

Table of Contents

INTRODUCTION.....	1
The Road to Kipsing.....	1
Current Archaeological Research on the Middle and Later Stone Age in East Africa.....	3
Investigations in the Mukogodo Hills	6
Previous Surveys in the Mukogodo Hills and Elsewhere in Kenya	7
Outline of This Monograph.....	7
Significance of the Research	8
ENVIRONMENT AND ECOLOGY.....	9
The Contemporary Environment.....	9
Human Ecology of Foraging	10
Human Ecology of Pastoralism	10
Paleoecology	13
Pleistocene Environments	13
Colonial-Era Ecological Trends	16
GEOARCHAEOLOGY	18
The 1995 Tol River Profile.....	18
Important Geological Processes in the Mukogodo Foothills and Ewaso Ng'iro Plains.....	18
Kipsing Area Quaternary Geology	21
Summary of Alluvial Chronology	24
Predictive Site Model	24
SITE SURVEY	27
Methods.....	27
Problems Encountered.....	27
Site Chronology.....	29
Discussion of Survey Results	30
SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS.....	42
Review of Goals and Hypotheses.....	42
A Brief History of the Mukogodo Hills Region Based on Archaeological Evidence	47
Suggestions for Further Research.....	50
REFERENCES CITED	52
APPENDIX A	59