## Table of Contents

Introduction	ix
Jeannine Davis-Kimball	
Part I. Eurasian Archaeological Theory	1
"Scythian Triad" and "Scythian World"	3
Leonid T. Yablonsky	0
Some Current Problems Concerning the History of Early Iron Age Eurasian Steppe Nomadic Societies Vladimir A. Bashilov and Leonid T. Yablonsky	9
Some Notes About the Material Culture of Eurasian Nomads	13
Ludmila Koryakova	
Iron Age Nomadic Burials of the Eurasian Steppe: A Discussion Exploring Burial Ritual	
Complexity	19
Bryan Hanks	
Part II. Archaeological Excavations	31
Ancient Sanctuaries of the Aral and Caspian Regions: A Reconstruction of their History	33
Valery S. Olkhovskiy	40
Excavations of the Aksai Kurgans in the Volga-Don Region (Russia)	43
Burials and Settlements at the Eurasian Crossroads: Joint Franco-Russian Project	63
Ludmila Koryakova and Marie-Yvane Daire	•••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••
With assistance of Patrice Courtaud, Esther Gonzalez, Andrew Kovrigin1, Luic Languet, Dominique Marguerie,	
Dmitry Razhev, Svetlana Sharapova, and Marie-Celine Uge	
The Environment of Iron Age Burials and Settlements at the Eurasian Crossroads (Urals, Russia):	
Preliminary Results of the Charcoal Analysis of Anthropogenic Fires	75
Dominique Marguerie and Nancy Marcoux	
The Kazakh-American Talgar Project Archaeological Field Surveys in the	02
Talgar and Turgen-Asi Areas of Southeastern Kazakhstan: 1997-1999	8 <i>3</i>
The Beiram Mound: A Nomadic Cultic Site in the Altai Mountains (Western Mongolia)	89
Jeannine Davis-Kimball	
Part III. Interpretations of Eurasian Archaeology: The Bronze Age	107
Bronze Age Textiles of the Caspian Sea Maritime Steppes	
Natalia I. Shishlina, Valery P. Golikov, and Olga V. Orfinskaya	
The Eurasian Steppes: The Transition from Early Urbanism to Nomadism	118
Elena Kuzmina	
Sintashta Burials and their Western European Counterparts	126
Karlene Jones-Bley	
The Sintashta "Chariots"	135
Karlene Jones-Bley	1.41
Investigation of Bronze Age Metallurgical Slag	141
S. A. Grigoryev	
Part IV. The Iron Age	151
Historical and Archaeological Sources Relating to the Migration of Nomadic Peoples	
Toward Central and Southern Europe During the Imperial Age (1st - 5th centuries AD)	153
Paolo de Vingo	

Early Iron Age Pastoral Nomadism in the Great Hungarian Plains:	160
Migration or Assimilation? The Thraco-Cimmerian Problem Revisited	, 100
Carola Matanar Nahalsick	
Intercultural Relations among Eurasian Pastoral Nomads: The Case of Northern Fennoscandia	. 163
Kjell-Åke Aronsson and Sven-Donald Hedman	
A Comparative Study of the Early Iron Age Cultures in the Lower Volga and	104
the Southern Urals Regions	. 194
Maria A. Otchir Goriaeva	
Iron Age Ceramics of the Transurals	207
Svetlana Sharapova	
Looted Graves or Burials Without Bodies?	215
Ann-Marie Kroll	
Enarces and Women of High Status: Evidence of Ritual at Tillya Tepe (Northern Afghanistan)	223
Jeannine Davis-Kimball	
From a Settled Way of Life to Nomadism	240
N. B. Vinogradov and V. Epimakhov	
Variants in Models of Transition: The Cimmerian Traditions of the Gordion Tumuli (Phrygia):	
Found in the Altai Barrows (Bashadar, Pazyryk)	247
Leonid Marsadolov	
"Animal Style" and Shamanism: Problems of Pictoral Tradition in Northern in Central Asia	259
Burchard Brentjes	
Post-Mortem Trepanations in Central Asia: Types and Trends	269
Maria Mednikova	
Mummification and Body Processing: Evidence from the Iron Age in Southern Siberia	279
Eileen M. Murphy	
The Origins of the "Geometric Style" in Hsiung nu Art	293
Sergey Minyaev	
The Origins of Horse riding and the Development of Ancient Central Asian	
Nomadic Riding Harnesses	304
N. A. Bokovenko	501
Petroglyphs and Sacred Spaces at Terekty Aulie, Central Kazakstan	311
Kenneth Lymer	
Index of Authors	
Index of Authors 3	323