

Contents

Preface	xiii
Introduction	1

Part I Foundations of Analysis

A Sets, Topology and Metrics

A.1 Sets, collections, families	9
A.2 Relations, functions, equivalences and orders	12
A.3 Dominoes tumbling and transfinite induction	16
A.4 Axiom of Choice: equivalent formulations	17
A.5 Well-Ordering Principle revisited	25
A.6 Metric spaces	26
A.7 Topological spaces	29
A.8 Kuratowski's closure	35
A.9 Complete metric spaces	40
A.10 Continuity and homeomorphisms	46
A.11 Compact topological spaces	49
A.12 Compact Hausdorff spaces	52
A.13 Sequential compactness	57
A.14 Stone–Weierstrass theorem	62
A.15 Manifolds	65
A.16 Connectedness and path-connectedness	66
A.17 Co-induction and quotient spaces	69
A.18 Induction and product spaces	70
A.19 Metrisable topologies	74
A.20 Topology via generalised sequences	77

B	Elementary Functional Analysis	
B.1	Vector spaces	79
	B.1.1 Tensor products	83
B.2	Topological vector spaces	85
B.3	Locally convex spaces	87
	B.3.1 Topological tensor products	90
B.4	Banach spaces	92
	B.4.1 Banach space adjoint	101
B.5	Hilbert spaces	103
	B.5.1 Trace class, Hilbert–Schmidt, and Schatten classes	111
C	Measure Theory and Integration	
C.1	Measures and outer measures	116
	C.1.1 Measuring sets	116
	C.1.2 Borel regularity	124
	C.1.3 On Lebesgue measure	128
	C.1.4 Lebesgue non-measurable sets	133
C.2	Measurable functions	134
	C.2.1 Well-behaving functions	134
	C.2.2 Sequences of measurable functions	137
	C.2.3 Approximating measurable functions	141
C.3	Integration	143
	C.3.1 Integrating simple non-negative functions	144
	C.3.2 Integrating non-negative functions	144
	C.3.3 Integration in general	147
C.4	Integral as a functional	152
	C.4.1 Lebesgue spaces $L^p(\mu)$	152
	C.4.2 Signed measures	158
	C.4.3 Derivatives of signed measures	162
	C.4.4 Integration as functional on function spaces	169
	C.4.5 Integration as functional on $L^p(\mu)$	170
	C.4.6 Integration as functional on $C(X)$	174
C.5	Product measure and integral	181
D	Algebras	
D.1	Algebras	191
D.2	Topological algebras	196
D.3	Banach algebras	200
D.4	Commutative Banach algebras	207
D.5	C*-algebras	213
D.6	Appendix: Liouville’s Theorem	217

Part II Commutative Symmetries

1 Fourier Analysis on \mathbb{R}^n

- 1.1 Basic properties of the Fourier transform 221
- 1.2 Useful inequalities 229
- 1.3 Tempered distributions 233
 - 1.3.1 Fourier transform of tempered distributions 233
 - 1.3.2 Operations with distributions 236
 - 1.3.3 Approximating by smooth functions 239
- 1.4 Distributions 241
 - 1.4.1 Localisation of L^p -spaces and distributions 241
 - 1.4.2 Convolution of distributions 244
- 1.5 Sobolev spaces 246
 - 1.5.1 Weak derivatives and Sobolev spaces 246
 - 1.5.2 Some properties of Sobolev spaces 249
 - 1.5.3 Mollifiers 250
 - 1.5.4 Approximation of Sobolev space functions 253
- 1.6 Interpolation 255

2 Pseudo-differential Operators on \mathbb{R}^n

- 2.1 Motivation and definition 259
- 2.2 Amplitude representation of pseudo-differential operators 263
- 2.3 Kernel representation of pseudo-differential operators 264
- 2.4 Boundedness on $L^2(\mathbb{R}^n)$ 267
- 2.5 Calculus of pseudo-differential operators 271
 - 2.5.1 Composition formulae 271
 - 2.5.2 Changes of variables 281
 - 2.5.3 Principal symbol and classical symbols 282
 - 2.5.4 Calculus proof of L^2 -boundedness 284
 - 2.5.5 Asymptotic sums 285
- 2.6 Applications to partial differential equations 287
 - 2.6.1 Freezing principle for PDEs 288
 - 2.6.2 Elliptic operators 289
 - 2.6.3 Sobolev spaces revisited 293

3 Periodic and Discrete Analysis

- 3.1 Distributions and Fourier transforms on \mathbb{T}^n and \mathbb{Z}^n 298
- 3.2 Sobolev spaces $H^s(\mathbb{T}^n)$ 306
- 3.3 Discrete analysis toolkit 309
 - 3.3.1 Calculus of finite differences 310
 - 3.3.2 Discrete Taylor expansion and polynomials on \mathbb{Z}^n 313
 - 3.3.3 Several discrete inequalities 319

3.3.4	Linking differences to derivatives	321
3.4	Periodic Taylor expansion	327
3.5	Appendix: on operators in Banach spaces	329
4	Pseudo-differential Operators on \mathbb{T}^n	
4.1	Toroidal symbols	335
4.1.1	Quantization of operators on \mathbb{T}^n	335
4.1.2	Toroidal symbols	337
4.1.3	Toroidal amplitudes	340
4.2	Pseudo-differential operators on Sobolev spaces	342
4.3	Kernels of periodic pseudo-differential operators	347
4.4	Asymptotic sums and amplitude operators	351
4.5	Extension of toroidal symbols	356
4.6	Periodisation of pseudo-differential operators	360
4.7	Symbolic calculus	367
4.8	Operators on $L^2(\mathbb{T}^n)$ and Sobolev spaces	374
4.9	Elliptic pseudo-differential operators on \mathbb{T}^n	376
4.10	Smoothness properties	382
4.11	An application to periodic integral operators	387
4.12	Toroidal wave front sets	389
4.13	Fourier series operators	393
4.14	Boundedness of Fourier series operators on $L^2(\mathbb{T}^n)$	405
4.15	An application to hyperbolic equations	410
5	Commutator Characterisation of Pseudo-differential Operators	
5.1	Euclidean commutator characterisation	413
5.2	Pseudo-differential operators on manifolds	416
5.3	Commutator characterisation on closed manifolds	421
5.4	Toroidal commutator characterisation	423
Part III Representation Theory of Compact Groups		
6	Groups	
6.1	Introduction	429
6.2	Groups without topology	430
6.3	Group actions and representations	436
7	Topological Groups	
7.1	Topological groups	445
7.2	Representations of topological groups	449
7.3	Compact groups	451

7.4	Haar measure and integral	453
7.4.1	Integration on quotient spaces	462
7.5	Peter–Weyl decomposition of representations	465
7.6	Fourier series and trigonometric polynomials	474
7.7	Convolutions	478
7.8	Characters	479
7.9	Induced representations	482
8	Linear Lie Groups	
8.1	Exponential map	492
8.2	No small subgroups for Lie, please	496
8.3	Lie groups and Lie algebras	498
8.3.1	Universal enveloping algebra	506
8.3.2	Casimir element and Laplace operator	510
9	Hopf Algebras	
9.1	Commutative C^* -algebras	515
9.2	Hopf algebras	517

Part IV Non-commutative Symmetries

10	Pseudo-differential Operators on Compact Lie Groups	
10.1	Introduction	529
10.2	Fourier series on compact Lie groups	530
10.3	Function spaces on the unitary dual	534
10.3.1	Spaces on the group G	534
10.3.2	Spaces on the dual \widehat{G}	536
10.3.3	Spaces $L^p(\widehat{G})$	546
10.4	Symbols of operators	550
10.4.1	Full symbols	552
10.4.2	Conjugation properties of symbols	556
10.5	Boundedness of operators on $L^2(G)$	559
10.6	Taylor expansion on Lie groups	561
10.7	Symbolic calculus	563
10.7.1	Difference operators	563
10.7.2	Commutator characterisation	566
10.7.3	Calculus	567
10.7.4	Leibniz formula	570
10.8	Boundedness on Sobolev spaces $H^s(G)$	571
10.9	Symbol classes on compact Lie groups	572
10.9.1	Some properties of symbols of $\Psi^m(G)$	573

10.9.2	Symbol classes $\Sigma^m(G)$	575
10.10	Full symbols on compact manifolds	578
10.11	Operator-valued symbols	579
10.11.1	Example on the torus \mathbb{T}^n	589
10.12	Appendix: integral kernels	591
11	Fourier Analysis on SU(2)	
11.1	Preliminaries: groups U(1), SO(2), and SO(3)	595
11.1.1	Euler angles on SO(3)	597
11.1.2	Partial derivatives on SO(3)	598
11.1.3	Invariant integration on SO(3)	598
11.2	General properties of SU(2)	599
11.3	Euler angle parametrisation of SU(2)	600
11.4	Quaternions	603
11.4.1	Quaternions and SU(2)	603
11.4.2	Quaternions and SO(3)	604
11.4.3	Invariant integration on SU(2)	605
11.4.4	Symplectic groups	605
11.5	Lie algebra and differential operators on SU(2)	607
11.6	Irreducible unitary representations of SU(2)	612
11.6.1	Representations of SO(3)	615
11.7	Matrix elements of representations of SU(2)	616
11.8	Multiplication formulae for representations of SU(2)	620
11.9	Laplacian and derivatives of representations on SU(2)	624
11.10	Fourier series on SU(2) and on SO(3)	629
12	Pseudo-differential Operators on SU(2)	
12.1	Symbols of operators on SU(2)	631
12.2	Symbols of ∂_+ , ∂_- , ∂_0 and Laplacian \mathcal{L}	634
12.3	Difference operators for symbols	636
12.3.1	Difference operators on SU(2)	636
12.3.2	Differences for symbols of ∂_+ , ∂_- , ∂_0 and Laplacian \mathcal{L} . . .	640
12.3.3	Differences for $a\sigma_{\partial_0}$	649
12.4	Symbol classes on SU(2)	656
12.5	Pseudo-differential operators on \mathbb{S}^3	660
12.6	Appendix: infinite matrices	662

13 Pseudo-differential Operators on Homogeneous Spaces

13.1 Analysis on closed manifolds 667

13.2 Analysis on compact homogeneous spaces 669

13.3 Analysis on $K\backslash G$, K a torus 673

13.4 Lifting of operators 679

Bibliography 683

Notation 693

Index 697