

Contents

Chapter 1

Anterior Segment Imaging

Martin Heur, William J. Dupps, Jr

1.1	Introduction.....	1
1.2	Placido-Disc Based Imaging.....	2
1.3	Slit-Scanning Imaging	2
1.4	Scheimpflug Imaging.....	2
1.5	Arc-Scanning Ultrasound	3
1.6	Optical Coherence Tomography Imaging.....	4
1.7	Comparison of Imaging Capabilities.....	4
1.7.1	Pachymetry	4
1.7.2	Refractive Surgery	7
1.7.3	Biometry	8
1.7.4	Lamellar Corneal Surgery	8
	References	9

Chapter 2

Microincisional Lens Surgery

Jorge L. Alió, Pawel Klonowski,
Bassam El Kady

2.1	Introduction: The Trends Towards Microincision Cataract Surgery.....	11
2.2	MICS Definition.....	12
2.3	Indication for MICS Surgery	12
2.4	Our Surgical Technique Step by Step.....	13
2.4.1	MICS Anesthesia.....	13
2.4.2	MICS Incision	13
2.4.3	MICS Capsulorhexis.....	13
2.4.4	MICS Hydrodissection, Hydrodelineation.....	14
2.4.5	MICS Prechopping.....	14
2.4.6	MICS Phacoemulsification and Removal Section	15
2.5	Flat Instruments Concept	17
2.6	Fluidics in MICS.....	17
2.7	Irrigation and Aspiration: Creating a Balanced Fluidics Environment	19
2.8	Is MICS Worthwhile?	20
2.8.1	Clinical Outcome	20
2.8.2	Outcome of the Incision	20
2.8.3	Astigmatism Control with MICS	21

2.8.4	Corneal Aberration Control with MICS	21
2.9	End of the Surgery.....	23
2.10	Future of MICS.....	24
	References	24

Chapter 3

Capsular Tension Rings

Rupert Menapace

3.1	History of the Concept.....	27
3.2	Applications and Designs	28
3.2.1	Impact of a CTR on IOL Positioning and Refraction.....	28
3.2.2	The CTR as a Surgical Tool.....	29
3.2.2.1	Localized Zonular Dehiscence.....	29
3.2.2.2	Generalized Zonular Weakness.....	29
3.2.2.3	Posterior Capsulorhexis.....	30
3.2.2.4	Combined Cataract and Vitreous Surgery	30
3.2.3	Modified CTR for Special Purposes ..	31
3.2.3.1	CTRs for Iris Defects.....	31
3.2.3.2	CTRs for Sulcus Suture Fixation.....	32
3.2.3.3	Capsular Tension Segments	33
3.2.4	The CTR as a Measuring Gauge.....	34
3.2.4.1	Quantification of the Diameter of the Evacuated Capsular Bag	34
3.2.4.2	Quantification of Bag Diameter Changes During Capsular Shrinkage	34
3.2.5	CTRs and After-Cataract Formation.....	35
3.2.6	The Capsular Bending Ring	36
3.2.7	Full-Circle Capsular Bending Rings.....	38
3.2.7.1	'Tailed' Capsular Bending Ring	38
3.2.7.2	Foldable Closed Ring	38
3.3	Surgical Technique	40
3.3.1	Timing of Ring Insertion	40
3.3.2	Insertion Techniques and Instruments.....	40
3.3.3	Sizing of the Capsulorhexis	41
3.4	Complications, Prophylaxis and Management	41
3.4.1	Intraoperative Complications	41

3.4.2	Postoperative Complications.....	41
3.4.2.1	Capsular Contraction	41
3.4.2.2	(Sub-) Luxation of CTR-IOL-Bag Complex	42
	References	42

Chapter 4 Intraocular Lens Complications and Management

Diamond Y. Tam, Iqbal Ike K. Ahmed

4.1	Introduction.....	45
4.2	IOL Complications	45
4.2.1	Presentation.....	45
4.2.2	Causes	48
4.3	Management of the Malpositioned IOL.....	49
4.3.1	General Principles	49
4.3.2	IOL Repositioning: Surgical Principles.....	50
4.3.2.1	Capsular Fixation	51
4.3.2.2	Scleral Sutured Repositioning.....	54
4.3.2.3	Iris Sutured Repositioning	58
4.3.3	IOL Explantation and Exchange – Surgical Principles	60
4.4	Conclusion	63
	References	65

Chapter 5 Toric Intraocular Lenses for Correction of Astigmatism in Primary Cataract Surgery

Thomas Kohnen, Victor Derhartunian,
Daniel Kook, Oliver K. Klaproth

5.1	Background	67
5.1.1	Astigmatism.....	67
5.1.2	Incidence of Astigmatism in the Cataractous Population	67
5.1.3	Surgical Correction of Astigmatism.....	70
5.2	Toric IOL Technology.....	70
5.2.1	Concepts of TIOL for Primary Cataract Surgery.....	70
5.2.2	Advantages and Disadvantages of TIOL	70
5.3	Handling of TIOL.....	71
5.3.1	Preoperative Measurements	71
5.3.2	TIOL Calculation	72
5.3.3	Implantation of TIOL.....	72
5.3.4	Follow-Up	76
5.4	Discussion.....	76
5.4.1	Rotational Stability	76
5.4.2	Residual Astigmatism.....	79
5.4.3	Visual Acuity	79
	References	79

Chapter 6

Wavefront-Modified IOLs

Li Wang, Elizabeth Yeu, Douglas D. Koch

6.1	Introduction.....	81
6.2	Aspheric IOLs.....	81
6.2.1	Corneal Spherical Aberrations.....	81
6.2.2	Aspheric IOLs.....	82
6.3	Custom Selection of Aspheric IOLs.....	84
6.3.1	Custom Selection of Aspheric IOLs in Normal Eyes.....	84
6.3.2	Custom Selection of Aspheric IOLs in Eyes Following Myopic-PRK.....	85
6.3.3	Custom Selection of Aspheric IOLs in Eyes Following Hyperopic LASIK/PRK... ..	86
6.4	Decentration/Tilt of Aspheric IOL.....	87
6.5	Depth of Focus with Aspheric IOLs.....	89
6.6	Clinical Outcome of Aspheric IOLs.....	90
6.7	Conclusion.....	92
	References.....	92

Chapter 7

How Should We Manipulate Higher-Order Aberrations After Refractive Surgery?

Jens Bühren, Thomas Kohnen,
Scott M. MacRae

7.1	Refractive Surgical Procedures Induce Higher-Order Aberrations, and Higher-Order Aberration Correction Can Induce Spherical Refractive Error (Aberration Interaction).....	95
7.2	Role of Higher-Order Aberrations After Refractive Surgery on Visual Performance.....	96
7.3	Methods to Optimize the Wavefront Error Post Refractive Surgery.....	96
7.3.1	Wavefront-Guided Laser Profiles.....	97
7.3.2	Aspheric ("Wavefront-Optimized") Laser Profiles.....	97
7.3.3	Improved Treatment Registration: Dynamic Rotational Sensible (Active) Eyetrackers.....	97
7.3.4	Improved Keratomes: Femtosecond Laser LASIK.....	97
7.4	Current and Future State of the Art LASIK and Lenticular Surgery.....	97
	References.....	98

Chapter 8

Current State of Accommodation Research

Martin Baumeister, Thomas Kohnen

8.1	Introduction.....	101
8.1.1	Accommodation.....	101

8.1.2	Presbyopia	101
8.2	The Mechanism of Accommodation....	101
8.2.1	Anatomy of the Accommodative Apparatus.....	101
8.2.1.1	Ciliary Muscle	101
8.2.1.2	Zonular Fibers.....	102
8.2.1.3	Lens and Lens Capsule.....	102
8.2.2	The Helmholtz Mechanism of Accommodation.....	102
8.2.2.1	Far-to-Near Accommodation.....	102
8.2.2.2	Near-to-Far Accommodation (Disaccommodation)	102
8.2.3	Proposed Alternative Mechanisms of Accommodation	102
8.3	Neural Control of Accommodation	103
8.3.1	Parasympathetic Innervation.....	103
8.3.2	Sympathetic Innervation.....	103
8.4	Pseudo-Accommodation	104
8.5	Presbyopia	104
8.5.1	Development of Presbyopia.....	104
8.5.2	Theories About the Etiology of Presbyopia.....	104
8.5.2.1	Lenticular Origin.....	104
8.5.2.2	Extralenticular Origin	105
8.5.2.3	Multifactorial Origin of Presbyopia	106
8.6	Experimental Studies of Accommodation In Vivo	106
8.7	Surgical Restoration of Accommodation in the Presbyopic Eye	107
8.7.1	Pseudo-Accommodative Procedures ...	107
8.7.2	Procedures Intended to Restore Accommodation.....	107

8.7.2.1	Scleral Expansion	107
8.7.2.2	Accommodative Intraocular Lenses	107
8.7.2.3	Experimental Procedures	107
8.7.3	Evaluation of Surgical Procedures to Restore Accommodation	107
	References	108

Chapter 9

Corneal Approaches to the Treatment of Presbyopia

Shazia S. Ahmed, Mitchell P. Weikert

9.1	Introduction.....	111
9.2	Monovision Approach to Presbyopia Correction	111
9.2.1	Introduction.....	111
9.2.2	Patient Selection	112
9.2.3	Monovision LASIK	112
9.2.4	Monovision Photorefractive Keratotomy	112
9.3	Multi-focal Presbyopic LASIK.....	114
9.3.1	Introduction.....	114
9.3.2	Outcome.....	114
9.4	Intracorneal Inlays.....	115
9.4.1	Acufocus ACI 7000 Corneal Inlay	115
9.4.2	Intracorneal Hydrogel Lenses	116
9.5	Conductive Keratoplasty.....	116
9.5.1	Introduction.....	116
9.5.2	Outcome.....	117
9.6	Conclusion	118
	References	118
Index	119