

# Contents

Editors' Introduction

vii

## SECTION ONE

### Participation and Communication

- |  |  |    |
|--|--|----|
| 1. Psychological Variables in Participation: A Case Study  | EUCLIDES SANCHEZ<br>KAREN CRONICK and<br>ESTHER WIESENFELD | 1  |
| 2. Designers' Involvement in Design Education              | MARTIN SYMES   | 18 |
| 3. Participation and Community: Transcultural Perspectives | JOAN SIMON   | 36 |

## SECTION TWO

### The Use of Models in Participatory Placemaking

4. Participatory Planning and Design in Intercultural and International Practice	DAVID STEA	50
5. Active User Participation in the Housing Process	BRUCE BENTZ	68
6. Environmental Modelling for House Planning	ROD LAWRENCE	88
7. Modelling as Participation in a Botswana Village	JOHN MASON	101
8. Environmental Modelling: The View from Ecuador	SUSANA JACOME	118

## SECTION THREE

### Present Challenges for the Future

9. Environmental Deterioration: A Historical (and Futurological) Perspective	JOHAN GALTUNG	131
10. A Better World Not Eutopia	ROBERT SOMMER	144
11. New Life Styles and New Architecture	MARTIN KRAMPEN	153
12. Ambience or Environment: or, 'What is the Correct View of Nature?'	THURE VON UEXKULL	169
Brief Biographies of Contributors		180
Index		185