Table of Contents

Preface V

List of Contributors VII

1 Introduction
U. Brandes and T. Erlebach 1

2 Fundamentals
U. Brandes and T. Erlebach 7
2.1 Graph Theory 7
2.2 Essential Problems and Algorithms 9
2.3 Algebraic Graph Theory 13
2.4 Probability and Random Walks 14
2.5 Chapter Notes 15

Part I Elements

3 Centrality Indices
D. Koschützki, K. A. Lehmann, L. Peeters, S. Richter, D. Tenfelde-Podehl, and O. Zlotowski 16
3.1 Introductory Examples 17
3.2 A Loose Definition 19
3.3 Distances and Neighborhoods 19
3.4 Shortest Paths 28
3.5 Derived Edge Centralities 34
3.6 Vitality 36
3.7 Current Flow 40
3.8 Random Processes 43
3.9 Feedback 46
3.10 Dealing with Insufficient Connectivity 56
3.11 Graph- vs. Vertex-Level Indices 59
3.12 Chapter Notes 60

4 Algorithms for Centrality Indices
R. Jacob, D. Koschützki, K. A. Lehmann, L. Peeters, and D. Tenfelde-Podehl 62
4.1 Basic Algorithms 63
4.2 Centrality-Specific Algorithms 67
4.3 Fast Approximation 72
4.4 Dynamic Computation 80

5 Advanced Centrality Concepts
D. Koschützki, K.A. Lehmann, D. Tenfelde-Podehl, and O. Zlotowski 83
5.1 Normalization 84
5.2 Personalization 87
5.3 Four Dimensions of a Centrality Index 92
5.4 Axiomatization 96
5.5 Stability and Sensitivity 104

Part II Groups

6 Local Density
S. Kosub 112
6.1 Perfectly Dense Groups: Cliques 114
6.2 Structurally Dense Groups 126
6.3 Statistically Dense Groups 131
6.4 Chapter Notes 140

7 Connectivity
F. Kammer and H. Täubig 143
7.1 Fundamental Theorems 144
7.2 Introduction to Minimum Cuts 147
7.3 All-Pairs Minimum Cuts 148
7.4 Properties of Minimum Cuts in Undirected Graphs 149
7.5 Cactus Representation of All Minimum Cuts 157
7.6 Flow-Based Connectivity Algorithms 158
7.7 Non-flow-based Algorithms 165
7.8 Basic Algorithms for Components 169
7.9 Chapter Notes 176

8 Clustering
M. Gaertler 178
8.1 Quality Measurements for Clusterings 180
8.2 Clustering Methods 196
8.3 Other Approaches 209
8.4 Chapter Notes 215

9 Role Assignments
J. Lerner 216
9.1 Structural Equivalence 218
9.2 Regular Equivalence 223
9.3 Other Equivalences 238
9.4 Graphs with Multiple Relations 244
9.5 The Semigroup of a Graph 246
9.6 Chapter Notes 251

10 Blockmodels
M. Nunkesser, D. Sawitzki 253
10.1 Deterministic Models 256
10.2 Stochastic Models 275
10.3 Chapter Notes 290

Part III Networks

11 Network Statistics
M. Brinkmeier and T. Schank 293
11.1 Degree Statistics 294
11.2 Distance Statistics 295
11.3 The Number of Shortest Paths 300
11.4 Distortion and Routing Costs 301
11.5 Clustering Coefficient and Transitivity 302
11.6 Network Motifs 306
11.7 Types of Network Statistics 307
11.8 Chapter Notes 316

12 Network Comparison
M. Baur and M. Benkert 318
12.1 Graph Isomorphism 319
12.2 Graph Similarity 332
12.3 Chapter Notes 340

13 Network Models
N. Baumann and S. Stiller 341
13.1 Fundamental Models 342
13.2 Global Structure Analysis 350
13.3 Further Models of Network Evolution 364
13.4 Internet Topology 368
13.5 Chapter Notes 372

14 Spectral Analysis
A. Baltz and L. Kliemann 373
14.1 Fundamental Properties 373
14.2 Numerical Methods 385
14.3 Subgraphs and Operations on Graphs 388
14.4 Bounds on Global Statistics 393
14.5 Heuristics for Graph Identification 406
14.6 Chapter Notes 415

15 Robustness and Resilience
G.W. Klau and R. Weiskircher 417
15.1 Worst-Case Connectivity Statistics 417
15.2 Worst-Case Distance Statistics 422
15.3 Average Robustness Statistics 424
15.4 Probabilistic Robustness Statistics 432
15.5 Chapter Notes 435

Bibliography 439

Index 467