
Contents

| | | |
|----------|--|-----------|
| 1 | Introduction | 1 |
| 1.1 | Automorphic Forms on Classical Groups | 5 |
| 1.2 | p -Adic Interpolation of Automorphic Forms | 8 |
| 1.3 | p -Adic Automorphic L -functions | 12 |
| 1.4 | Galois Representations | 13 |
| 1.5 | Plan of the Book | 13 |
| 1.6 | Notation | 15 |
| 2 | Geometric Reciprocity Laws | 17 |
| 2.1 | Sketch of Classical Reciprocity Laws | 18 |
| 2.1.1 | Quadratic Reciprocity Law | 18 |
| 2.1.2 | Cyclotomic Version | 19 |
| 2.1.3 | Geometric Interpretation | 20 |
| 2.1.4 | Kronecker's Reciprocity Law | 21 |
| 2.1.5 | Reciprocity Law for Elliptic Curves | 24 |
| 2.2 | Cyclotomic Reciprocity Laws and Adeles | 24 |
| 2.2.1 | Cyclotomic Fields | 24 |
| 2.2.2 | Cyclotomic Reciprocity Laws | 26 |
| 2.2.3 | Adelic Reformulation | 28 |
| 2.3 | A Generalization of Galois Theory | 31 |
| 2.3.1 | Infinite Galois Extensions | 31 |
| 2.3.2 | Automorphism Group of a Field | 35 |
| 2.4 | Algebraic Curves over a Field | 36 |
| 2.4.1 | Algebraic Function Fields | 36 |
| 2.4.2 | Zariski Topology | 43 |
| 2.4.3 | Divisors | 44 |
| 2.4.4 | Differentials | 45 |
| 2.4.5 | Adele Rings of Algebraic Function Fields | 50 |
| 2.5 | Elliptic Curves over a Field | 51 |
| 2.5.1 | Dimension Formulas | 51 |
| 2.5.2 | Weierstrass Equations of Elliptic Curves | 52 |

| | | |
|----------|---|-----------|
| 2.5.3 | Moduli of Weierstrass Type | 54 |
| 2.5.4 | Group Structure on Elliptic Curves | 55 |
| 2.5.5 | Abel's Theorem | 56 |
| 2.5.6 | Torsion Points on Elliptic Curves | 57 |
| 2.5.7 | Classical Weierstrass Theory | 60 |
| 2.6 | Elliptic Modular Function Field | 62 |
| 3 | Modular Curves | 67 |
| 3.1 | Basics of Elliptic Curves over a Scheme | 67 |
| 3.1.1 | Definition of Elliptic Curves | 68 |
| 3.1.2 | Cartier Divisors | 68 |
| 3.1.3 | Picard Schemes | 69 |
| 3.1.4 | Invariant Differentials | 70 |
| 3.1.5 | Classification Functors | 70 |
| 3.1.6 | Cartier Duality | 71 |
| 3.2 | Moduli of Elliptic Curves and the Igusa Tower | 72 |
| 3.2.1 | Moduli of Level 1 over $\mathbb{Z}[\frac{1}{6}]$ | 72 |
| 3.2.2 | Moduli of $\mathcal{P}_{\Gamma_1(N)}$ | 74 |
| 3.2.3 | Action of \mathbb{G}_m | 75 |
| 3.2.4 | Compactification | 77 |
| 3.2.5 | Moduli of $\Gamma(N)$ -Level Structure | 79 |
| 3.2.6 | Hasse Invariant | 80 |
| 3.2.7 | Igusa Curves | 81 |
| 3.2.8 | Irreducibility of Igusa Curves | 82 |
| 3.2.9 | p -Adic Elliptic Modular Forms | 85 |
| 3.3 | p -Ordinary Elliptic Modular Forms | 86 |
| 3.3.1 | Axiomatic Treatment | 86 |
| 3.3.2 | Bounding the p -Ordinary Rank | 89 |
| 3.3.3 | p -Ordinary Projector | 90 |
| 3.3.4 | Families of p -Ordinary Modular Forms | 90 |
| 3.4 | Elliptic Λ -Adic Forms and p -Adic L -functions | 92 |
| 3.4.1 | Generality of Λ -Adic Forms | 92 |
| 3.4.2 | Some p -Adic L -Functions | 94 |
| 4 | Hilbert Modular Varieties | 97 |
| 4.1 | Hilbert–Blumenthal Moduli | 98 |
| 4.1.1 | Abelian Variety with Real Multiplication | 98 |
| 4.1.2 | Moduli Problems with Level Structure | 102 |
| 4.1.3 | Complex Analytic Hilbert Modular Forms | 104 |
| 4.1.4 | Toroidal Compactification | 110 |
| 4.1.5 | Tate Semi-Abelian Schemes with Real Multiplication | 115 |
| 4.1.6 | Hasse Invariant and Sheaves of Cusp Forms | 117 |
| 4.1.7 | p -Adic Hilbert Modular Forms of Level $\Gamma(N)$ | 119 |
| 4.1.8 | Moduli Problem of $\Gamma_1^1(\mathfrak{N})$ -Type | 123 |
| 4.1.9 | p -Adic Modular Forms on $PGL(2)$ | 125 |

| | | |
|----------|---|------------|
| 4.1.10 | Hecke Operators on Geometric Modular Forms | 127 |
| 4.2 | Hilbert Modular Shimura Varieties | 131 |
| 4.2.1 | Abelian Varieties up to Isogenies | 133 |
| 4.2.2 | Global Reciprocity Law | 140 |
| 4.2.3 | Local Reciprocity Law | 154 |
| 4.2.4 | Hilbert Modular Igusa Towers | 158 |
| 4.2.5 | Hecke Operators as Algebraic Correspondences | 164 |
| 4.2.6 | Modular Line Bundles | 165 |
| 4.2.7 | Sheaves over the Shimura Variety of $PGL(2)$ | 175 |
| 4.2.8 | Hecke Algebra of Finite Level | 177 |
| 4.2.9 | Effect on q -Expansion | 178 |
| 4.2.10 | Adelic q -Expansion | 184 |
| 4.2.11 | Nearly Ordinary Hecke Algebra with Central Character | 189 |
| 4.2.12 | p -Adic Universal Hecke Algebra | 191 |
| 4.3 | Rank of p -Ordinary Cohomology Groups | 192 |
| 4.3.1 | Archimedean Automorphic Forms | 192 |
| 4.3.2 | Jacquet–Langlands–Shimizu Correspondence | 198 |
| 4.3.3 | Integral Correspondence | 202 |
| 4.3.4 | Eichler–Shimura Isomorphisms | 205 |
| 4.3.5 | Constant Dimensionality | 206 |
| 4.4 | Appendix: Fundamental Groups | 209 |
| 4.4.1 | Categorical Galois Theory | 209 |
| 4.4.2 | Algebraic Fundamental Groups | 216 |
| 4.4.3 | Group-Theoretic Results | 218 |
| 5 | Generalized Eichler–Shimura Map | 225 |
| 5.1 | Semi-Simplicity of Hecke Algebras | 225 |
| 5.1.1 | Jacquet Modules | 226 |
| 5.1.2 | Double Coset Algebras | 227 |
| 5.1.3 | Rational Representations of G | 230 |
| 5.1.4 | Nearly p -Ordinary Representations | 232 |
| 5.1.5 | Semi-Simplicity of Interior Cohomology Groups | 234 |
| 5.2 | Explicit Symmetric Domains | 236 |
| 5.2.1 | Hermitian Forms over \mathbb{C} | 236 |
| 5.2.2 | Symmetric Spaces of Unitary Groups | 238 |
| 5.2.3 | Invariant Measure | 243 |
| 5.3 | The Eichler–Shimura Map | 244 |
| 5.3.1 | Unitary Groups | 245 |
| 5.3.2 | Symplectic Groups | 247 |
| 5.3.3 | Hecke Equivariance | 248 |

| | | |
|----------|---|-----|
| 6 | Moduli Schemes | 251 |
| 6.1 | Hilbert Schemes | 251 |
| 6.1.1 | Vector Bundles | 252 |
| 6.1.2 | Grassmannians | 253 |
| 6.1.3 | Flag Varieties | 256 |
| 6.1.4 | Flat Quotient Modules | 258 |
| 6.1.5 | Morphisms Between Schemes | 262 |
| 6.1.6 | Abelian Schemes | 264 |
| 6.2 | Quotients by $PGL(n)$ | 269 |
| 6.2.1 | Line Bundles on Projective Spaces | 270 |
| 6.2.2 | Automorphism Group of a Projective Space | 270 |
| 6.2.3 | Quotient of a Product of Projective Spaces | 271 |
| 6.3 | Mumford Moduli | 276 |
| 6.3.1 | Dual Abelian Scheme and Polarization | 276 |
| 6.3.2 | Moduli Problem | 276 |
| 6.3.3 | Abelian Scheme with Linear Rigidification | 278 |
| 6.3.4 | Embedding into the Hilbert Scheme | 279 |
| 6.3.5 | Conclusion | 280 |
| 6.3.6 | Smooth Toroidal Compactification | 282 |
| 6.4 | Siegel Modular Variety | 290 |
| 6.4.1 | Moduli Functors | 291 |
| 6.4.2 | Siegel Modular Reciprocity Law | 293 |
| 6.4.3 | Siegel Modular Igusa Tower | 296 |
| 7 | Shimura Varieties | 303 |
| 7.1 | PEL Moduli Varieties | 304 |
| 7.1.1 | Polarization, Endomorphism, and Lattice | 304 |
| 7.1.2 | Construction of the Moduli | 309 |
| 7.1.3 | Moduli Variety for Similitude Groups | 314 |
| 7.1.4 | Classification of G | 316 |
| 7.1.5 | Generic Fiber of $Sh_K^{(p)}$ | 317 |
| 7.2 | General Shimura Varieties | 321 |
| 7.2.1 | Axioms Defining Shimura Varieties | 321 |
| 7.2.2 | Reciprocity Law at Special Points | 324 |
| 7.2.3 | Shimura's Reciprocity Law | 326 |
| 8 | Ordinary p-Adic Automorphic Forms | 329 |
| 8.1 | True and False Automorphic Forms | 329 |
| 8.1.1 | An Axiomatic Igusa Tower | 330 |
| 8.1.2 | Rational Representation and Vector Bundles | 331 |
| 8.1.3 | Weight of Automorphic Forms and Representations | 333 |
| 8.1.4 | Density Theorems | 335 |
| 8.1.5 | p -Ordinary Automorphic Forms | 339 |
| 8.1.6 | Construction of the Projector e_{GL} | 341 |
| 8.1.7 | Axiomatic Control Result | 344 |

| | | |
|------------------------|--|-----|
| 8.2 | Deformation Theory of Serre and Tate | 345 |
| 8.2.1 | A Theorem of Drinfeld | 346 |
| 8.2.2 | A Theorem of Serre–Tate | 348 |
| 8.2.3 | Deformation of an Ordinary Abelian Variety | 349 |
| 8.2.4 | Symplectic Case | 350 |
| 8.2.5 | Unitary Case | 351 |
| 8.3 | Vertical Control Theorem | 355 |
| 8.3.1 | Hecke Operators on Deformation Space | 356 |
| 8.3.2 | Statements and Proof | 360 |
| 8.4 | Irreducibility of Igusa Towers | 363 |
| 8.4.1 | Irreducibility and p -Decomposition Groups | 364 |
| 8.4.2 | Closed Immersion into the Siegel Modular Variety | 364 |
| 8.4.3 | Description of a p -Decomposition Group | 367 |
| 8.4.4 | Irreducibility Theorem in Cases A and C | 369 |
| References | | 375 |
| Symbol Index | | 383 |
| Statement Index | | 385 |
| Subject Index | | 387 |