

Contents

1. Some Basic Facts on Semiconductors	1
1.1 Semiconductor Heterostructures	2
1.2 Doped and Modulation-Doped Semiconductors	4
2. Interaction of Matter and Electromagnetic Fields	7
2.1 Microscopic Maxwell Equations	8
2.2 The Many-Particle Hamiltonian	10
2.3 Second Quantization for Particles	12
2.4 Quantization of Electromagnetic Fields	19
2.4.1 Coherent States	22
2.5 The Interaction Hamiltonian of Fields and Particles	24
2.6 Macroscopic Maxwell Equations and Response Functions	29
2.6.1 Direct Calculation of Induced Charges and Currents ..	30
2.6.2 Phenomenological Theory of Linear Response	32
2.6.3 Time-Dependent Perturbation Theory	34
2.6.4 Longitudinal Response Functions	35
2.6.5 Transverse Response Functions	40
2.7 Measurable Quantities in Optics	43
2.7.1 Linear Optical Susceptibility and Macroscopic Polarization	46
2.7.2 Absorption Coefficient	47
2.8 Problems	48
3. One-Particle Properties	51
3.1 Hartree–Fock Theory for Zero Temperature	52
3.2 Hartree–Fock Theory for Finite Temperature	55
3.3 Band Structure and Ground-State Properties	60
3.3.1 The Local-Density Approximation	60
3.3.2 Lattice Periodicity	65
3.4 The Effective-Mass Approximation	69
3.5 kp Perturbation Theory for Degenerate Bands	73
3.6 Transition Matrix Elements	77
3.7 Density of States	80
3.8 Position of the Chemical Potential	81

3.9	Problems	83
4.	Uncorrelated Optical Transitions	85
4.1	The Optical Bloch Equations	86
4.2	Linear Optical Properties	91
4.3	Nonlinear Optical Properties	94
4.3.1	Perturbation Analysis in the Frequency Domain	95
4.3.2	Introducing the Bloch Vector	97
4.3.3	Perturbation Analysis in the Time Domain	103
4.3.4	Alternative Approaches	107
4.4	Semiconductor Photodetectors	109
4.4.1	The Field-Field Correlation Function and its Relation to Coherence	110
4.5	Problems	113
5.	Correlated Transitions of Bloch Electrons	115
5.1	Equations of Motion in the Hartree-Fock Approximation	115
5.2	Linear Optical Properties: The Continuum of Interband Transitions	119
5.2.1	The Bethe-Salpeter Equation	122
5.2.2	The Dielectric Function	124
5.3	Solution by Continued Fractions	127
5.4	Problems	131
6.	Correlated Transitions near the Band Edge	135
6.1	The Semiconductor Bloch Equations	135
6.2	Linear Optical Properties: Bound Electron-Hole Pairs	138
6.2.1	The Coulomb Green's Function	140
6.2.2	Optical Properties due to Bound Electron-Hole Pairs	144
6.2.3	Numerical Methods	149
6.2.4	Excitons in Quantum Wells	150
6.2.5	Propagation of Light: Polaritons and Cavity Polaritons	154
6.3	Nonlinear Optical Properties	159
6.3.1	The Local-Field Approximation	159
6.3.2	Numerical Solutions	166
6.4	Problems	172
7.	Influence of Static Magnetic Fields	175
7.1	One-Particle Properties	176
7.1.1	Effective Mass Theory for Isolated Bands	178
7.1.2	Degenerate Bloch Electrons in a Magnetic Field	181
7.1.3	One-Particle States in Quantum Wells	186
7.2	Optical Properties of Magneto-Excitons	188
7.2.1	Evaluation of the Coulomb Matrix Element	189
7.2.2	Linear Optical Properties	191

7.2.3	Semiconductor Bloch Equations in Two and Three Dimensions	196
7.2.4	Bose Condensation of Magnetoexcitons in Two Dimensions	198
7.2.5	Nonlinear Absorption of Magnetoexcitons in Quantum Wells	201
7.3	Problems	204
8.	Influence of Static Electric Fields	207
8.1	Introduction	207
8.2	Uncorrelated Optical Transitions in Uniform Electric Fields	209
8.2.1	Optical Absorption	211
8.3	Correlated Optical Transitions in Uniform Electric Fields	213
8.3.1	An Analytical Model	214
8.3.2	Representation in Parabolic Coordinates	217
8.4	Quantum Wells in Electric Fields	218
8.5	Superlattices in Electric Fields	222
8.5.1	One-Particle States in Superlattices	222
8.5.2	Semiconductor Bloch Equations	231
8.6	Problems	235
9.	Biexcitons	237
9.1	Truncation of the Many-Particle Problem in Coherently Driven Systems	240
9.1.1	Decomposition of Expectation Values	241
9.2	Equations of Motion in the Coherent Limit	244
9.2.1	Variational Methods	245
9.2.2	Eigenfunction Expansion	247
9.3	Bound-State and Scattering Contributions	252
9.3.1	Separation of Bound States	252
9.3.2	Biexcitonic Scattering Contributions	254
9.4	Signatures of Biexcitonic Bound States	256
9.4.1	Nonlinear Absorption	257
9.4.2	Four-Wave Mixing	259
9.5	Problems	264
10.	Nonequilibrium Green's Functions	265
10.1	Time Evolution under the Action of External Fields	266
10.2	Definitions of One-Particle Green's Functions	269
10.3	Equations of Motion of One-Particle Green's Functions	273
10.4	Screened Interaction, Polarization, and Vertex Function	278
10.5	Quantum Kinetic Equations	281
10.5.1	The Two-Time Formalism	284
10.5.2	Reduction of Propagators to Single Time Functions	288
10.6	The Self-Energy in Different Approximations	291

10.6.1	Ground-State Energy	293
10.6.2	The Screened Hartree–Fock Approximation	294
10.7	The Screened Interaction	296
10.7.1	Separation of the Intraband and the Interband Susceptibility	297
10.7.2	The Screened Interaction in Random Phase Approximation	298
10.8	The Second-Order Born Approximation	304
10.9	Problems	310
11.	The Electron–Phonon Interaction	313
11.1	The Phonon-Induced Interaction	314
11.2	The Phonon Green’s Function	317
11.2.1	Eigenmodes of Lattice Vibrations	317
11.2.2	Green’s Function Representation of the Density–Density Correlation Function	321
11.3	Electron–Phonon Coupling in the Long-Wavelength Limit	323
11.3.1	Coupling to Longitudinal Optical Phonons	325
11.3.2	Coupling to Acoustic Phonons	328
11.4	The Phonon Self-Energy	330
11.4.1	The Polaron	331
11.4.2	Dephasing Induced by Phonons	336
11.5	Nonequilibrium Phonons	347
11.5.1	Renormalization of Phonons	347
11.5.2	Kinetic Equation for the Phonon Green’s Function	349
11.6	Problems	356
12.	Scattering and Screening Processes	359
12.1	Carrier–Phonon Scattering	360
12.1.1	Luminescence Spectra	361
12.1.2	Four-Wave-Mixing Experiments	365
12.1.3	Nonequilibrium Phonons	368
12.2	Carrier–Carrier Scattering	369
12.2.1	The Limit of Quasi-Equilibrium	378
12.3	Scattering in the Presence of Bound States	382
12.3.1	Exciton–Phonon Scattering	382
12.3.2	Exciton–Exciton versus Exciton–Electron Scattering	383
12.4	Problems	385
13.	The Semiconductor Laser	387
13.1	Introduction	387
13.2	Semiclassical Approach	389
13.2.1	The Semiconductor Bloch Equations in a Cavity	389
13.2.2	The Standard Rate Equations	393
13.2.3	Extended Rate Equations	396

13.2.4 Spectral Hole-Burning	402
13.3 Quantum Theory	404
13.3.1 The Photon Kinetics	404
13.3.2 The Carrier Kinetics	407
13.3.3 The Semiconductor Laser Linewidth	409
13.4 Problems	413
14. Classical Transport	415
14.1 Transport Coefficients (Without Magnetic Field)	417
14.1.1 Electrical Conductivity	419
14.1.2 Peltier Coefficient	419
14.1.3 Thermal Conductivity	420
14.2 Transport Coefficients (with Magnetic Field)	420
14.2.1 Hall Effect and Hall Resistance	422
14.3 Towards Ballistic Electrons: The Hot-Electron Transistor	424
14.4 Problems	426
15. Electric Fields in Mesoscopic Systems	429
15.1 Elementary Approach	429
15.1.1 Resonant Tunneling I	431
15.1.2 Quantized Conductance	435
15.1.3 Coulomb Blockade and the SET Transistor	439
15.2 Resonant Tunneling II	443
15.2.1 Boundary Conditions and Discretization	445
15.2.2 Scattering Contributions	447
15.2.3 Numerical Results	448
15.2.4 Time-Dependent Phenomena	449
15.3 Problems	450
16. Electric and Magnetic Fields in Mesoscopic Systems	453
16.1 The Integer Quantum Hall Effect	453
16.2 Edge Channels and the Landauer-Büttiker Multiprobe Formula	455
16.2.1 Edge Channels	456
16.3 Microscopic Derivation of the Landauer-Büttiker Formula ...	462
16.3.1 Linear Response Theory	462
16.3.2 The Multiprobe Landauer-Büttiker Formula	466
16.4 The Fractional Quantum Hall Effect	468
16.5 Magnetotransport Through Dot or Antidot-Lattices	470
16.6 Problems	475
References	477
Index	491