## Contents

List	of Figures		vii
List	of Tables		viii
Prefe	ace and Acknowledgements		x
Note	es on the Contributors		xii
The	International Phonetic Alphabet		xvii
Мар	28		xviii
Par	t I Language and Society in Contempo Ireland	orary	
1	English in Ireland: Development and Varieties Raymond Hickey	<b>3</b>	3
2	The Irish Language in Present-day Ireland Brian Ó Catháin		41
3	The Irish Language and the Media Iarfhlaith Watson		60
4	Irish-English Code-switching: a Sociolinguisti Siobhán Ní Laoire	c Perspective	81
5	The Sociolinguistics of Language Use in Irelan Anne Barron and Irina Pandarova	<b>nd</b>	107
Pa	rt II Language and Society in Irish His	tory	
6	Language Relations in Early Ireland Patricia Ronan		133
7	From Early Modern Ireland to the Great Fami Liam Mac Mathúna	ne	154
8	Language Shift and Language Revival in Irela Regina Uí Chollatáin	nd	176

## vi Contents

9	Language, Politics and Identity in Ireland: a Historical Overview Tony Crowley	198
10	Emigrant Letters: Exploring the 'Grammar of the Conquered' Kevin McCafferty	218
11	Society, Language and Irish Emigration Raymond Hickey	244
Par	rt III Sociolinguistic Interfaces	
12	Second-language Acquisition of Irish and the Role of Reading Tina Hickey and Nancy Stenson	269
13	The Language of Irish Writing in English Carolina P. Amador-Moreno	299
14	Irish Society as Portrayed in Irish Films Shane Walshe	320
15	Translation and Society in Ireland, 1900–Present Kathleen Shields	344
16	Sociolinguistic Information and Irish English Corpora Elaine Vaughan and Brian Clancy	365
Tin	Timelines	
Glo	ossary	395
Ger	neral Bibliography	416
Ind	lex	421