## Contents

To 1	readers	viii
Prej	face to the revised edition	X
1	Origins and sources	1
	1.1 Introduction	1
	1.2 Indo-European and Germanic	2
	1.3 The Anglo-Saxon settlement	3
	1.4 Spellings and sounds	4
	1.5 Vowels	5
	1.6 People, places and texts	7
	1.7 The sound system of Old English	9
	Exercises	12
2	The basic elements	14
	2.1 Change and continuity	14
	2.2 Nouns	15
	2.3 Demonstratives	19
	2.4 Pronouns	21
	2.5 A simple sentence	24
	Exercises	26
3	More nouns and adjectives	28
	3.1 Irregular nouns	28
	3.2 Minor declensions	31
	3.3 Adjectives	34
	3.4 The verb 'to be'	37
	Exercise	39
4	Verb forms	41
	4.1 Verb types	41
	4.2 A weak verb	43
	4.3 More weak verbs	45

	4.4	Unmutated verbs	47
	4.5	A phonological interlude	49
	4.6	More weak verbs	51
	4.7		51
	4.8	the state of the s	52
	Exer		54
5	Strong verbs		
	5.1	Present-day English	56
	5.2	Ablaut	56
	5.3	Strong verb classes	57
		Variation in strong verbs	63
	5.5	Modal verbs	66
	Exe	rcises	68
6	Not	in phrases and verb phrases	70
	6.1		70
	6.2	1	70
	6.3		77
	6.4	Tense in the verb phrase	79
	6.5	Aspect	80
	6.6	Voice	82
	6.7	Mood	84
	Exe	rcise	87
7	Cla		88
	7.1		88
	7.2		89
		Verb-final order	92
	7.4	Noun phrase order	95
	7.5		96
	7.6		98
	7.7	r	100
	Exe	rcise	102
8		abulary	104
	8.1	The sources of vocabulary	104
	8.2	•	105
	8.3		107
	8.4	Compounds	109
		Latin loans	111
	8.6	words	114
	Exe	rcise	115

	CONTENTS	vii
9	Variety	117
	9.1 Introduction	117
	9.2 Chronology	118
	9.3 Prose	119
	9.4 Poetry	120
	9.5 Dialect	125
	Exercise	128
10	The future	130
	10.1 Introduction	130
	10.2 The past	131
	10.3 Towards Middle English and beyond	132
	10.4 Envoi	137
	Exercises	138
Old English – present-day English glossary		140
Glossary of linguistic terms		148
	ommended reading	155
	rences	159
Inde		162