

Contents

Preface XVII

Note to the Reader XVIII

Transcription XIX

THIRD BOOK

The Decline of Islamic Literature

First Section From Mongol Rule Until the Conquest of Egypt by Sultan Selīm I in the Year 1517 3

Chapter 1. Egypt and Syria 4

- 1 *Poetry and Rhymed Prose* 4
- 2 *Philology* 16
- 3 *Historiography* 27
 - A Individual Biographies 27
 - B Collective Biographical Works 30
 - C Local and National History 37
 - D Universal History 47
- 4 *Popular Literature in Prose, Anthologies, and Folk Tales* 58
- 5 *Hadīth* 70
 - A *Ilm al-hadīth wa-ilm al rijāl* 70
 - B Biographies of the Prophet 80
 - C Collections of *Hadīth* and Edifying Works 83
- 6 *Fiqh* 89
 - A The Ḥanafīs 89
 - B The Mālikīs 99
 - C The Shāfi‘īs 104
 - D The Ḥanbalīs 123
 - E The Shī‘a 136
- 7 *Sciences of the Qur‘ān* 138
- 8 *Dogmatics and uṣūl al-dīn* 147
- 9 *Mysticism* 150
- 10 *Mathematics* 159
- 11 *Astronomy* 161
- 12 *Geography and Cosmography* 166
- 13 *Politics and Public Administration* 170
- 14 *Militaria, Hunting, and Agriculture* 172
- 15 *Medicine and Veterinary Science* 174

- 16 *Botany and Zoology* 176
- 17 *Occult Sciences and Related Subjects* 177
- 18 *Encyclopaedias and Polyhistors* 179

Chapter 2. Iraq and al-Jazīra 207

- 1 *Poetry and Rhymed Prose* 207
- 2 *Philology* 208
- 3 *Historiography* 209
- 4 *Hadīth* 211
- 5 *Fiqh* 212
 - A The Ḥanafīs 212
 - B The Mālikīs 212
 - C The Shāfi‘īs 212
 - D The Ḥanbalīs 214
 - E The Shī‘a 214
- 6 *Sciences of the Qur’ān* 218
- 7 *Dogmatics* 220
- 8 *Mysticism* 221
- 9 *Mathematics* 223
- 10 *Astronomy* 225
- 11 *Music* 226
- 12 *Medicine* 226
- 13 *Occult Sciences* 227

Chapter 3. North Arabia 228

- 1 *Poetry and Rhymed Prose* 228
- 2 *Historiography* 228
- 3 *Hadīth* 232
- 4 *Fiqh* 234
 - A The Mālikīs 234
 - B The Shī‘a 234
- 5 *Mysticism* 235
- 6 *Mathematics* 238
- 7 *Logic* 238
- 8 *Geography and Navigation* 238

Chapter 4. South Arabia 240

- 1 *Poetry* 240
- 2 *Philology* 241
- 3 *Historiography* 244

4	<i>Fiqh</i>	248	
	A	The Ḥanafīs	248
	B	The Zaydīs	249
	C	The Ibādīs	258
	D	The Ismā'īlīs	258
5	<i>Sciences of the Qur'ān</i>	258	
6	<i>Mysticism</i>	259	
7	<i>Medicine</i>	260	
8	<i>Horse Breeding</i>	261	
8a	<i>Politics</i>	261	
8b	<i>Mathematics</i>	261	
8c	<i>Astronomy</i>	261	
8d	<i>Natural Sciences</i>	261	
9	<i>Occult Sciences</i>	262	
10	<i>Encyclopaedias</i>	262	

Chapter 5. Iran and Tūrān 264

1	<i>Poetry and Rhymed Prose</i>	264	
2	<i>Philology</i>	265	
3	<i>Historiography</i>	270	
4	<i>Hadīth</i>	270	
5	<i>Fiqh</i>	272	
	A	The Ḥanafīs	272
	B	The Shāfi'īs	280
	C	The Shī'a	281
6	<i>Sciences of the Qur'ān</i>	282	
7	<i>Dogmatics</i>	289	
8	<i>Mysticism</i>	290	
9	<i>Philosophy</i>	297	
10	<i>Politics</i>	305	
11	<i>Mathematics and Physics</i>	305	
12	<i>Astronomy</i>	307	
14	<i>Medicine</i>	310	
15	<i>Hunting</i>	311	
16	<i>Occult Sciences</i>	311	
17	<i>Encyclopaedias and Polyhistors</i>	311	

Chapter 6. India 322

1	<i>Philology</i>	322
3	<i>Fiqh, Ḥanafī</i>	322

4	<i>Qur'ānic Exegesis</i>	323
5	<i>Mysticism</i>	323
Chapter 7. The Turks of Rūm and the Ottomans		325
1	<i>Philology</i>	325
2	<i>Historiography</i>	325
2a	<i>Hadīth</i>	325
3	<i>Fiqh, Ḥanafī</i>	326
4	<i>Sciences of the Qur'ān</i>	331
5	<i>Dogmatics</i>	333
6	<i>Mysticism</i>	335
6a	<i>Philosophy</i>	338
7	<i>Medicine</i>	338
7a	<i>Astronomy</i>	339
7b	<i>Sports</i>	339
8	<i>Occult Sciences</i>	340
9	<i>Encyclopaedias and Polyhistors</i>	340
Chapter 8. North Africa		343
1	<i>Poetry and Rhymed Prose</i>	343
2	<i>Philology</i>	344
3	<i>Historiography</i>	349
	A Local History	349
	B History of the Ibādīs	351
	C Histories of Dynasties	351
	D Universal History	354
4	<i>Hadīth</i>	356
5	<i>Fiqh, Mālikī</i>	358
5a	<i>The Ibādīs</i>	361
6	<i>Sciences of the Qur'ān</i>	361
7	<i>Dogmatics</i>	364
8	<i>Mysticism</i>	370
9	<i>Politics</i>	376
10	<i>Mathematics</i>	376
11	<i>Astronomy</i>	378
12	<i>Travelogues</i>	378
13	<i>Medicine</i>	379
14	<i>Alchemy and Occult Sciences</i>	380
15	<i>Eroticism</i>	381

Chapter 9. Spain 383

- 1 *Poetry and Belles Lettres* 383
- 2 *Philology* 384
- 3 *Historiography* 385
- 4 *Fiqh, Mālikī* 387
- 5 *Sciences of the Qur'ān* 390
- 6 *Mysticism* 391
- 8 *Mathematics* 392
- 9 *Travelogues* 393
- 10 *Sports* 393
- 11 *Encyclopaedias and Polyhistors* 393

Second Section From the Conquest of Egypt by Sultan Selīm I in 1517 to the Napoleonic Expedition to Egypt in 1798 395

Chapter 1. Egypt and Syria 395

- 1 *Poetry and Rhymed Prose* 395
- 2 *Philology* 408
- 3 *Historiography* 414
 - A Individual Biographies 414
 - B Collective Biographical Works 415
 - C Local and National History 419
 - D Chronicles 424
 - E Universal History 426
- 4 *Popular Works and Anthologies* 427
- 5 *Hadith* 430
- 6 *Fiqh* 439
 - A The Ḥanafīs 439
 - B The Mālikīs 451
 - C The Shāfi'īs 456
 - D The Ḥanbalīs 464
 - E The Shī'a 466
- 7 *Sciences of the Qur'ān* 468
- 8 *Dogmatics* 473
- 9 *Mysticism* 477
- 10 *Homiletics and Paraenesis* 499
- 11 *Philosophy* 501
- 12 *Politics* 501
- 13 *Mathematics* 502
- 14 *Astronomy* 503

- 15 *Travelogues and Geographies* 507
- 16 *Hunting, Militaria, Engineering, and Farming* 509
- 17 *Music* 510
- 18 *Medicine* 510
- 19 *Occult Sciences* 512
- 20 *Encyclopaedias and Polyhistors* 514

Chapter 2. Al-Jazīra, Iraq, and Bahrain 520

- 1 *Poetry* 520
- 2 *Philology* 521
- 3 *Historiography* 521
- 3a *Hadīth* 522
- 4 *Fiqh* 523
 - A The Ḥanafīs 523
 - B The Shāfi‘īs 523
 - C The Shī‘a 524
- 5 *Sciences of the Qur‘ān* 526
- 6 *Dogmatics* 527
- 7 *Mysticism* 528
- 8 *Travelogues* 528
- 9 *Natural Sciences and Music* 529

Chapter 3. North Arabia 530

- 1 *Poetry* 530
- 2 *Philology* 533
- 3 *Historiography* 535
- 4 *Hadīth* 539
- 5 *Fiqh* 545
 - A The Ḥanafīs 545
 - B The Mālikīs 547
 - C The Shāfi‘īs 548
 - D Hanbalīs and Wahhābīs 551
- 6 *Sciences of the Qur‘ān* 554
- 7 *Dogmatics* 554
- 8 *Mysticism* 555
- 10 *Mathematics* 557
- 11 *Astronomy* 558
- 12 *Travelogues and Geographies* 559
- 13 *Encyclopaedias and Polyhistors* 560

Chapter 4. South Arabia 565

- 1 *Poetry and Belles Lettres* 565
- 2 *Philology* 569
- 3 *Historiography* 570
- 4 *Hadīth* 575
- 5 *Fiqh* 576
 - A The Shāfi‘īs 576
 - B The Zaydīs 578
 - C The Ismā‘īlīs 586
- 6 *Sciences of the Qurān* 586
- 7 *Dogmatics* 586
- 8 *Mysticism* 587
- 9 *Mathematics and Astronomy* 589
- 10 *Natural and Occult Sciences* 590

Chapter 5. Oman, East Africa, and Abyssinia 591

- A Oman 591
- B Abyssinia 592

Chapter 6. Iran and Tūrān 593

- 1a *Poetry and Belles Lettres* 593
- 1b *Philology* 594
- 2 *Hadīth* 595
- 3 *Shī‘ī fiqh and kalām* 597
- 4 *Sciences of the Qurān* 604
- 5 *Mysticism* 606
- 6 *Philosophy* 610
- 8 *Mathematics and Astronomy* 613
- 9 *Geography* 614
- 10 *Medicine* 615
- 10a *Occult Sciences* 616
- 11 *Encyclopaedias and Polyhistors* 616

Chapter 7. India 622

- 1 *Philology* 622
- 2 *Historiography* 622
- 3 *Belles Lettres* 624
- 4 *Hadīth* 625
- 5 *Fiqh, Hanafī* 627

- 5a *The Shī'a* 630
- 5b *The Ismā'īlīs* 632
- 6 *Sciences of the Qur'ān* 633
- 7 *Dogmatics* 636
- 8 *Mysticism* 639
- 9 *Philosophy* 644
- 9a *Medicine* 649
- 10 *Travelogues* 651
- 11 *Encyclopaedias* 651

Chapter 8. The Malay Archipelago 653

Chapter 9. Rumelia and Anatolia 654

- 1 *Poetry* 654
- 1a *Philology* 654
- 2 *Historiography* 657
- 3 *Popular Prose* 663
- 4 *Hadīth* 664
- 5 *Fiqh, Ḥanafī* 665
- 6 *Sciences of the Qur'ān* 675
- 7 *Dogmatics* 680
- 8 *Mysticism* 687
- 9 *Politics and Philosophy* 691
- 10 *Astronomy and Physics* 692
- 10a *Travelogues* 693
- 11 *Medicine* 693
- 12 *Music* 694
- 13 *Agriculture* 694
- 14 *Occult Sciences* 694
- 15 *Encyclopaedias and Polyhistors* 695

Chapter 10. The Maghreb 703

- 1 *Adab* 703
- 2 *Philology* 704
- 3 *Historiography* 705
- 4 *Popular Prose* 717
- 5 *Hadīth* 717
- 6a *Fiqh, Ḥanafī* 719
- 6b *Fiqh, Mālikī* 719
- 6c *The Ibādīs* 723

7	<i>Sciences of the Qur'ān</i>	724
8	<i>Dogmatics</i>	726
9	<i>Mysticism</i>	728
9a	<i>Philosophy</i>	731
10	<i>Mathematics and Astronomy</i>	733
11	<i>Travelogues and Geographies</i>	736
12	<i>Medicine and Natural Science</i>	739
13	<i>Warfare</i>	740
14	<i>Occult Sciences</i>	740
15	<i>Encyclopaedias and Polyhistors</i>	741

Chapter 11. The Sudan 742

Third Section From the Napoleonic Expedition to Egypt until the British Occupation 745

Chapter 1. Egypt 745

1	<i>Poetry and Rhymed Prose</i>	746
2	<i>Philology</i>	751
3	<i>Historiography</i>	755
4	<i>Popular Prose</i>	761
5	<i>Hadīth</i>	762
6	<i>Fiqh</i>	763
	A The Mālikīs	763
	B The Ḥanafīs	765
	C The Shāfi'īs	766
6a	<i>Sciences of the Qur'ān</i>	768
7	<i>Dogmatics</i>	770
8	<i>Mysticism</i>	771
9	<i>Paraenesis</i>	772
10	<i>Mathematics</i>	773
11	<i>Travelogues and Geographies</i>	773

Chapter 2. Syria 776

1	<i>Poetry</i>	776
2	<i>Philology</i>	788
3	<i>Historiography</i>	792
4	<i>Islamic Theology and Mysticism</i>	795
5	<i>Natural Sciences and Encyclopaedias</i>	800

Chapter 3. Mesopotamia and Iraq 803

1	<i>Mardin</i>	803
---	---------------	-----

2	<i>Irbil</i>	803
3	<i>Mosul</i>	803
4	<i>Baghdad</i>	806
5	<i>Basra</i>	813
6	<i>The Shi'a of al-Hilla, Najaf, Karbala, and Bahrain</i>	814
Chapter 4. North Arabia 831		
Chapter 5. South Arabia 840		
Chapter 6. Oman 847		
Chapter 7. Persia 848		
1	<i>Shī‘ī Theologians</i>	848
2	<i>The Shaykhīs, Bābīs, and Bahā’īs</i>	868
3	<i>Sunnī Theology</i>	873
Chapter 8. Afghanistan 874		
Chapter 9. India 875		
Chapter 10. Ceylon, Farther India, and the Malay Archipelago 891		
Chapter 11. Istanbul 893		
Chapter 12. Russia 897		
Chapter 13. The Maghreb 899		
Chapter 14. The Sudan 920		
Appendix. A Selective Listing of Authors of Unknown Place and Date, in Alphabetical Order 923		
1	Poetry	923
2	Rhymed Prose and Popular Literature	930
3	Philology	939
4	Historiography	950
5	Ḥadīth	953
6	Fiqh	970
A	<i>The Hanafīs</i>	970

B	<i>The Mālikīs</i>	979
C	<i>The Shāfi‘is</i>	984
D	<i>The Ḥanbalīs</i>	986
E	<i>The Shī‘a</i>	986
	a Zaydīs	986
	b Imāmīs	988
F	<i>Fuqahā’ Whose madhab Remains Unknown</i>	991
7	Sciences of the Qur‘ān	997
	A <i>The Reading of the Qur‘ān</i>	997
	B <i>Qur‘ānic Exegesis</i>	1001
8	Dogmatics and Polemics	1007
9	Mysticism and Edifying Works	1013
10	Philosophy and Politics	1028
11	Mathematics and Astronomy	1032
12	Geography and Cosmography	1040
13	Medicine	1041
14	Eroticism	1045
15	Natural Sciences and Technology	1046
16	Alchemy	1047
17	Music	1048
18	Sports	1049
19	Occult Sciences	1050
20	Encyclopaedias	1055