.10	Notes .....	331
Chapter XIV. The Front Tracking Method and Standard Riemann Semigroups .....		337
14.1	The Scalar Conservation Law .....	338
14.2	Front Tracking for Systems of Conservation Laws .....	340
14.3	The Global Wave Pattern .....	344
14.4	Approximate Solutions .....	346
14.5	Bounds on the Total Variation .....	348
14.6	Bounds on the Combined Strength of Pseudoshocks .....	351
14.7	Compactness and Consistency .....	354
14.8	Continuous Dependence on Initial Data .....	356
14.9	The Standard Riemann Semigroup .....	360
14.10	Uniqueness of Solutions .....	361
14.11	Structure of Solutions .....	366
14.12	Notes .....	366
Chapter XV. Compensated Compactness .....		371
15.1	The Young Measure .....	371
15.2	Compensated Compactness and the div-curl Lemma .....	373
15.3	Measure-Valued Solutions for Systems of Conservation Laws and Compensated Compactness .....	375
15.4	Scalar Conservation Laws .....	378
15.5	A Relaxation Scheme for Scalar Conservation Laws .....	379
15.6	Genuinely Nonlinear Systems of Two Conservation Laws .....	383
15.7	The System of Isentropic Elasticity .....	386
15.8	The System of Isentropic Gas Dynamics .....	390
15.9	Notes .....	392
Bibliography .....		397
Author Index .....		435
Subject Index .....		439