
Contents

1	Crystal Structure – Species – Crystallisation	1
1.1	The Crystal Structure of Clay Minerals	1
1.1.1	The Elementary Structure Level: the Layer	2
1.1.2	Crystal – Particle – Aggregate.....	19
1.1.3	Identification Keys for Simple and Mixed-Layer Species of Clay Minerals	32
1.2	Nucleation and Crystal Growth: Principles.....	35
1.2.1	Basics	35
1.2.2	Nucleation and the First Growth Stages of Clay Minerals .	42
1.2.3	Growth of Clay Minerals	47
1.2.4	Ripening Process	52
1.2.5	Growth of Mixed Crystals and Particles	57
2	Crystal Chemistry of Clay Minerals	61
2.1	Solid Solutions.....	61
2.1.1	Introduction	61
2.1.2	The concept of Solid Solution Applied to Phyllosilicates ..	63
2.1.3	Experimental Study of Solid Solutions	78
2.1.4	Solid Solutions in Nature	82
2.2	Mixed Layered Minerals	92
2.2.1	Introduction	92
2.2.2	Crystallochemistry of Mixed-Layer Minerals	93
2.2.3	Composition of the Most Common Mixed-Layer Minerals	98
3	Energy Balances: Thermodynamics – Kinetics	107
3.1	Thermodynamics of Equilibrium	107
3.1.1	Introduction	107
3.1.2	Free Energy of Formation of Clay Minerals.....	108
3.1.3	Equilibria Between Simple Minerals Without Solid Solutions.....	118
3.1.4	Equilibria Between Solid Solutions.....	127
3.1.5	Qualitative Construction of Phase Diagrams.....	133
3.2	Kinetics of Mineral Reactions	141
3.2.1	Introduction	141

3.2.2	Fundamental Laws of Kinetics	143
3.2.3	Kinetics of the Montmorillonite → Illite Reaction	149
4	Isotopic Composition of Clay Minerals	153
4.1	Stable Isotopes	153
4.1.1	Isotopic Fractionation	154
4.1.2	Water – Clay Mineral Interactions	161
4.1.3	The isotopic Composition of Clays of the Weathering – Sedimentation Cycle	165
4.1.4	Isotopic Composition of Clays Under Diagenetic Conditions	170
4.1.5	Isotopic Composition of Clays in Active Geothermal Systems	175
4.2	Radioactive Isotopes	178
4.2.1	Datation Principle: Closed System	178
4.2.2	Disturbances Due to the Opening of the System	182
4.2.3	Mixtures of Phases	185
4.2.4	Datation and Crystal Growth	186
5	Surface Properties – Behaviour Rules – Microtextures	191
5.1	Chemical Properties	191
5.1.1	Structure of Clay Minerals at Various Scales	192
5.1.2	The Different States of Water in Clay Materials	196
5.1.3	Cation Exchange Capacity (CEC)	207
5.1.4	Anion Exchange Capacity (AEC)	212
5.1.5	Layer Charge and CEC	213
5.2	Physical Properties	215
5.2.1	Specific Surface	215
5.2.2	Surface Electric Charge Density	219
5.2.3	Rheological and Mechanical Properties	224
6	Clays in Soils and Weathered Rocks	231
6.1	Atmospheric and Seawater Weathering	231
6.1.1	Introduction	231
6.1.2	Mechanisms of Formation of Clay Minerals	232
6.1.3	Weathered Rocks	245
6.2	Soils	273
6.2.1	Clays in Soils	273
6.2.2	Soils in Cold or Temperate Climates	282
6.2.3	Soils in Tropical Climate	284
6.2.4	Soils in Arid or Semi-Arid Climates	289
6.2.5	Soils on Volcanoclastic Rocks	291
7	Clays in Sedimentary Environments	295
7.1	Mineral Inheritance	295
7.1.1	Transport and Deposit	295

7.1.2	Detrital Signature in Marine Sediments	303
7.2	Neogenesis	307
7.2.1	Magnesian Clays: Sepiolite, Palygorskite, Stevensite, Saponite	307
7.2.2	Dioctahedral Smectites	312
7.2.3	Ferric Illite and Glauconite	320
7.2.4	Berthierine, Odinite and Chamosite (Verdine and Oolitic Ironstone Facies)	325
8	Diagenesis and Very Low-Grade Metamorphism	329
8.1	Sedimentary Series	329
8.1.1	Parameters of Diagenesis	330
8.1.2	Smectite → Illite Transformation in Clay Sediments	338
8.1.3	Transformations of Other Clay Minerals	354
8.1.4	From Diagenesis to Very Low-Grade Metamorphism	361
8.2	Volcanic Rocks	365
8.2.1	Diagenesis of Ash and Vitreous Rock Deposits	366
8.2.2	Diagenesis – Very Low-Grade Metamorphism of Basalts ..	369
8.2.3	Di- and Trioctahedral Mixed-Layer Minerals	372
9	Hydrothermal Process – Thermal Metamorphism	379
9.1	Fossil and Present-Day Geothermal Fields	379
9.1.1	Geological and Dynamic Structure of Geothermal Fields ..	380
9.1.2	Precipitation and Reaction of Clays in Geothermal Fields ..	390
9.1.3	Acid Hydrothermal Systems	394
9.1.4	Geothermal Systems with Seawater (Alkaline Type)	399
9.2	Small-Sized Hydrothermal Systems	404
9.2.1	Thermal Metamorphism of Clay Formations	406
9.2.2	Hydrothermal Veins	410
10	Clays Under Extreme Conditions	417
10.1	Experimental Conditions	417
10.1.1	High-Temperature and High-Pressure Clays	417
10.1.2	Clays Under Extreme Chemical Conditions	420
10.1.3	Clays Under Irradiation Conditions	423
10.2	Natural Environments	423
10.2.1	High Temperatures: Post-Magmatic Crystallisation	424
10.2.2	High Pressures: Subduction Zones	426
10.2.3	Metamorphism: Retrograde Path	428
10.2.4	Very Low Pressures: Extraterrestrial Objects	429
10.2.5	Clays and the Origin of Life	430
	References	433
	Index	467