
Contents

Preface	VII
Introduction	1
1 Numerical Invariants of a Rees Algebra	17
1.1 Equations of a Rees Algebra	19
1.1.1 The Rees Algebra of an Ideal	20
1.1.2 Dimension of Symmetric and Rees Algebras of Modules ...	27
1.2 Rees Algebras and Reductions	31
1.2.1 Basic Properties of Reductions	33
1.2.2 Integrally Closed Ideals and Normal Ideals	39
1.3 Special Fiber and Analytic Spread	45
1.3.1 Special Fiber and Noether Normalization	46
1.3.2 Explicit Reduction Numbers	47
1.3.3 Analytic Spread and Codimension	50
1.4 Reduction Numbers of Ideals	54
1.5 Determinants and Ranks of Modules	65
1.5.1 Cayley-Hamilton Theorem	66
1.5.2 The Big Rank of a Module	73
1.6 Boundedness of Reduction Numbers	75
1.6.1 Arithmetic Degree	75
1.6.2 Global Bounds of Reduction Numbers	80
1.7 Intertwining Algebras	83
1.8 Briançon-Skoda Bounds	90
1.9 Exercises	92
2 Hilbert Functions and Multiplicities	97
2.1 Reduction Modules and Algebras	100
2.1.1 Structures Associated to Rees Algebras	100
2.1.2 Bounding Hilbert Functions	106
2.2 Maximal Hilbert Functions	118

2.2.1	The Eakin-Sathaye Theorem	119
2.2.2	Hilbert Functions of Primary Ideals	121
2.3	Degree Functions	130
2.3.1	Classical Degrees	130
2.3.2	Generalized Multiplicities of Graded Modules	136
2.4	Cohomological Degrees	140
2.4.1	Homological Degree	141
2.4.2	General Properties of Degs	148
2.5	Finiteness of Hilbert Functions	162
2.6	Numbers of Generators of Cohen-Macaulay Ideals	165
2.6.1	Estimating Number of Generators with Multiplicities	165
2.6.2	Number of Generators and the Socle	170
2.7	Multiplicities and Reduction Numbers	176
2.7.1	The Modulo Dimension One Technique	178
2.7.2	Special Fibers	179
2.7.3	Ideals of Dimension One and Two	188
2.8	Exercises	200
3	Depth and Cohomology of Rees Algebras	205
3.1	Settings of Cohen-Macaulayness	206
3.1.1	Systems of Parameters and Hypersurface Sections	206
3.1.2	Passing Cohen-Macaulayness Around	210
3.2	Cohen-Macaulayness of $\text{Proj}(\mathcal{R})$ and Cohomology	215
3.2.1	Castelnuovo-Mumford Regularity and a -invariants	218
3.2.2	Vanishing of Cohomology	221
3.3	Reduction Number and Cohen-Macaulayness	225
3.4	S_k -Conditions on Rees Algebras	232
3.4.1	Detecting (S_k)	232
3.4.2	R_k -Conditions on Rees Algebras	234
3.5	Exercises	235
4	Divisors of a Rees Algebra	237
4.1	Divisors of an Algebra	239
4.2	Divisor Class Group	246
4.3	The Expected Canonical Module	254
4.4	The Fundamental Divisor	260
4.5	Cohen-Macaulay Divisors and Reduction Numbers	268
4.6	Exercises	269
5	Koszul Homology	271
5.1	Koszul Complexes of Ideals and Modules	273
5.2	Module Structure of Koszul Homology	280
5.3	Linkage and Residual Intersections	289
5.4	Approximation Complexes	292
5.5	Ideals with Good Reductions	300

5.6	Exercises	306
6	Integral Closure of Algebras	307
6.1	Normalization Toolbox	310
6.1.1	Noether Normalization	310
6.1.2	Canonical Module and S_2 -ification	317
6.2	Conductors and Affine Algebras	320
6.2.1	The Jacobian Ideal	320
6.2.2	R_1 -ification	323
6.2.3	The Integral Closure of Subrings Defined by Graphs	326
6.3	Divisorial Extensions of an Affine Algebra	329
6.3.1	Divisorial Extensions of Gorenstein Rings	330
6.3.2	Non-Homogeneous Algebras	333
6.4	Tracking Number of an Algebra	337
6.4.1	Chern Coefficients	337
6.4.2	Bounding Tracking Numbers	343
6.5	Embedding Dimension of the Integral Closure	348
6.5.1	Cohen-Macaulay Integral Closure	350
6.5.2	Small Singularities	357
6.6	Arithmetic Affine Algebras	365
6.7	Exercises	369
7	Integral Closure and Normalization of Ideals	371
7.1	Hilbert Functions and Integral Closure	373
7.2	Monomial Ideals	381
7.3	Multiplicities and Volumes	386
7.4	Normalization of an Ideal	400
7.5	Algebras of Symbolic Powers	409
7.6	Exercises	411
8	Integral Closure of Modules	413
8.1	Dimensions of Rees Algebras and of their Fibers	416
8.2	Rees Integrality Criteria	420
8.3	Reduction Numbers of Modules	428
8.3.1	Reduction Number of a Module	432
8.3.2	Extended Degree for the Buchsbaum-Rim Multiplicity	437
8.4	Divisors of Modules and Integral Closure	438
8.4.1	Order Ideal of a Module	439
8.4.2	Determinantal Ideals and Reductions	445
8.4.3	m -full Modules	450
8.5	Normality of Algebras of Linear Type	453
8.5.1	Complete Intersection Modules	454
8.5.2	Symbolic Powers and Normal Modules	456
8.5.3	Complete Modules and Finite Projective Dimension	465
8.5.4	Determinantal Ideals of Symmetric Powers	467

8.6	Bourbaki Ideals and Rees Algebras	469
8.7	Normalization of Modules	473
8.8	Exercises	478
9	HowTo	481
9.1	Module Operations	481
9.2	Integral Closure of an Algebra	483
9.3	Integral Closure of an Ideal	485
9.4	Integral Closure of a Module	490
9.5	Exercises	495
	References	497
	Notation and Terminology	513
	Index	515