## Contents

1	Eff	ective testing	1
	1.1	Testing information systems is becoming increasingly challenging	1
	1.2	Application of various methods of execution	2
		1.2.1 Static testing	3
		1.2.2 Dynamic testing	5
		1.2.3 Static and dynamic testing in the V model	5
	1.3	Black-box and white-box testing	8
	1.4	Test levels and test types	9
	1.5	Test environment.	10
	1.6	Structure of this book	10
2	Int	roduction to TestFrame	13
	2.1	Aligning testing with system development	13
	2.2	TestFrame as the basis for a thorough test project	15
	2.3	TestFrame processes and products	17
		2.3.1 Preparation of the test project	18
		2.3.2 Test preparation	18
		2.3.3 Test analysis	19
		2.3.4 Test automation	20
		2.3.5 Test execution	21
		2.3.6 Execution of the test project	21
		2.3.7 Overview of all processes	22
	2.4	The cluster card as a starting point	22
3	Tes	t clusters	25
	3.1	The cluster card as a starting point	26
	3.2	Test clusters: main clusters and sub-clusters	28
	3.3	Division of test clusters	29
		3.3.1 Cluster division based on planning and system components	30
		3.3.2 Cluster division in iterative development	31
	3.4	Test clusters per test level or test type	32
		3.4.1 Cluster division and further classification based	
		on the test level	32

xiii



on the test type	39 39
<ul><li>3.5.1 Cluster administration</li><li>3.5.2 The physical form of test clusters</li></ul>	39
3.5.2 The physical form of test clusters	
	40
4 Test conditions	
4 Test conditions	
4.1 Defining and managing test conditions	
4.1.1 Requirements regarding the formulation of test condi	
4.1.2 Test levels and test conditions	
4.1.3 Recording test conditions	
4.2 Creating test conditions	
4.2.1 Requirements	
4.2.2 Functional and/or technical specifications	
4.2.3 Models (Model-Based Development)	
4.2.4 Standard rules (Rule-Based Development)	
4.2.5 Assessing the test basis	
4.2.6 A changing test basis	59
4.3 Supporting techniques	60
4.3.1 Decision tables	
4.3.2 Joint Testware Development	63
4.3.3 Menu-based testing	
4.4 Complementing test clusters with previously defined test con	nditions. 63
5 Test Cases	65
5.1 Preconditions	66
5.2 A step-by-step plan for creating test cases	67
5.3 Composing and maintaining test data	70
5.3.1 Introduction	70
5.3.2 Data dependence within test cases	
5.3.3 How to avoid data dependence	73
5.4 Stubs and drivers	
5.5 Documenting test cases	78
5.5.1 Introduction: Why TestFrame?	
5.5.2 Test rows with action words and arguments	79
5.5.3 Creating action words	
J.J.J UICALING ACTION WOLLS	
	90
5.5.4 Values with action words: arguments	
5.5.4Values with action words: arguments5.5.5Documenting descriptive test cases	99
<ul><li>5.5.4 Values with action words: arguments</li><li>5.5.5 Documenting descriptive test cases</li><li>5.6 Special test situations</li></ul>	99 101
<ul> <li>5.5.4 Values with action words: arguments</li> <li>5.5.5 Documenting descriptive test cases</li> <li>5.6 Special test situations</li> <li>5.6.1 A batch environment</li> </ul>	
<ul><li>5.5.4 Values with action words: arguments</li><li>5.5.5 Documenting descriptive test cases</li><li>5.6 Special test situations</li></ul>	

6	Tes	Execution	109
	6.1	The role of the test executer	109
	6.2	Preconditions for test execution	111
		6.2.1 The test environment must have been set up	112
		6.2.2 The test execution schedule must be definitive	113
		6.2.3 Arrangements must be made regarding reports	113
		6.2.4 The incident process must be defined	113
	6.3	Steps during test execution	114
		6.3.1 Checking the entry criteria	114
		6.3.2 Preparing the test execution schedule and test environm	nent 115
		6.3.3 Executing the test	116
		6.3.4 Checking the exit criteria	117
	6.4	Incident management	118
		6.4.1 Incident administration	119
	6.5	Retesting	123
		6.5.1 The intake test	
		6.5.2 The basic test	124
		6.5.3 The exhaustive test	125
		6.5.4 The end test	
	6.6	The execution strategies	125
		6.6.1 Approach A: Execute the entire test set each time	125
		6.6.2 Approach B: Execute the test set up to the test-blockin	
		incident, then resume from that point	
		6.6.3 Approach C: Execute the test set up to the test-blocking	
		incident, and resume from the start	
	6.7	Dynamics within test execution	
		6.7.1 Domain experts have insufficient time	
		6.7.2 Changes are made to the requirements	
		6.7.3 The system is delivered late	130
		6.7.4 The quality of the supplied system falls short of expect	ations . 131
		6.7.5 The test environment is unstable or unavailable	
	6.8	Reporting	132
7	Tes	automation	137
		To automate or not to automate?	
	7.2	Test automation tools	140
		7.2.1 Record & playback	141
		7.2.2 Data-driven testing	143
	7.3	The TestFrame automation approach	144
		7.3.1 Distinguishing features of the approach	144
		7.3.2 Step-by-step plan	146
8	Haı	dover and Maintenance	149
		Design and maintenance of test environments	
		8.1.1 The DTAP configuration	151

	8.1.2 Responsibility for the test environment		
	8.1.3 Version control in the test environment		
8.2	Management of test data and testware 154		
	8.2.1 The value of maintenance 155		
	8.2.2 Maintenance criteria for test data and testware 155		
8.3	Configuration management of test data and testware during the test		
	project		
	Maintenance of test data and testware after the test project 158		
8.5	Testware management tools 160		
8.6	Handover 162		
Appendix A: Test Roles       163         Appendix B: Test Technique Matrix       167			
Appendi	ix C: Joint Testware Development		
Glossary	y of Testing Terms		
Bibliogr	<b>aphy</b>		
About tl	ne Authors		
Index .			