Contents

1	The	e Concept of Fuzziness	1
	1.1	Examples	1
	1.2	Mathematical modeling	2
	1.3	Some operations on fuzzy sets	6
	1.4	Fuzziness as uncertainty	12
	1.5	Exercises	15
2	Son	ne Algebra of Fuzzy Sets	19
	2.1	Boolean algebras and lattices	19
	2.2	Equivalence relations and partitions	25
	2.3	Composing mappings	29
	2.4	Isomorphisms and homomorphisms	31
	2.5	Alpha-cuts	34
	2.6	Images of alpha-level sets	36
	2.7	Exercises	38
3	-	0	
3	Fuz	zy Quantities	47
3	Fuz 3.1	Fuzzy quantities	47 47
3		• •	
3	3.1	Fuzzy quantities	47
3	3.1 3.2	Fuzzy quantities Fuzzy numbers	47 54
3 4	3.1 3.2 3.3 3.4	Fuzzy quantities Fuzzy numbers Fuzzy intervals	47 54 57
	3.1 3.2 3.3 3.4	Fuzzy quantities	47 54 57 58
	3.1 3.2 3.3 3.4 Log	Fuzzy quantities	47 54 57 58 61
	3.1 3.2 3.3 3.4 Log 4.1	Fuzzy quantities	47 54 57 58 61 62
	3.1 3.2 3.3 3.4 Log 4.1 4.2	Fuzzy quantities	47 54 57 58 61 62 66
	3.1 3.2 3.3 3.4 Log 4.1 4.2 4.3	Fuzzy quantities	47 54 57 58 61 62 66 67
	3.1 3.2 3.3 3.4 Log 4.1 4.2 4.3 4.4	Fuzzy quantities	47 54 57 58 61 62 66 67 68
	3.1 3.2 3.3 3.4 Log 4.1 4.2 4.3 4.4 4.5	Fuzzy quantities	47 54 57 58 61 62 66 67 68 70

CONTENTS

5	Bas	ic Connectives 8	3
	5.1	t-norms	33
	5.2	Generators of t-norms	37
	5.3	Isomorphisms of t-norms	95
	5.4	Negations	10
	5.5	Nilpotent t-norms and negations 10)4
	5.6	t-conorms)8
	5.7	De Morgan systems	1
		5.7.1 Strict De Morgan systems	1
		5.7.2 Nilpotent De Morgan systems	15
		5.7.3 Non-uniqueness of negations in strict	
			19
	5.8	- 1	21
			21
		5.8.2 Families of strict t-norms 12	25
		5.8.3 Families of nilpotent t-norms 12	28
	5.9	Interval-valued fuzzy sets	29
		5.9.1 t-norms	30
		5.9.2 Negations and t-conorms 13	32
	5.10	Exercises	36
0		litional Trains on Communities 1	19
6	6.1	litional Topics on Connectives 14	ьэ 43
	0.1 6.2		±0 49
	0.2		49 52
			52 57
	0.0		59 63
	6.3		
	6.4		66 66
	6.5		69
	6.6	Exercises	70
7	Fuz	zy Relations 12	77
	7.1	Definitions and examples	77
	7.2	-	78
	7.3		82
	7.4		84
	7.5		85
	7.6		87

8	Uni	versal Approximation	191
	8.1	Fuzzy rule bases	191
	8.2	Design methodologies	194
	8.3	Some mathematical background	196
	8.4	Approximation capability	198
	8.5	Exercises	204
9	Pos	sibility Theory	207
	9.1	Additive and nonadditive set functions	
	9.2	Possibility	
	9.3	Possibility theory based on fuzzy sets	
	9.4	Approximate reasoning	219
	9.5	Approximate reasoning in expert systems	
		9.5.1 Fuzzy syllogisms	228
		9.5.2 Truth qualification	
		9.5.3 Probability qualification	229
		9.5.4 Possibility qualification	229
	9.6	A simple form of generalized modus ponens	229
	9.7	The compositional rule of inference	
	9.8	Exercises	233
	3.0	DACIOISCS	400
10	Par	tial Knowledge	237
	10.1	Incomplete probabilistic information	237
	10.2	Belief functions	239
		Reasoning with belief functions	
	10.4	Decision making using belief functions	248
		10.4.1 A minimax viewpoint	248
		10.4.2 An expected value approach	250
		10.4.3 Maximum entropy principle	250
	10.5	Rough sets	253
		10.5.1 An example	256
		10.5.2 The structure of \mathcal{R}	258
	10.6	Conditional events	
		Exercises	263
11	Fue	zy Measures	269
11		Motivation and definitions	
		Fuzzy measures and lower probabilities	
	11.3	Fuzzy measures in other areas	
		11.3.1 Capacities	
		11.3.2 Measures and dimensions	
		11.3.3 Game theory	
		11.3.4 Distributions of random sets	281

CONTENTS

11.4	Conditional fuzzy measures	283			
11.5	Exercises	289			
12 Fuz:	12 Fuzzy Integrals				
12.1	Review of the Lebesgue integral	293			
12.2	The Sugeno integral	295			
12.3	The Choquet integral	300			
12.4	The Choquet integral as a fuzzy integral	305			
12.5	Radon-Nikodym derivatives	312			
12.6	Exercises	315			
13 Fuzzy Modeling and Control					
13.1	Motivation for fuzzy control	319			
13.2	The methodology of fuzzy control	321			
13.3	Optimal fuzzy control	328			
13.4	An analysis of fuzzy control techniques	329			
13.5	Exercises.	332			
Bibliography					
Answers to Selected Exercises					
Index					