

# Contents

ABSTRACT .....	3
PREFACE .....	4
INTRODUCTION .....	6
MATERIAL .....	7
THE CORPUS .....	7
SELECTION OF MATERIAL .....	8
Sampling .....	8
Excerption .....	14
ANALYSIS .....	18
THEORY .....	18
The relative junction .....	18
Relation to some current models of description .....	22
PRACTICE: HOW TO IDENTIFY THE MAIN TYPES .....	27
Introductory .....	27
Zero relative word .....	27
<i>That</i> relative word .....	28
Comma .....	30
Antecedent type .....	32
Determiners and articles .....	33
Modifiers .....	37
Context .....	39
Extra-linguistic knowledge .....	41
Point of the message .....	44
Common sense .....	46
Matters of indifference .....	46
Irrelevant considerations and unjustified constraints .....	48
USAGE .....	51
ELEMENTS AND RELATIONS OF THE RELATIVE JUNCTION ..	51
The lexis of antecedents .....	51
Antecedent – relative word .....	58
Relative word – relative word .....	62
Relative clause – other modifiers .....	64
OVERALL CHOICE OF NON-PERSONAL RELATIVE WORDS ...	65
Introductory .....	65
Typical syntactic functions .....	67
Choice for different syntactic functions .....	71
"Free variation" .....	85
LINGUISTIC ENVIRONMENT AND RELATIVE CHOICE .....	87
Factors which influence the choice of relative words .....	87
Isolation of the factors .....	107
Category differences .....	115
NOTES .....	127
REFERENCES .....	133
INDEX .....	139
APPENDICES .....	146
APPENDIX 1: CATALOGUE OF THE 200 TEXTS USED IN THE SAMPLES .....	146
APPENDIX 2: PROVENANCE OF EXAMPLES .....	157