

Contents

Preface	ix
Introduction to Symmetric Spaces and Their Compactifications	
<i>Lizhen Ji</i>	1
1 Introduction	1
2 The Poincaré disc D	2
3 The bidisc	24
4 Symmetric spaces	32
References	66
Compactifications of Symmetric and Locally Symmetric Spaces	
<i>Armand Borel and Lizhen Ji</i>	69
1 Introduction	69
2 Summary	70
3 Geometry of symmetric spaces	74
4 Satake and Furstenberg compactifications	79
5 Alternative constructions of \overline{X}_{\max}^{SF}	86
6 Martin compactifications and Karpelevic compactification	92
7 Geometry of locally symmetric spaces	99
8 Compactifications of locally symmetric spaces	102
9 Satake compactifications of $\Gamma \backslash X$	109
10 Compactifications in which all open orbits are isomorphic	113
11 Real forms and real points of complex orbits	118
12 The wonderful compactification of G_c/K_c and its real points	121
13 The Oshima–Sekiguchi compactification of G/K	125
14 The wonderful compactification of G_c/H_c and its real points	128
15 Appendix: Galois cohomology and real forms	133
References	135
Restrictions of Unitary Representations of Real Reductive Groups	
<i>T. Kobayashi</i>	139
1 Reductive Lie groups	139
1.1 Smallest objects	139

	1.2	General linear group $GL(N, \mathbb{R})$	140
	1.3	Cartan decomposition	140
	1.4	Reductive Lie groups	141
	1.5	Examples of reductive Lie groups	142
	1.6	Inclusions of groups and restrictions of representations	144
2		Unitary representations and admissible representations	145
	2.1	Continuous representations	145
	2.2	Example	145
	2.3	Unitary representations	145
	2.4	Admissible restrictions	146
	2.4.1	(Unitarily) discretely decomposable representations	146
	2.4.2	Admissible representations	146
	2.4.3	Gelfand–Piatetski-Shapiro’s theorem	146
	2.4.4	Admissible restrictions	147
	2.4.5	Chain rule of admissible restrictions	147
	2.4.6	Harish-Chandra’s admissibility theorem	147
	2.4.7	Further readings	148
3		$SL(2, \mathbb{R})$ and Branching Laws	148
	3.1	Branching Problems	148
	3.1.1	Direct integral of Hilbert spaces	148
	3.1.2	Irreducible decomposition	149
	3.1.3	Examples	150
	3.1.4	Branching problems	150
	3.2	Unitary dual of $SL(2, \mathbb{R})$	150
	3.2.1	$SL(2, \mathbb{R})$ -action on $\mathbb{P}^1\mathbb{C}$	150
	3.2.2	Unitary principal series representations	151
	3.2.3	Holomorphic discrete series representations	151
	3.2.4	Restriction and proof for irreducibility	152
	3.3	Branching laws of $SL(2, \mathbb{R})$	153
	3.3.1	Subgroups of $SL(2, \mathbb{R})$	153
	3.3.2	Branching laws $G \downarrow K, A, N$	153
	3.3.3	Restriction of holomorphic discrete series	154
	3.3.4	Irreducibility of π_n^+ ($n = 2, 3, 4, \dots$)	155
	3.4	\otimes -product representations of $SL(2, \mathbb{R})$	155
	3.4.1	Tensor product representations	155
	3.4.2	$\pi_\lambda \otimes \pi_{\lambda'}$ (principal series)	156
	3.4.3	$\pi_m^+ \otimes \pi_n^+$ (holomorphic discrete series)	157
4		(\mathfrak{g}, K) -modules and infinitesimal discrete decomposition	158
	4.1	Category of (\mathfrak{g}, K) -modules	158
	4.1.1	K -finite vectors	158
	4.1.2	Underlying (\mathfrak{g}, K) -modules	158
	4.1.3	(\mathfrak{g}, K) -modules	159
	4.1.4	Infinitesimally unitary representations	159
	4.1.5	Scope	160
	4.1.6	For further reading	160

4.2	Infinitesimal discrete decomposition	160
4.2.1	Wiener subspace	160
4.2.2	Discretely decomposable modules	161
4.2.3	Infinitesimally discretely decomposable representations	161
4.2.4	Examples	162
4.2.5	Unitary case	162
4.2.6	Infinitesimal discrete decomposability \Rightarrow discrete decomposability	163
4.2.7	K' -admissibility \Rightarrow infinitesimally discrete decomposability	163
4.2.8	For further reading	163
5	Algebraic theory of discretely decomposable restrictions	163
5.1	Associated varieties	164
5.1.1	Graded modules	164
5.1.2	Associated varieties of \mathfrak{g} -modules	164
5.1.3	Associated varieties of G -representations	165
5.1.4	Nilpotent cone	166
5.2	Restrictions and associated varieties	166
5.2.1	Associated varieties of irreducible summands	167
5.2.2	G' : compact case	168
5.2.3	Criterion for infinitesimally discretely decomposable restrictions	168
5.3	Examples	168
5.3.1	Strategy	169
5.3.2	$K_{\mathbb{C}}$ -orbits on \mathcal{N}_{pc}	169
5.3.3	Interpretations from representation theory	171
5.3.4	Case $(G, G_1) = (U(2, 2), Sp(1, 1))$ (essentially, $(SO(4, 2), SO(4, 1))$)	172
5.3.5	Case $(G, G_2) = (U(2, 2), U(2, 1) \times U(1))$	173
5.3.6	Case $(G, G_3) = (U(2, 2), U(2) \times U(2))$	174
6	Admissible restriction and microlocal analysis	174
6.1	Hyperfunction characters	174
6.1.1	Finite group	175
6.1.2	Dirac's delta function	175
6.1.3	Schwartz's distributions	175
6.1.4	Sato's hyperfunctions	176
6.1.5	Distributions or hyperfunctions	176
6.1.6	Strategy	177
6.2	Asymptotic K -support	178
6.2.1	Asymptotic cone	178
6.2.2	Cartan–Weyl highest weight theory	179
6.2.3	Asymptotic K -support	179
6.2.4	Examples from $SL(2, \mathbb{R})$	180
6.3	Criterion for admissible restriction	180
6.3.1	The closed cone $C_K(K')$	180
6.3.2	Symmetric pair	180

6.3.3	Criterion for K' -admissibility	181
6.3.4	Sufficient condition for G' -admissibility	181
6.3.5	Remark	182
6.4	Application of symplectic geometry	182
6.4.1	Hamiltonian action	182
6.4.2	Affine varieties	183
6.4.3	Cotangent bundle	183
7	Discretely decomposable restriction of $A_q(\lambda)$	184
7.1	Elliptic orbits and geometric quantization	184
7.1.1	Elliptic orbits	184
7.1.2	Complex structure on an elliptic orbit	185
7.1.3	Elliptic coadjoint orbit	186
7.1.4	Geometric quantization à la Schmid–Wong	187
7.1.5	Borel–Weil–Bott theorem	188
7.1.6	Discrete series representations	188
7.1.7	Harish-Chandra’s discrete series representations	189
7.1.8	Discrete series representations for symmetric spaces	189
7.2	Restriction of $\Pi(\lambda)$ attached to elliptic orbits	190
7.2.1	Asymptotic K -support, associated variety	190
7.2.2	Restriction to a symmetric subgroup	190
7.3	$U(2, 2) \downarrow Sp(1, 1)$	191
7.3.1	Non-holomorphic discrete series representations for $U(2, 2)$	191
7.3.2	Criterion for K' -admissibility for $U(2, 2) \downarrow Sp(1, 1)$	192
7.3.3	Associated variety of $\Pi(\lambda)$	192
8	Applications of branching problems	194
8.1	Understanding representations via restrictions	194
8.1.1	Analysis and Synthesis	194
8.1.2	Cartan–Weyl highest weight theory, revisited	194
8.1.3	Vogan’s minimal K -type theory	195
8.1.4	Restrictions to noncompact groups	195
8.2	Construction of representations of subgroups	196
8.2.1	Finite-dimensional representations	196
8.2.2	Highest weight modules	196
8.2.3	Small representations	197
8.3	Branching problems	198
8.4	Global analysis	198
8.4.1	Global analysis and restriction of representations	198
8.4.2	Discrete series and admissible representations	199
8.5	Discrete groups and restriction of unitary representations	200
8.5.1	Matsushima–Murakami’s formula	200
8.5.2	Vanishing theorem for modular varieties	201
8.5.3	Clifford–Klein problem	202
	References	202